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The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY	Collection:	Series/Folder:
	<i>Eisenstein</i>	<i>A.18c</i>

18c

American Tragedy

Drawings (12 leaves)

*Placed in flat portfolio
of this Archive, part 3, portfolio A*

The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY	Collection:	Series/Folder:
	Eisenstein	A.18 c

p.18c

"American Tragedy"

Drawings, letter + directives - in Russian (handwritten)

12 leaves total.

(Pages numbered

- 1
- 2, 3,
- 4, 5,
- 6,
- 7,
- 8,
- 9, 10,
- 11,
- 12,
- 13,
- 14,
- 15,
- 16

Photographs made of all leaves except
1, 2, 5, 10, 17 (for V. Kopylov).

- > Photographs of these 12 sides are in this Archive.
- > Xerox copy also in this Archive.
- > Microfilm of these 12 leaves on Microfilm #23
(this was p.16 of orig notebook)

10/21 JG

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	Eisenstein	A.18 e

MoMA
The Museum of Modern Art

NEGATIVE #
MMA 20526

S. Katz
11/27/00

N.B.
8-12-54
Numbers for
microfilm - do
not indicate sequence
Necessarily

Trachalagmas

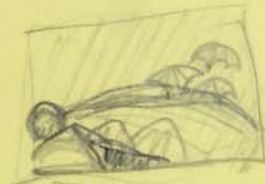
26/18-30



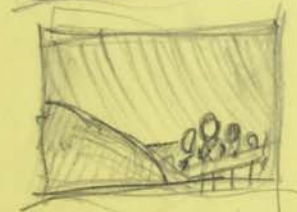
Kamlet



Feet drowned
in mud
Dialogue abrupt
callyon.



1st
appearance
of umbrellas



genin

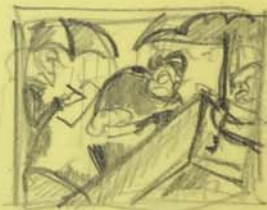
No trees

2-3 crosses on
silhouette.

Arque (except
gray children, woman
Kamlet) quite black on gray size
Xochitl woman



measurements



very
impor-
tant
hand

In Tula on the main
high meadow - faint dialogues

Jephson's great idea



Large
maximal
young
Cultrian
chryso-
idol



Discussing
on way back

May zhyen que go-
like pasquap's

well! Jdovik into his camp
business possible but in quality - should
think in



"Kamlet"

Police
impression

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American Tragedy - boat with umbrella - 60 - XIII.

N.B. - this whole page - is NOT BY EISENSTEIN

but by Grigori Alexandrov - (Grisha)

per Jay Leyda - as of Feb. 21, 1980

who looked at this carefully.

see letter attached - to Editions Laffont,

to substantiate this. (letter dated
2/25/80)

Further note - Leyda believes tiny sketch to
left is by E. but did not say ~~xxxxx~~ this to Laffont.
Leyda had this photographed for his book - PLM.

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	Eisenstein	A.18 €



Дневной журнал
 20-го июля (1939)
 Конференция по вопросам работы
 Центр-Информация
 Москва - 1939
 Заведующий отделом
 1939 г.

1. Наблюдение над:
 поз' 59.
 различные аспекты / вопросы (?)
 Клепков.
 По поводу работы.
 Актыва - 1939.
 1939 г.
 4. Вопросы об а. республике.



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3

Мамы и член движения (хожди неауси) [quantity of electrocutation device]

"Don't I want to live!" (Kugachina)

Мамы не гоумали небу.

Он же не бхумбаем.

Она налив

"to live!"

То кагы с аумо небу.

Мызуго абво: "to live"

и репар мамы ага на мом мо мого

Глепнефин суг.

Забурасем (faintly) to live...

Меня хубаети небу.

Он же небу глепо (и.с. абуна чепе)

на небуна ебуо асно

→ сепар бернепа (урум) to live ...

Зачеи (урум) энге небуна.

заронал ас с тлас (та.го абуна абуна)

Дурае мапра тпек (урунабуна) (на сепанду лугеу б чете бернепа)

My Meunofor мум.

Meunofor гаре

Го ага

Сан - Франсуко.

на зумпанурум зо дупен.

