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The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY	Collection:	Series.Folder:
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MIDWAY STUDIOS

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

Balla

CHICAGO · ILLINOIS 60637

DEPARTMENT OF ART

1050 EAST 59TH STREET

EPSTEIN ARCHIVE

15 December 1968

Dear Betsy Jones:

Thank you for sending along the photograph of the little Balla Bankruptcy. I had never seen it although I knew of it through a curious reference in Fagiolo dell'Arco's small book on Balla of last year. He says that there are two small unpublished versions.

There is no doubt in my mind that the small painting is a copy of the large one, not a study for it. It imitates too exactly the almost accidental forms of the finished version. The graffiti, for example, follow the forms of the final painting and have little to do with the free rhythms of the preliminary drawing.

I have no doubt that the painting is by Balla, but when he did it is another question. The color might give some clue, and I hope I may see the painting in New York late in January or in February. He might have done it early either as a record or for publication. On the other hand, it is just as likely that he did it in the 1940's when he was painting again in this manner. It is a pleasant little painting but seems to add nothing in particular to our knowledge of Balla.

Possibly when I can see the painting itself I can be of more help. It is interesting, by the way, that none of the documentation attests to more than Balla's ownership. If the painting was done late, the daughters might remember the occasion. But sweet as they are, I would not necessarily accept their word if they vouched for its being early.

With all best regards,

Sincerely yours,

Joshua C. Taylor

Miss Betsy Jones Painting and Sculpture Department The Museum of Modern Art 11 West 53 Street New York, New York 10019

The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY

Collection: Series.Folder:

V. B. 7

Balla

cc: Dorothy Miller /

Der sent Adami belle 9 29 Jan, 1968

December 6, 1968

Dear Mr. Taylor:

I am enclosing a photograph of a small Balla which we have here on approval. It is, as you see, a rather complete study for the big Bankruptcy.

The picture comes from an Italian source, but we are unable to learn anything about its history, beyond the fact that the previous owner acquired it from an old friend of Balla's who was either a painter or a furniture manufacturer (or perhaps both). Perhaps this is the man fwhose name is not known to me) who made that Balla bedroom that was shown at the Galleria La Tartaruga in Rome in 1965.

The picture is oil on wood panel,  $11\ 3/4\ x/5\ 5/8$ " (28.4 x 39.6 cm.). It is inscribed in white paint on the back "Fallimento 1902" whether by the artist or not, we do not know. It has an undated endorsement in ink: "Questo quadro è di mio padre. Luce Balla." In another hand, also in ink, is "Via Veneto, Rome."

I wonder if this painting is known to you. We are particularly anxious to know whether 1902 is the correct date. One Futurist scholar has suggested that it may have been a postscript for the big painting rather than a study -- perhaps done in the forties when Balla saw the big picture again after many years. There is some suggestion that the inscription (of which unfortunately I do not have a photograph) does not date from 1902, although I understand Balla often inscribed works some time after they were painted.

Fyou would like to see the picture -- since you may not wish to express any opinion on the basis of a photograph -- we would, of course, be happy to show it to you when you next come to New York.

I look forward to having whatever information you might be able to give us.

Sincerely,

Betsy Jones, Associate Curator Painting and Sculpture

Prof. Joshua C. Taylor Department of Art University of Chicago 1050 East 59 Street Chicago, Illinois 60637

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BALLA

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The Museum of Modern

LT Mrs. Piero Dorazio 3h via di Villa Giulia Rome, Italy

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SORRY CONFUSION BALLAS. STOP OUR ERROR STOP FALLIMENTO IS
ELEVEN AND ONE QUARTER INCHES ( 28.4 CM) HIGH FIFTEEN AND
FIVE-EIGHTS INCHES (39.6 CM) WIDE STOP THIS IS CORRECT STOP
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ROSEVEAR

Charge: M. C. 555-625

NE July 10, 1968

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This carried 19" 26 44"

The Museum of Maria	Collection:	Series.Folder:
The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY	DCM	VI.B. 7

recid -9-68

# VIA DI VILLA GIULIA 54 ROMA

Dear Miss Rosevear, Thank you for the Haleable with the dimensions of the (our) Balla Fallumento. I am using these - but Next week I will have the final proofs and perhaps I could change the measures. The ones you sent Seem much too big as I remember the painting. Do trus correct?? 19" 263/4 inches If not please cable me !!

again as is importantissimo!!

Thank you - Triginia Dorazio

The Museum of Marilana	Collection:	Series.Folder:
The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY	DCM	VIRT

BALLA

DTF LT

Museum of Modern Art

Mrs. Piero Dorazio
3h via di Villa Giulia
Rome, Italy

CORRECT FALLIMENTO DIMENSIONS TO 26-3/4 by 19 INCHES

67.6 by 48.2 CM.

