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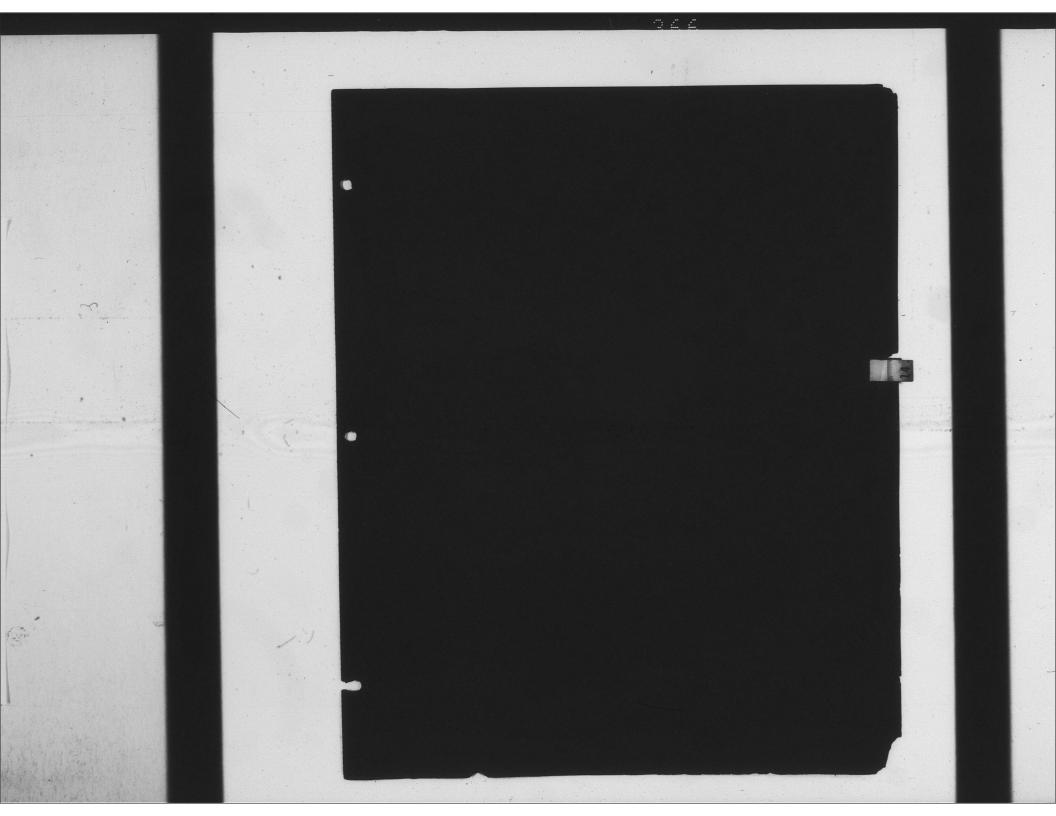
The Museum of Modern Art Archives, New York

Department of Circulating Exhibitions Records

Series III. Albums

Fantastic Art, Dada and Surrealism

III.1.15



FANTASTIC ART, DADA AND SURREALISM

6. Surrealism: Art of the Marvelous and Anti-rational

In November 1936 the Museum will hold an Exhibition of Surrealism which will represent an attitude toward subject matter of which Surrealism is the most absolute expression. The show will include:

- (a) Historical antecedents: Medieval and primitive art; Bosch, Blake, Goya, Grandville, Redon, etc.
- (b) Popular art and objects: Postcards, news composites, images, films, ex votos.
- (c) Botanical or zoological models, etc., subject to Surrealist admiration.
- (d) Dadaists.
- (e) Contemporary Surrealist group: Dali, Tanguy, Magritte, Ernst, Giacometti, etc.
- (f) Work of artists who are not strictly Surrealists but whose work has at times been related to Dadaism or Surrealism: Picasso, Miro, Roy, Chirico, Klee, Chagall.

The exhibition will be available for circulation by the end of January, 1937.