Street Incubators

I don't think this is the best way to bring my children

They seemed to be under today these moments today

quis B.B.S. Mary cat's letter him one rediger non communication

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⑤

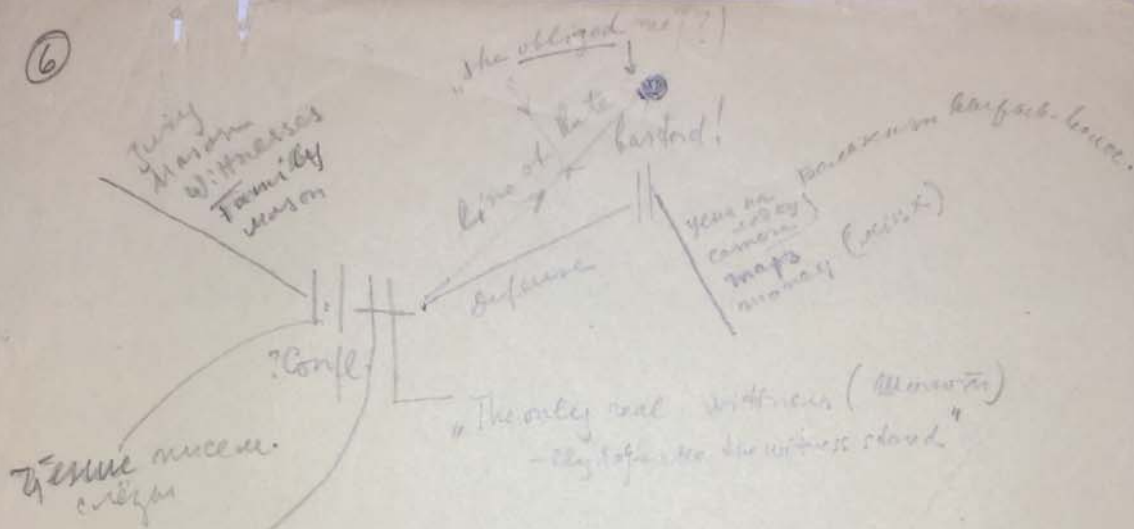
[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text appears to be a letter or a set of notes.]

[A vertical stamp or handwritten mark is visible on the right side of the page, possibly reading "MUSEUM OF MODERN ART".]

[A small circular stamp or mark is visible at the bottom left corner.]

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6



Генерал-майор
Сережа

Борисовича
Масленникова
Масленникова
Масленникова

Воспитание
агрессивное поведение
полное отсутствие
уважения к личности
он гордится отчаянием
своей судьбы.

он не способен ни о чем думать
ни о своей личности, ни о чужой
- Исходный текст описательный

Ap kub

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8

Снеси и зарыть

корми

The Prosecutors can take the witness.

как-то Мозона, или в суде.

Мамы коммунист

Амьзалеми
зупнаме

Бегакунис and do not miss the sentence day!

Мозон:

биосола

генер

Уна на водру

bastard.

обег

оружу

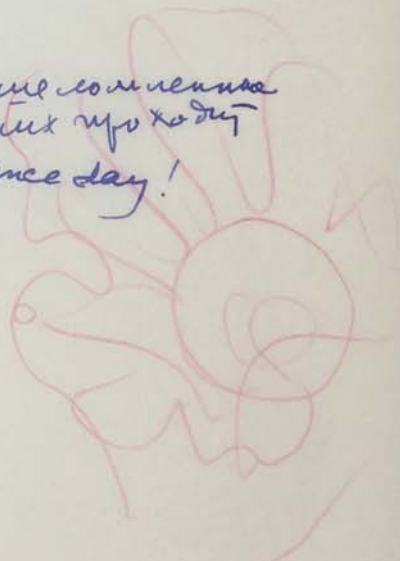
yes yes yes

Амькланг б зифанеме

из зифанеме корбо ног лодит маме

hater dolosa. В теунит

мыши. Стань оне коммунис
Маме ефди илх нго ходит



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	Eisenstein	A.18 c

9

Этало

Суд на суд (Армажка)
Миссва Радерман! etc

(М. С. Карпенки)
обогрение Омсфеона — "свои же на
мелод."

Молод в суд.
Целекause аннарафб

Суд. ~~...~~
Будет: оуез оуез

Видер ~~...~~: people etc
Кудат и аглокажа
Земли неимам / газет менделет в газет
Кудат и аглокажа.

Амен, миссия из Омсфеона и др. ~~...~~
иноуко гуде ~~...~~ бае сауаре догледена
Окропи.