ROSEVEAR MODERNART

Charge M.C. 555-625

July 2, 1968

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The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY	Collection:	Series.Folder:
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BALLA

DTF LT

Prepaid

Mrs. Piero Dorazio 3h via di Villa Giulia Rome, Italy / Stage 1877/ Mar 75 WUX

BALLA FALLIMENTO DIMENSIONS 25 1/4 x 27 5/8 inches

63.8 x 70.2 cm irreg

ROSEVEAR MODERN ART

July 2, 1968

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Collection: Series.Folder: The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY DCM VI.B. 7

BALLA

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LT

Mrs. Piero Dorazio 34 via di Villa Giulia Rome, Italy WUX

BALLA FALLIMENTO DIMENSIONS 25 1/4 x 27 5/8 inches

63.8 x 70.2 cm irreg

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July 2, 1968

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st to Miss Miller

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NY Phone Serv:Telegr. 797-3311 | Msngr.-7522 | Infor. 7550 | Telex-7590

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The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY

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VI. B. 7

May 13, 1968

Dear Mrs. Dorasio:

I have just today received the photograph of the Balla "Il Fallimento" which has been photographed for you. I send it herewith by Air Mail Special Delivery and hope that you have not been inconvenienced by the delay in getting it to you.

Sincerely yours,

Cora Rosevear Secretary to Miss Miller

Mrs. Piero Dorazio 34, via di Villa Giulia Rome Italy

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ROMA 9 13

Dear Miss Miller:

I now have the photographs for her. I can send them with a simple letter, or do you want to reply to the part about Mr. Dorazio now being unsure about selling the work?

NDARD TIME 10 53 AM °60

AL SERVICE OF RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA.

RGT

608ROAD STREET, N.Y. TEL. 363-2121

RCA COMMUNICATIONS, INC.

CORA ROSEVEAR

MODERNART NEWYORK

PHOTOGRAPH FALLIMENTO URGENTISSIMO
VIRGINIA DORAZIO

COL ROSEVEAR



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MODERNART NEWYORK

PHOTOGRAPH FALLIMENTO URGENTISSIMO VIRGINIA DORAZIO

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60 BROAD STREET, N.Y. TEL. 363-2121

A GLOBAL SERVICE OF RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA.

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COMMUNICATIONS, IN 60 BROAD STREET, N.Y. TEL 363-2121

The Museum of Madama and I	Collection:	Series.Folder:
The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY	DCM	VI.B. 7

April 16, 1968

Dear Mrs. Dorazio:

Thank you for your letter of April 8 which has arrived in Miss Miller's absence from the Museum. I will bring it to her attention when she returns to the office in early May.

We do not at the moment have a photograph of the Balls
"Il Fallimento", but I have requested that one be made and I
will send it to you as soon as possible.

Sincerely yours,

Cora Rosevear Secretary to Miss Miller

Mrs. Piero Dorazio 3h, via di Villa Giulia Rome, Italy

The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY	Collection:	Series.Folder:
	DCM	VI.B.7

SEPARATE REQUIS

STAFF

april 8, 1968

Dear Mino Miller,
My husband, Piero Dorazio
has suggested that I write you
for a pholograph of "H falliments,
di Histories Balla. My book
about Balla is being published
this summer and I would
like to include this study.
He also said that he is Not
sure that he wants to sell
it Now. Excuse my brief
Note. With many thanks, and
very heat wishes, Kinginia Dorazio

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TOTALS:

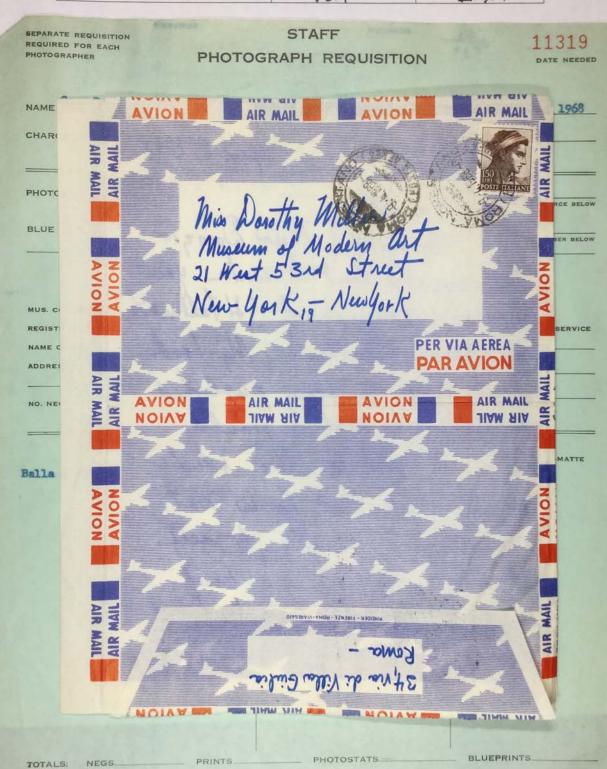
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SEPARATE REQUISITION REQUIRED FOR EACH PHOTOGRAPHER

