The Museum of Modern Art was organized in the summer of 1929 when three New York women—Miss Lillie P. Bliss, Mrs. John D. Rockefeller, Jr., and Mrs. Cornelius J. Sullivan—invited four other people: A. Conger Goodyear, Mrs. W. Murray Crane, Frank Crowninshield, and Paul J. Sachs to meet with them to establish a museum of modern art. Alfred H. Barr, Jr. was appointed first Director of the Museum. On November 7, 1929 the Museum's initial exhibition Cézanne, Gauguin, Seurat, van Gogh was opened to the public in the Heckscher Building at 57th Street and Fifth Avenue.

To the best of its collective ability and the extent of its resources, by means of its collections, its exhibitions and its publications, the Museum of Modern Art endeavors to further the public's enjoyment and understanding of contemporary painting, sculpture, graphic art, architecture, industrial design, theatre and dance design, photography and the films, and to be helpful to those whose task or pleasure it may be to study them.

So successful were the Museum's exhibitions from its inception, that within two years a new home at 11 West 53 Street was found for its expanding activities. On February 9, 1932 the Museum opened its first exhibition International Modern Architecture at the new address, and established its Department of Architecture. The Library was established in the fall of 1932. The same year the Museum sent out its first traveling exhibition A Brief Survey of Modern Painting.

In the fall of 1933 a Department of Circulating Exhibitions was organized. The Film Library of the Museum was founded in May, 1935 and, because there was not enough room in the West 53rd Street building, occupied a suite of offices at 465 Madison Avenue. From 1935 on, various other departments including Membership, Publications, Photography, Exhibitions, Industrial Design, were established, although activities relating to most of them had existed since the early days of the Museum. The Educational Program was begun in 1937 and the Dance Archives established in March, 1940 and later changed to the Department of Theatre Arts.
A few statistics may indicate the Museum’s growth and accomplishments; the Museum has held 354 exhibitions in New York and published 146 books of which 567,801 copies have been sold exclusive of the 253,718 copies distributed to its 11,199 members. The Library has approximately 15,000 volumes and approximately 13,000 slides. The Circulating Exhibitions Department has arranged 4,810 showings of its exhibitions in the United States and abroad, and has at present a program of approximately 104 exhibitions, with 752 bookings during the past year, including 60 foreign showings. Since 1931, 356 individual exhibitions have been circulated.

The Film Library has acquired 18,000,000 feet of film, which would take approximately 3,500 hours to run, or 408 eight-hour days of continuous projection. From these archives numerous programs have been made up in series or separately for showing at the Museum and for circulation to other non-commercial institutions throughout the country. In addition to the daily programs at the Museum itself, 650 other groups or organizations have shown its films. Of these, 475 have used the Museum programs regularly, the rest occasionally. Users include 75 universities and 95 colleges, museums, churches, libraries, hospitals and prisons— institutions as varied as the International Ladies’ Garment Workers Union, Yale University School of Fine Arts, Cornell University, and the University of Mexico.

The Museum’s exhibitions fall into four categories: 1) one-man shows; 2) exhibitions devoted to a particular modern movement; 3) survey exhibitions; 4) public affairs exhibitions. Art in Progress, held in the summer of 1944, was the Museum’s third general survey of the living arts and cross section of its own activities. The other two were the fifth anniversary exhibition Modern Works of Art in 1934, and the tenth anniversary exhibition Art in Our Time held in May, 1939 at the opening of the Museum’s permanent home at 11 West 53rd Street, to which the Museum moved after a two-year sojourn in the Time-Life building in Rockefeller Center.

The Museum of Modern Art has been visited by approximately 5,000,000 persons in the eighteen years of its existence. The highest attendance for any single exhibition in the old building on West 53rd Street was the van Gogh exhibition: 142,341, an average of 1,452 per day. The attendance in other cities throughout the country plus that in New York totaled 886,631. In the present building the
highest attendance for any exhibition was 290,888 for Italian Masters an average of 3,931 per day.

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**HOURS**

Daily including Saturdays, 12 noon to 7 P.M.: Thursdays, 12 noon to 10 P.M.: Sundays, 1 to 7 P.M.

**ADMISSION**

55% including tax for adults; 14% for children sixteen years and under

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**MEMBERSHIP**

**Resident Membership --- Metropolitan District**

(50-mile radius of New York City) $12.50

Privileges

1. Annual admission pass to both husband and wife. Members' children under 16 years admitted free when accompanied by parent.
2. Invitations to all private openings of Museum exhibitions.
3. Use of the Members' Penthouse Clubrooms.
4. Discount of 25% on majority of Museum publications and color reproductions.
5. Subscription to the Museum Bulletin (5 issues a year).
6. Admission to all regular film programs.
7. Reduced prices on special lectures and concerts.
8. Free subscription to New York Art Calendar, an impartial guide to current exhibitions in the New York region published monthly, October to June.

**Participating Membership** (50-mile radius of New York City) $20.00

Privileges

Same as Resident plus four books published by the Museum during the same year.

**Non-Resident Membership** (Beyond 50-mile radius of New York City) $10.00

Privileges

Same as Participating Membership with the omission of Number 8.

**Foreign Membership**

$15.00

Privileges

Same as Non-Resident Membership.

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**ATTENDANCE**

The attendance at the Museum for the year 1946 was 554,100.
The average weekly attendance was 11,000 which breaks down as follows:
Weekends: 4,800 (Sunday: 2,900 - Saturday: 1,900)
Monday through Friday: 1,200 daily