прецедантале

и поуркаме по 3 ив.

charge и обвинение наше дугам подземецно
беим, мундальнаим нашим свугетелем

Коранд сивонфити

Кривале маанк всах свугетелем

Кривале маан

Сленка (Кандав с недвудиме мотку
или недвудиме ажене)

прегудаме
запанел
мобуеиме
Крив. ии
и.
etc

(К конгу, сарфавал селену
дугачь и агунеи Кривале
маанам. Селену

Кандар сивна
нокарлиаст
иго гатерие

Мотку гаваро африво селену
Кудат кривале б

и мевосфудеро мундаль
обвинение

Кривале овалу [конгу]
Кривале маанк [маанам]
Кривале маанк

Кривале ~~...~~ [конгу]

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10



[Faint, mirrored handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mostly illegible due to fading and mirroring.]

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(12)

CyD in Koney
27/IX-30

A

мрелатаром
мрелатаромилу
Заткуларом гукансе.

"Kang the Bastard!"

Clyde ~~berakulacem~~ magam в сугу

Зангунуки нозаркаофеа биефед

Смук сугу

Сугу емеленне. (Зетун.)

Обреланкер обегам

Зангунуки - " -

Mason - " - с 2м.

(в ограду Зане, но в нозаркунуто
фазувак фазу и смукану)

Обреланкер нунт ерсуент сугу емеленне нозаркаофеа
в нозарке емеленне емеленне емеленне емеленне

Зангунуки ^{фазувак} онувафат ил гукунуки аннеленне
^{фазувак} Зан-но револуционер о сугу емеленне

и. Д. от гоним. сама. ^{фазувак} нунт ерсуент сугу емеленне
наптерен Мазона: централ, нозаркаофеа, нунт ерсуент не

камен... 10н фазувак сугу емеленне!
Мазон нунт ерсуент сугу емеленне: он не нунт ерсуент сугу емеленне

нунт ерсуент сугу емеленне... Justice Мазона
наптерен: о фазувак... Justice Мазона

наптерен
сугу на фазувак justice.

наптерен нунт ерсуент сугу емеленне.

In this very important... In the name of
justice... Огуи нунт ерсуент сугу емеленне.

наптерен нунт ерсуент сугу емеленне. нунт ерсуент сугу емеленне.

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(14)

Murder:

Inner monologue - ...I'll never have
the courage to kill her... Never... ^{moaning} ~~(suffering)~~ No.

Clyde is seen sitting with ~~his~~ eyes closed. Hand
~~at~~ forehead..

Roberta approaches him from other end of
boat.

Her hand touches his ^{"what is it Clyde?"} Cly: Hand on hand
He suddenly opens eyes. Sees her ^(withdraws hand) jumps
his feet. Camera hurts her face.

She shrieks and falls on other end of
boat.

He: "I didn't ^{mind to} ~~mean~~..." Steps forward.

She ~~shriek~~ in horror jumps up.

Boat turns over ~~at~~ as result of her movement
and loss of balance

The birds voice.

She appears on surface

He

both are seen. He makes movement towards
her.

She frightendely moves away and goes down

He stops in his movement

He swims ^{fast} faring away
~~that 2 that 3~~ shore. He comes out.

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(15)

26/12 30

Clyde visited by:

- 1) Revivalist
- 2) 3 peasant girls



- 3) Psychiatrist
and clerk
taking notes for him
(Magnus and young
man)

- 4) Preacher (?)
(супермен из
Горностава
одно село екстремал)

Uago : Тмо др камера
к и дго дара
зидеца

Шетов, как суна,
а кофривор, ажула
носетови - в наму-
ураке.

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16



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THIS COPY TO BE KEPT WITH THE ORIGINAL DOCUMENT.

Jan. 25, 1980 cc Richard L. Tooke - For R&R records
note: 4x5 identification polaroids were Clive Phillipot
made for Editions Laffont - who then Eisenstein Archive (2) - 1 with document
never came back for copy negs. and prints - never published. 1 with legal file.
BUT: Jay Leyda had a copy neg. and print made of the xxx small
tiny drawing to left which he believed is by E. - he had this photographed for his
book - see E. file, Leyda book.

THE LIBRARY

February 25, 1980

Miss Béronice Reynaud
New York Representative
Editions Robert Laffont
Abigail Solomon & Associates
53 Crosby Street
New York, New York 10012

Dear Miss Reynaud:

In the course of reexamining the Sergo Eisenstein Archive in the light of critical research, Mr. Jay Leyda, the donor, advised us a few days ago when he was here, that the whole page (both the drawing and the notes) from An American Tragedy (boat with umbrella, and inscription 60-XIII at the top) is not in the hand of the filmmaker, Eisenstein, but instead was executed by his long time associate and collaborator, Grigori Alexandrov (Grisha).