# STAFF PHOTOGRAPH REQUISITION

11319

NAME Cora Rosevear DEPT. P	ainting and Sculpture DATE OF	REQUEST April 16, 1968
CHARGE TO: 555-680  SPECIFY ACCOUNT WITHIN DEPT.		
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BLUE PRINTS REG B	& W COPY NEGATIV	ARTIST, TITLE AND NEG. NUMBER BELOW
PERSON REQU	FROM ORIGINAL WORKS OF A USETING WORK MUST FIRST CLEAR PERMISSION TRAR. MUSEUM COLLECTIONS AND/OR OWNER	RT
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The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY

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BALLA

CC: Dorothy Miller file 2 extra 2 extra Barcias?

We certainly apposition with your wish to have this matter to mention. We hope you will be able to send us the information we need soon.

December 28, 1967

Fage two

Dear Mr. Dorazio:

Confirming our telephone conversation today I am sending you a copy of the letter Alfred Barr wrote you on June 4, 1965 asking for specific information about the provenance of the Balla study for Bankruptcy. I am also sending you a copy of your reply of June 24 in which you tell us that you will send us more information. As I mentioned until your recent letter of October 31, 1967 we had heard nothing since June 1965. I am also enclosing a copy of your May 23, 1965 letter and of the original receipt which the Museum sent you in May of 1965. No doubt you have the original of this in your files in Italy, but since you did not have them with you here and did not remember the price you had put on the picture I thought the copy would be useful.

As I explained, it is really quite important to the Museum to know the history of this picture, particularly since, as you know, one Futurist scholar who saw it suggested that it could be a post-script done many years after the large Fallimento. We have no reason to believe that this is the case, but as an art scholar yourself, you can understand that an institution such as the Museum has a responsibility to its trustees and public for having as complete a history as possible of the works it acquires.

In one of your previous letters you speculated that the Countess Adami did not wish to give the name of the man from whom she bought it because he had been a friend of Balla's and Balla's daughters would be disappointed if they knew he had sold the picture. On the other hand, the Countess Adami did ask them to endorse the painting for her, so it seems probable that they understood it had been sold.

In your recent letter you do tell us something which you had not mentioned before, namely that the owner of the Balla was a furniture manufacturer who owned the bedroom set designed by Balla. In your letter of May 23, 1965 you had described him as a painter. We do know that the bedroom set was shown at the Galleria La Tartaruga in Rome in February of 1965 and we could conceivably get the name and address of the man through them. I think we agreed, however, that there was no real reason why the Countess Adami should not give you or us this information, especially if she understands why it is so important to the Museum.

The Museum of Maria	Collection:	Series.Folder:
The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY	DCM	VI.B.7

Piero Dorazio, December 28, 1967

Page two

N.7. NOV. 24 1 1967.

We certainly sympathize with your wish to have this matter with kind regards, from Miss Miller as well as myself, I am, Assettled. We hope you will be able to send us the information we

can reply at this new adven the I frank a stadio and are working Betsy Jones, Associate Curator except Tuesday and Maraday The Museum Collections

Noted - 939 . 8th Avenus . TR. 765 5502

Mr. Piero Dorazio
939 Eighth Avenue
New York, New York

BJ:nk

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N.y. Nov. 24 1967.

Dear sin sitter,

I hope that you have received my letter

you trad requested concerning the Balls

painting "il Fallimento". The I wrote I

believe about one month up. try way you

can reply at their new adven where I found

a stadio and are working every day

except tuesday and Monday:

939. 8th Avenue. Th. 765 5542

I also hope that to now quitionen

cards Roman Adams has also written to you

Felling more about the stry of the printing.

with my very best regards and secting.

yours writerly,

more done to

The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY

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VI. B. 7

# The Museum of Modern Art

To

Dorothy Miller

From

Betsy Jones

Date

November 6, 1967

Re

Balla Study for Bankruptcy

Piero Dorazio's latest letter -- October 31, 1967 -- is more disturbing than helpful.

It is annoying because two years ago (not last year) on June 4, 1965 Alfred wrote to him as follows, in part: "we would like to know to whom Balla first sold it and when, and if possible any documentation available; and then its subsequent history, not to mention the date when it was painted." Dorazio replied on June 24, 1965: "I shall sned you more information, in the meantime you can keep the painting. We are in a way forced to sell it but if we cannot sell it we would be glad to keep it as well."

Now, after two years he still has not come up with the answers though he's written a very long letter. Instead he suggests that the original price, which he can't remember precisely, should be raised in view of the passage of time.

I think we should send him copies of all of his and Alfred's letters (also the receipt which gives the price) and point out in our reply that:

- We are still waiting for the answers to Alfred's questions which he told us he would write about.
- 2. We do not feel he is right in suggesting an increase in the price in view of the fact that it is only through his own delatoriness that so muchmuch time has elapsed since the picture was first offered. As a scholar and teacher he must surely understand our need to have as complete a history as possible of any work we acquire. In view of the fact that a Futurist scholar has already suggested that Study for Bankruptcy may be a postscript done much later than the larger version, it is especially important for the Museum to have full documentation.
- 3. We are a little puzzled by the Countess Adami's reasons for not revealing the owner's name. In his letter of May 23, 1965 to Alfred he says that she "bought it from an old painter friend of Balla who owned other works by Balla and that he had the painting in his house for many years. She had the painting authenticated and signed in the back by Balla's daughter. She has promised to write a short note on the subject for me, which I shall send you as soon as possible. She says that the original owner would not like it to be known that he sold her the painting because he is afraid that this would upset XX Balla's daughters. I had not time to check all this nor to see this young lady to whom I only spoke on the phone." In his October 31, 1967 letter he speculates that she didn't want to tell because somebody else would then learn about this source

The Museum of Madam Assa Li	Collection:	Series.Folder:
The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY	OCM	VI.B. 7

of other interesting works. Of course, Balla's daughters have died in the meantime, so the reason given in the first letter doesn't hold up anymore. I wonder what Balla's daughters thought she was up to when she asked them to authenticate a picture that belonged to an old friend of their father's.

- 4. He has not sent us the note Countess Adami promised to write.
- 5. It is not likely that he paid \$5,000 plus one of his own works for it in 1962 when he only asked us \$4,500 in 1965.

The letter is helpful because it tells us that the owner from whom the Countees bought it was the furniture manufacturer who executed the Balla bedroom which was exhibited at the Galeria La Tartaruga in Rome in February 1965. Renée Neu sent us photographs and an announcement about the show. This was all passed on to Connie (form whom we have retrived it once before). Atmemo of mine, at the time, however, states that the announcement doesn't give the manufacturer's name though it suggests that it has never left his possession. Of course Dorazio says the Countees owns it. Anyway, we might be able to learn something from the Galeria La Tartaruga or through Renée Neu, if she happens to know the people who run that gallery. Perhaps we could write to the Countees Adami.

I might add that I'm a little puzzled by the price myself. At the May ll, 1965 meeting it was approved in principle at \$4,500. But for reasons unknown I recently put it down as \$5,000. I think maybe \$5,000 would have been the price to Alfred personally, and \$4,500 for the Museum???

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The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY	DCM	VI.B. 7

Balla - look up lette to wrote a HB.

- copy to J.TS.

- Did Doragio add anythy in lette to DeM.

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request for history

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Balla 25 /4 x 27 5/8 63.8 x 70.2 cm inneg.

where they made furniture, He executed for Balla futurist furniture (the girl who sold me the picture owns a very interesting bedroom made after Balla's project. This young lady is Countess Giuliana ROMANI ADAMI, Via Donizetti 36, Milano, she used to be a "painting hunter" at a very young age and she used to visit my studio to show me what she found now and then of some interest, specially early studies or sketches by Boccioni, Severini, Balla, Spadini and other roman painters. knowing of my interest for futurism. I enjoyed looking at these pictures and eventually could advise here about the quality and the authenticity. One day in 1962 she came along with this Balla painting and I flipped over. I had always been curious about this unusual picture (the large version) "Il fallimento" or the "Bankrupcy" painted I believe in 1901 because of its obvious symbolism and realism at the same time drawing the artist's eye on imagery (children marks on a door) which any eye in those days would have completely overlooked. The quality of the painting was remarkable in its postimpressionist technique blended with the Previous taste and

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939 8th Are.

Balla

N.Y. October 31st, 1967

Dear Miss Miller,

At last I have found a place where to work and where to rest here in N.Y. after an exhausting search. It's right around the corner from your museum at 65th West 55th Street, tel. 2470526, Now I can sit down and write the B alla's picture story as I know it and my opinion about it, as you have kindly requested I do. The painting was sold to a friend whose name I don't know by Balla in the early teens. This friend had a furniture factory or a carpenter's atelier where they made furniture, He executed for Balla futurist furniture (the girl who sold me the picture owns a very interesting bedroom made after Balla's project. This young lady is Countess Giuliana ROMANI ADAMI, Via Donizetti 36, Milano, she used to be a "painting hunter" at a very young age and she used to visit my studio to show me what she found now and then of some interest, specially early studies or sketches by Boccioni, Severini, Balla, Spadini and other roman painters, knowing of my interest for futurism. I enjoyed looking at these pictures and eventually could advise here about the quality and the authenticity. One day in 1962 she came along with this Balla painting and I flipped over. I had always been curious about this unusual picture (the large version) "Il fallimento" or the "Bankrupcy" painted I believe in 1901 because of its obvious symbolism and realism at the same time drawing the artist's eye on imagery (children marks on a door) which any eye in those days would have completely overlooked. The quality of the painting was remarkable in its postimpressionist technique blended with the Presides () taste and