We wish to let you know about this as soon as possible as you may wish to select another page or drawing in the hand of Eisenstein himself, for possible reproduction in the French Encyclopedia, following my letter of January 28th.

We have, of course, changed our archival records accordingly, and also the literary rights form (item No. 2 on form dated Jan. 28, 1980) which you signed in behalf of Editions Robert Laffont, on February 1st, at the Museum when you picked up the two polaroid photographs. May we ask you to please correct your copy of the form for future information.

Please let us know what you decide.

With kind regards,

Sincerely yours,

Pearl L. Hoeller
Supervisor of Special Collections

PLH/m

copy to:

Mr. Jay Leyda
2 Washington Square Village
New York, New York 10012

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	Eisenstein	A.18 e

TO BE KEPT WITH BOOK: Eisenstein's Treatment of An American Tragedy,
the original typescript(Archive 84 SC61)

Xeroxes of pertinent pages -

1 copy of book in Library of paperback publication of this
scenario - 81.5.818W.

another copy of book in Eisenstein Archive - to be kept there.

Ivor Montagu With Eisenstein in Hollywood



INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS



KEEP THESE NOTES

WITH TREATMENT
AMERICAN TRAGEDY.

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LIBRARY
Museum of Modern Art

Briefly,

ABOUT THE BOOK

This is a fascinating chapter of autobiography in which Ivor Montagu collaborated with Sergei Eisenstein and Grigory Alexandrov on two original film scenarios written in Hollywood in the days when the world's film capital was at its most fantastic peak. *Eisenstein was the nearest thing to a universal genius... that the cinema has yet produced*, Montagu writes in these highly personal memoirs of that time. They are told with humour and a wealth of anecdote. The Hollywood of the thirties drew people from all over the world interested in the new technique of sound film and within the pages of this book the reader will meet many of the famous of the day, working and playing together. Included in this volume is the first publication of the two film scripts, *Sutter's Gold* and *An American Tragedy*, which grew out of this collaboration. Why they were never produced is part of the story. However, the scripts alone are fascinating. They will be appreciated by the specialist as examples of Eisenstein's genius and will be enjoyed by the layman for the exciting story they tell...

NEW WORLD
PAPERBACKS
NW-S-4
\$ 1.95

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Ivor in Grass.
Sketch by Eisenstein of the author working on the scenario of
King Solomon's Mines, Moscow, July, 1936
(Coll. Eisenstein Archive).

With Eisenstein in Hollywood

A Chapter of Autobiography by
Ivor Montagu

including the scenarios of
SUTTER'S GOLD and
AN AMERICAN TRAGEDY



INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS
NEW YORK

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81.5
E184w

69. 4. 17

This Edition
is published simultaneously by
International Publishers, New York,
and Seven Seas Books, Berlin, 1969.

For Pera, Lyuba, Bianca
and Eleonora

Cover photograph:
Before Hollywood — the Schoolchildren of
La Sarraz. Front cover: front row (l. to r.)
Sergei Eisenstein, Janine Bouissounousse,
Hans Richter, Béla Balász. 2nd row left:
Ivor Montagu, Jack Isaacs.
Spine of cover: standing, Grigory Alexandrov,
seated Eduard Tisse.
Back cover: seated l. to r.: Walther Ruttmann,
Raymond Aron, Leon Moussinac.

Copyright (c) by Ivor Montagu, 1967
Cover Design by Lothar Reher
Printed in Germany (East)

Montagu's address in
Spec Coll Files - Eisenstein

4/69. Publ. Co. New

BY THE AUTHOR

Books: The Traitor Class
Plot against Peace
Land of Blue Sky
Film World
Germany's New Nazis

Translations: (*from French*)
Le Cocu Magnifique
(Fernand Crommelynck)
(*from German*)
Heil!
The Yellow Spot
(*from Russian*)
Pudovkin on Film Technique
The Fiery Angel (Valery Bryusov)
A Subaltern in Old Russia (A.A. Ignatyev)
Tuatamur (Leonid Leonov)
Sot (Leonid Leonov)
Benia Krik (Isaac Babel)

Films: Bluebottles
Daydreams
The Tonic
Wings over Everest
Defence of Madrid
Man One Family

Film Script: Scott of the Antarctic

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	Eisenstein	A.18 ◀

NOTE ON SCRIPTS

The scripts were written in the following manner:

1. We all read the novels.
Eisenstein marked his copies with notes.
I made a précis of *Sutter's Gold*, singling out and listing the principal characters and incidents for Eisenstein's convenience.
2. We discussed them. Of *Sutter's Gold*, we made a first broad division of the material and incidents into reels. This, written out by me, was at first in 9 reels, not 7.
3. We visited San Francisco, and the Sacramento Valley with the deserted gold rush cabins. Eisenstein made sketches, Alexandrov took photos, I analysed and noted details of character and incident from the reminiscences of those we met, and listed names and addresses of those with useful recollections.
A similar visit was planned for Upper New York State after *An American Tragedy* was written, but the contract ended before this could be carried out as planned.
4. *Sutter's Gold* and *An American Tragedy* were both written straight off in a single operation lasting many hours, without sleep or rest.
 - (a) Eisenstein outlined the action to Alexandrov who wrote it down in Russian.
 - (b) Paramount translators, standing by, immediately made a literal translation.

- (c) I took this translation to Eisenstein. We discussed it, changed it, I made notes on it.
- (d) I wrote out in longhand an exact copy of the corrected and noted translation which then became the final script.
- (e) Hell, who alone could read my writing, typed this MS.
- (f) More copies were made by Paramount typists, standing by. These were distributed to senior Paramount executives and some retained by us. (The Museum of Modern Art, New York, made copies of copies of this last stage presented to it by Eisenstein).

All phases of this work proceeded simultaneously, a cross between multiple chess and a conveyor belt system. Thus Alexandrov would be writing down reel 6 (details of which he had just received from Eisenstein), while the Paramount translators were working on reel 5, and while Eisenstein and I were discussing reel 4 (just received from the translators) and the Paramount typists were following Hell's pages of reel 3 (just received from me).

5. After the scripts had been got down in this way, Eisenstein made his production sketches and costings of *Sutter's Gold* and sketches, notes and caricatures of *An American Tragedy*.

The material referred to in the above is at present preserved in the following collections:

The Museum of Modern Art, New York

1. Eisenstein's marked copy of *An American Tragedy*, Vol. II
3. Eisenstein's sketches of *Sutter's Gold*
4. (f) Copies of scripts as completed

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	Eisenstein	A.18 ◀

5. Eisenstein's production sketches and costings of *Sutter's Gold* and sketches, notes and caricatures of *An American Tragedy*

Private Library, Ivor Montagu

1. Précis of *Sutter's Gold*, typed copy
2. 9 reel division, *Sutter's Gold*, typed copy
3. One Eisenstein sketch for *Sutter's Gold*
3. I.M.'s location visit notes for *Sutter's Gold*, typed copy
4. (c) Microfilm of noted translation, *Sutter's Gold*
4. (d) Longhand MSS of *Sutter's Gold*
4. (e) Typed MSS of *Sutter's Gold* and of *An American Tragedy*

Eisenstein Archive (now maintained by Gosfilmfond, Moscow)

4. (a) Eisenstein's first outline of both scenarios written in longhand by Alexandrov
4. (b) Copies of scripts as completed
4. (c) Noted translation of *Sutter's Gold*

NOTE TO PAGES 101 AND 105

In the otherwise admirable booklet on Eisenstein's theatre productions, films, drawings, projects and books issued recently by the Soviet National Film Archive "Gosfilmfond" (see Bibliography, item No. 14), not two but four subjects are listed as having been turned down by Paramount.

This is quite a false impression.

Of "The Glass House" it is said: "Eisenstein wished to create a satirical film of the isolation of people in capitalist society based on Eugene Zamyatin's novel *We* and worked out an outline sketch of script, direction and set solutions of the idea. Libretto refused by Paramount."

This is not so. I have read elsewhere, also, that S.M. derived the idea from Zamyatin's novel. If so, he never told anyone of this at the time. If he worked out any sketches he kept them to himself, which would have been unlike him. (If any exist, I should guess either that they were made later, as an exercise, or earlier, and that before coming to Hollywood he had for some reason dropped the line they represented.) A satirical approach was never considered or spoken of. No "libretto" or any other treatment was either written or proposed to Paramount, nor was any turned down. The idea was abandoned on our side, by S.M. himself, and the circumstances were exactly as described in the text.

Of *Black Majesty* (the novel by John W. Vandercook, Harper & Brothers, 1928), referred to in the text as the Christophe-Dessalines story, again a misleading impres-