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The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY	DCM	VIRY

prescriptions as evolved in Italian divisionisme. I asked Balla the story of the picture once and he said that he had a studio in Via Piemonte (next to Via Veneto where he lived with his mother when he moved to Rome from Turin), from where he would take off early with his paint box and some wooden panels to paint "en plein air" in Villa Borghese (the park next door where he later spent many years in a studio where I believe Mrs. Margaret Scolair Barr had a chance to meet him.) One day KXXXX passing in front of a store in Via Veneto, on his way back to the studio he saw the doors shut and scribbled by children with a sing marked on it declaring the "fallimento of the firm He decided to make a painting of this and the next day started sketching and working on the subject. I did not then understand that he had gone on the spot with his paint box and stools and made a small version of the subject. I did not ask him whether he had painted the only picture I knew in his studio or "on location" as the movie people now say. Some years later seeing again"the fallimento" at the Venice Biennale I wondered if he had to paint some small sketch on the spot before becoming engaged in such a rather large canvas. This thought puzzled me now and then until Giuliana Romani Adami brought the painting to my studio a few years later. When I saw it I figured out that this would be exactly the first original version of the motif painted on the site. I know very well the spot and the store still existing and easily recognizable firm the " bugnato " wall and the step; my wife has a photo of the spot taken just a few years ago. I admired very much the quality of this picture the very rich Monet like texture of the pigment blending light into the sufface texture and asked my friend to leave it with me for sometime to study it. My friend wanted to sell

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The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY	DCM	VIRY

this painting as soon as possible and in order to keep it I had to promise that I would eventually find for her a purchaser or else I would buy it myself. After some time the girl called on me asking about the picture and I said that I would buy it since I liked it and had found nobody who would be interested in it. She was asking a quite high price, I \*\* must confess I could not remember the figure now, I believe about 5 thousand dollars or over & 3 million Liras as the minumum price for me, plus she wanted me to give her a small canvas of mine she had seen in my studio. Morandi's still lifes were selling then for about two and half time this price and I decided that it was reasonable for such a jewel to pay her what she was asking at my convenience. I did buy some prints and later on some paintings when an occasion like this was there, a De Chirico. a Gino Rossi, two Severini's, a Kandinsky watercolor, a Boccioni drawing and some younger artists as well. I happened to like the painting very much and wanted to keep it at least longer than my friend allowed me. I asked her whether she was sure of its market value and whether she had shown it to Balla's daughters. She convinced me of the value and I knew that the Balla's daughters had written on the back their approval. I asked here where she got the painting and she refused to mention the source saying that she had promised these people not to mention that they had sold it by giving their name. I did not insist since I was 100% certain that it was not only authentic but also extraordinary in quality. I imagine that she XXX knew that these same people had some other object she wanted to acquire and might have thought that once given out their name, somebody else would go there and spoil her finds. Anyway she is a reliable enough source and soon or later might reveal the name of

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the Balla friend who sold her the painting unless the original purchaser sold it or gave it to someonelse. Now I remember writing once before about this painting to Mr. Barr perhaps last year, the same information. Anyway I must say that my wife was very upset about this purchase (I had never spent so much money all together in my life one something) and although she met and loved Balla as much as I died, she kept telling me that we could not afford such a picture and that we should find somebody who would give it to the Museum of Modern Art and that we should do so after we KANGKI brought the painting here to show it to Mrs. Barr who was curious to see it two years ago. I don't have any record with me but on photos of the larger version I could point out to you the modifications of perspective that Balla had to perform and confronting the two pictures as I have one could see how the rich color texture in the small painting had X to be flattened out and diluted on the larger version because of a change of scale. Personally I feel that the small version is better than the large one in its tactile quality. It is indeed more intense and immediate, the pigment is richer, softer, more expressive and less descriptive, the design less sophisticated, the touch more sensitive. Thus this is all I can say at the moment on this subject. When Mrs. Barr said last year that the Museum might be interested in acquiring the painting for its collection I recall writing another letter and figuring out a price I don't remember since I don't keep records of my letters. The price I had quoted should be reasonabby increased today as everything else has in the past years and may be in this problem I should kindly ask you to come to my help by checking that letter and bringing me up to date about my own past. With my best regards, yours, (signed) PIERO DORAZIO

The Museum of Maria	Collection:	Series.Folder:
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N.Y. October 31st, 1967

Dear Miss Miller,

At last I have found a place where to work and where to rest here in N.Y. after an exhausting search. It's right around the corner from your museum at 65th West 55th Street, tel. 2470526,. Now I can sit down and write the B alla's picture story as I know it and my opinion about it, as you have kindly requested I do. The painting was sold to a friend whose name I don't know by Balla in the early teens. This friend had a furniture factory or a carpenter's atelier where they made furniture, He executed for Balla futurist furniture (the girl who sold me the picture owns a very interesting bedroom made after Balla's project. This young lady is Countess Giuliana ROMANI ADAMI, Via Donizetti 36, Milano, she used to be a "painting hunter" at a very young age and she used to visit my studio to show me what she found now and then of some interest, specially early studies or sketches by Boccioni, Severini, Balla, Spadini and other roman painters, knowing of my interest for futurism. I enjoyed looking at these pictures and eventually could advise here about the quality and the authenticity. One day in 1962 she came along with this Balla painting and I flipped over. I had always been curious about this unusual picture (the large version) "Il fallimento" or the "Bankrupcy" painted I believe in 1901 because of its obvious symbolism and realism at the same time drawing the artist's eye on imagery (children marks on a door) which ahy eye in those days would have completely overlooked. The quality of the painting was remarkable in its postimpressionist technique blended with the Previolis (?) taste and

The Museum of the Land	Collection:	Series.Folder:
The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY	DCM	VIRT

prescriptions as evolved in Italian divisionisme. I asked Balla the story of the picture once and he said that he had a studio in Via Piemonte (next to Via Veneto where he lived with his mother when he moved to Rome from Turin), from where he would take off early with his paint box and some wooden panels to paint "en plein air" in Villa Borghese (the park next door where he later spent many years in a studio where I believe Mrs. Margaret Scolair Barr had a chance to meet him.) One day waxing passing in front of a store in Via Veneto, on his way back to the studio he saw the doors shut and scribbled by children with a sing marked on it declaring the "fallimento of the He decided to make a painting of this and the next day started sketching and working on the subject. I did not then understand that he had gone on the spot with his paint box and stools and made a small version of the subject. I did not ask him whether he had painted the only picture I knew in his studio or "on location" as the movie people now say. Some years later seeing again the fallimento" at the Venice Biennale I wondered if he had to paint some small sketch on the spot before becoming engaged in such a rather large canvas. This thought puzzled me now and then until Giuliana Romani Adami brought the painting to my studio a few years later. When I saw it I figured out that this would be exactly the first original version of the motif painted on the site. I know very well the spot and the store still existing and easily recognizable the " " wall and the step; my wife has a photo of the spot taken just a few years ago. I admired very much the quality of this picture the very rich Monet like texture of the pigment blending light into the sufface texture and asked my friend to leave it with me for sometime to study it. My friend wanted to sell

The Museum of Mark.	Collection:	Series.Folder:
The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY	OCM	VI.B. 7

this painting as soon as possible and in order to keep it I had to promise that I would eventually find for her a purchaser or else I would buy it myself. After some time the girl called on me asking about the picture and I said that I would buy it since I liked it and had found nobody who would be interested in it. She was asking a quite high price, I www must confess I could not remember the figure now, I believe about 5 thousand dollars or over # 3 million Liras as the minumum price for me, plus she wanted me to give her a small canvas of mine she had seen in my studio. Morandi's still lifes were selling then for about two and half time this price and I decided that it was reasonable for such a jewel to pay her what she was asking at my convenience. I did buy some prints and later on some paintings when an occasion like this was there, a De Chirico, a Gino Rossi, two Severini's, a Kandinsky watercolor, a Boccioni drawing and some younger artists as well. I happened to like the painting very much and wanted to keep it at least longer than my friend allowed me. I asked her whether she was sure of its market value and whether she had shown it to Balla's daughters. She convinced me of the value and I knew that the Balla's daughters had written on the back their approval. I asked here where she got the painting and she refused to mention the source saying that she had promised these people not to mention that they had sold it by giving their name. I did not insist since I was 100% certain that it was not only authentic but also extraordinary in quality. I imagine that she INX knew that these same people had some other object she wanted to acquire and might have thought that once given out their name, somebody else would go there and spoil her finds. Anyway she is a reliable enough source and soon or later might reveal the name of

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The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY	DCM	VIRT

#### Page L

the Balla friend who sold her the painting unless the original purchaser sold it or gave it to someonelse. Now I remember writing once before about this painting to Mr. Barr perhaps last year, the same information. Anyway I must say that my wife was very upset about this purchase (I had never spent so much money all together in my life one something) and although she met and loved Balla as much as I died, she kept telling me that we could not afford such a picture and that we should find somebody who would give it to the Museum of Modern Art and that we should do so after we MANENT brought the painting here to show it to Mrs. Barr who was curious to see it two years ago. I don't have any record with me but on photos of the larger version I could point out to you the modifications of perspective that Balla had to perform and confronting the two pictures as I have one could see how the rich color texture in the small painting had & to be flattened out and diluted on the larger version because of a change of scale. Personally I feel that the small version is better than the large one in its tactile quality. It is indeed more intense and immediate, the pigment is richer, softer, more expressive and less descriptive, the design less sophisticated, the touch more sensitive. Thus this is all I can say at the moment on this subject. When Mrs. Barr said last year that the Museum might be interested in acquiring the painting for its collection I recall writing another letter and figuring out a price I don't remember since I don't keep records of my letters. The price I had quoted should be reasonably increased today as everything ease has in the past years and may be in this problem I should kindly ask you to come to my help by checking that letter and bringing me up to date about my own past. With my best regards, yours, (signed) PIERO DORAZIO

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cc: Mr. Barr Dorothy Miller Betsy Jones

N.7. october 315+ 1967.

Den min mitter,

at last I have found a place where to work and where to rest here in N.y. after an exhaustong search . It's with around the comer from your Museum at 65th west 55th Street, tel. 2470526, Now I can sit olsun and wite the Balla's protuse stry as I know it and my spituse about it, as you have Knielly requested I do, The printing are sold to a friend whose name I dou't Know by Balla in the early feens. This firend hed a furniture factory a a corpenter's atolier where They made furniture. He executed for Bella futurest Junistiene ( the jirl who sold me the picture owns a very interesting bedroom made ifter Balla's project). This young lasty is Counters Giuliana ROMANI ADAMI, Vin Donizetti 36. molano, She used to be a painting hunter at a very young age and she wred to writ my studio to show me what she found now and then of some interest, specially early studies or stetches by Boccioni, Sentini, Balla, Spadini & other roman paraters, knowing of my interest for futuro in . I enjoyed looking at these pretures and eventually wald advise ther about The quality and the authenticity. The day in 1962 The came along with this Ballo partiting and I flipped over . I had always been curious about this unusual picture (the large version) "Il fallimento" or the "Bankupy" parated 1 believe in 1901 Tecause of its obvirus symbolism and restirm at the same time drawing The artist's ege on imagery (children nurks on a door) which any ege in those days would have completely overlooked. The quality of the paid try was remarkable in its post-impressionist technique Headed with the Previati's taste and prescriptions as enrived in Italian divisionism. I asked Balla the stry of the pristure side and he said that he had a studio in Via Piemonte (next to via Veneto where he lived with his mother when he moved to love from Thorn ), from where he

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BALLA

Copy of letter from Piero Dorazio to Mr. Barr dated Rome, June 24, 1965.

Dear Mr. Barr:

Manle ploture

I apologize for replying so late to your letter. I was trying to get everything set back in order to spend the summer here since Virginia and our child came back. Rome looks at its best during this time of the year but it takes forever to get something done.

I am glad to hear your conclusion about the Boccioni's Stati d'animo, I was baffled indeed too. As for the small Balla's Bankruptcy, I am waiting for the girl (who sold it to me) to give me as many details as possible in order to put together as much history as possible for the painting. I am afraid I don't quite agree with your Futurist expert advise that the small painting could be a later version of the large one but on the contrary I believe that the small one is the early version Balla painted on the spot on his easel and that from this one he completed the large version. Balla lived in Via Piemonte in those years and went to paint often in Villa Borghese (open air). The Bankrupt store was in Via Veneto, very near Porta Pinciana, one of the main gates to enter Villa Borghese and the closest to his studio. This store still exists (it is now a bookstore and Virginia has a photo of the "bugnato" on the wall and the step exactly like in the painting). I believe that Balla saw the storefront locked and scribbled, was inspired by this peculiar symbolism and painted a sketch on a typical easel size board which he then took home and found good enough to repeat in a larger version. This is one of the reasons which induced me to buy the picture besides the fact that I thought it looked like a very good one.

The price was not at all high but I would say a standard price for a small Balla. Compared to the price of a Morandi or of a Sironi or any of the other Italians I felt it was quite reasonable, considering too that it was painted in 1902.

I shall send you more information, in the meantime you can keep the painting. We are in a way forced to sell it but if we cannot sell it we would be glad to keep it as well.

Thank you again and please remember us to Mrs. Barr. With kindest regards.

Yours.

Piero Dorazio

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The Museum of Wodern Art Archives, NY	OCM	VIRT

BALLA

# THE MUSEUM OF MODERN ART

May 28, 1965 Date

From:

Alfred Barr

Betsy Jones

Marianne Martin's opinion

of the Balla study for Fallimento

Marianne Martin thinks that the study for Fallimento may actually be a p stscript done by Balla in the forties. She notes that the study has none of the pointillism of the big picture; the graffiti remind her of the kind of line he used in later works. She has been studying his signatures and thinks probably the one on this picture is late, too, but that happens on pictures that are genuinely early. She knows that Balla was very fond of the big picture (as were the daughters) but that he did not see it, except in photograph, for many years. The inscription "Fallimento 1902" she thinks is late, too. She is not certain of the date of the big picture, but knows it is definitely before 1904 from its presence in a catalogue of that year.

She thinks you are very wise to get Dorazio to give you a history of the little picture.

possible. She says that the original owner would not like it to be known that he orld her the parting because he is expected. that this would upper Billi's state daughtery. I had no time to check all this nor to see this young lady to whom I only spoke on the phone. I hope to be able to fend you has note soon. Please remember me with Kinolest rejects to mes. Barr. work Test wither for your summer and greatings ) fracerely yours.

mo Distre

Roma. Pinzza Armellini 16.

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Dear Mr. Bur,

Rome, May 23rd 1965

The Boccioni's "state of animo" belonging to the Salleria Cirico of Milan. She stated that they are probably sketches or another version of those she owned, now in the M. of. M. A. collection. She has never seen them exhibited in this milan imperim either, but she will go to notion stortly and do some research on The subject. She will check a list of the works exhibited after Boccom's eleath in Milan by Mannetti in a memoral exhibition of all this main tody of production. She assured me that the will write to you promptly.

us. Adami (now that the is manied ) but him Guiliana Duccomi.
Romani (when she sold me the painting) ongo that she bought it from an dol printer friend of Bolla who owned other works by Bolla and that he had the partiting in his house for many gears. She had the parting authenticated and squed in the back by Billa's clarifiter. She has promided to write a short note on the subject for me, which I shall stud you as some so for the subject for me, which I shall stud you as some so for the subject for me which I shall stud you as some to be known that he orld her she parting because he is offward that this would used Billa's south daughtery. I had no time to check all this not to see the young lady to whom I only spoke on the phone. I hope to be able to send you have note soon.

Please unember me with knowlest rejects to sus. Barr.

With Test wither for your summer and greatings.)

Ano Drane

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				BALLA
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TO THE REGIST	RAR:			
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The following o	bjects: (artist, medium, size)		Value	
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Ce TTS sely

NewBook ON BALLA (DORAZIO)

Let Averal ... However, he would have be sen the material first we t with this address to brushe hidge Book, New Cament, Sentent and L. but he to within to tour.

May 24, 1961

alfred S. Surr, Jr.

Dear Mrs. Dorazio:

I hope you got back your material on Balla safely.

I was delighted with your layout (except, of course, the bleeding), and hope very much that your book can be published soon, while there is so much interest in Balla and an urgent need for a study of his work.

I expect you already have an invitation to the opening of the Futurist show, but I am enclosing one just in case you should be in New York on that evening.

I was puzzled by the dimensions on the backs of the two photographs of watercolors about which I should like to write Luce Balla, if she is the right sister. On one of the photographs, I read "acquarelle--20.5 x 18cm (base 15.4) studio per compenetrazione iridescenti 1912", and then on the other, "? acquarelle--25 x 19.5 (base 6.8cm) No. 8a ??Com e Luce?? : ?Compenetrazione e Luce?". What does "base" mean, with its accompanying figure? Does "Com e Luce" mean "Compenetrazione e Luce"? I want to be sure about these before I write.

Also, for our files, I should very much like to have another print of the photo of the drawing showing how the elongated diamond-shaped abstractions were developed from the skirt of a walking woman. Naturally, I would not want to publish this until your book is out, but I should like to have it for my files-whenever it would be convenient to have it made, and of course, at my expense.

I thought over your flattering request that I write a preface for your book. I would like to do so, but I am afraid I must not break a precedent established now almost twenty years. If I start writing prefaces for books not published by the Museum, I should never be able to stop. However, I think that you might ask Mr. James Thrall Soby to write such a preface. He is, as you know, deeply interested in modern Italian painting, and has written a

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The Museum of Modern Art Archives, NY	DCM	VIB7

Mrs. Dorazio

-2-

lot about it. However, he would have to see the material just as I did. His address is Brushy Ridge Road, New Cansan, Connecticut, but he is often in town.

Sincerely,

Alfred H. Barr, Jr.

Mrs. Piero Dorazio 3hll: Sansom Street Philadepphia I, Pennsylvania

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? a equarelle - 25 × 18 cm (bose 15.4)
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De Fallineato 11 4 x 15 5/8 and (28.4 x 39.6)