Fee to be announced later

FANTASTIC ART, DADA AND SURREALISM

ITINERARY

Value \$69.682.06
Weight 6, 365 lbs.
packing 25 boxes
declaration to express... \$250.00 per box

Fee\$500.00 for one month. plus express from preceding city on itinerary

1937

Pennsylvania Museum of Art, Phila. Boston Museum of Modern Art Springfield Museum of Fine Arts, Mass. Milwaukee Art Institute, Wisconsin University Gallery, U. of Minmesota, Mnpls. San Francisco Auseum of Art, California Jan. 30 to Mar. 1 Mar. 6 to Apr. 3 Apr. 12 to May 10 May 19 to June 16 June 26 to July 24 500. m 500. m 500. u 500. m Aug. 6 to Sept. 3

COMPLETE SCHEDULE

Exhibition: FANTASTIC ART, DADA AND SURREALISM

THE MUSEUM OF MODERN ART

Italian School in the early 19th Century.

11 WEST 53RD STREET. NEW YORK The Exhibition of Fantastic Art, Dada and Surrealism, which Telephone circle 7.7470 will open to the public at

will include among its 500 objects a small section devoted to drawings and paintings of marvelous and fantastic machines devised by artists during the past 300 years. The earliest displayed will be Filippo Morghen's Machine for Bisecting an Oppossum, an etching

made in 1764, Next in point of time is a New Machine for Cutting

Too Long Tongues at a Fixed Price and Machine for Perfecting the

Body Free of Charge, a colored drawing by an unknown artist of the

Drawings and paintings of fantastic machines by Picabia, Klee and Man Ray carry the imagination into present-day Surrealism and its most popular expression in the drawings of Rube Goldberg and

in the animated fantasies of the world's best-loved Surrealist,

Mickey Mouse.

André Breton, leader of Surrealism since 1922, when he published its First Manifesto, defines it as follows:

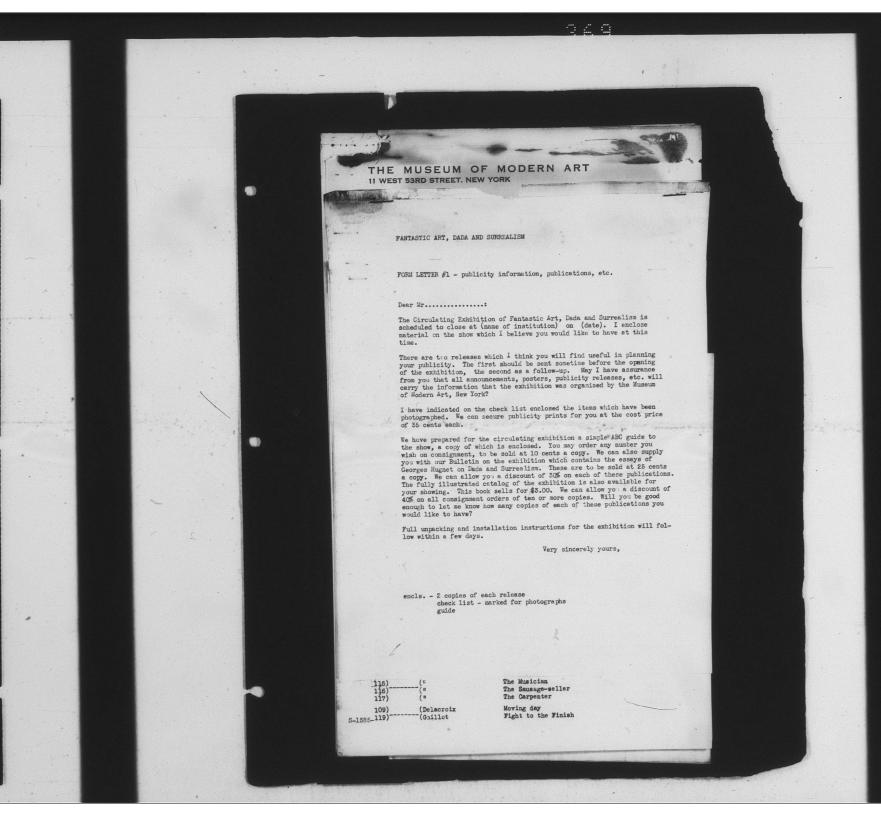
SURREALISM: Pure psychic automatism, by which it is intendded to express, verbally, in writing, or by other means, the real process of thought. Thought's dictation, in the absence of all control exercised by the reason and outside all aesthetic or moral preoccupations.

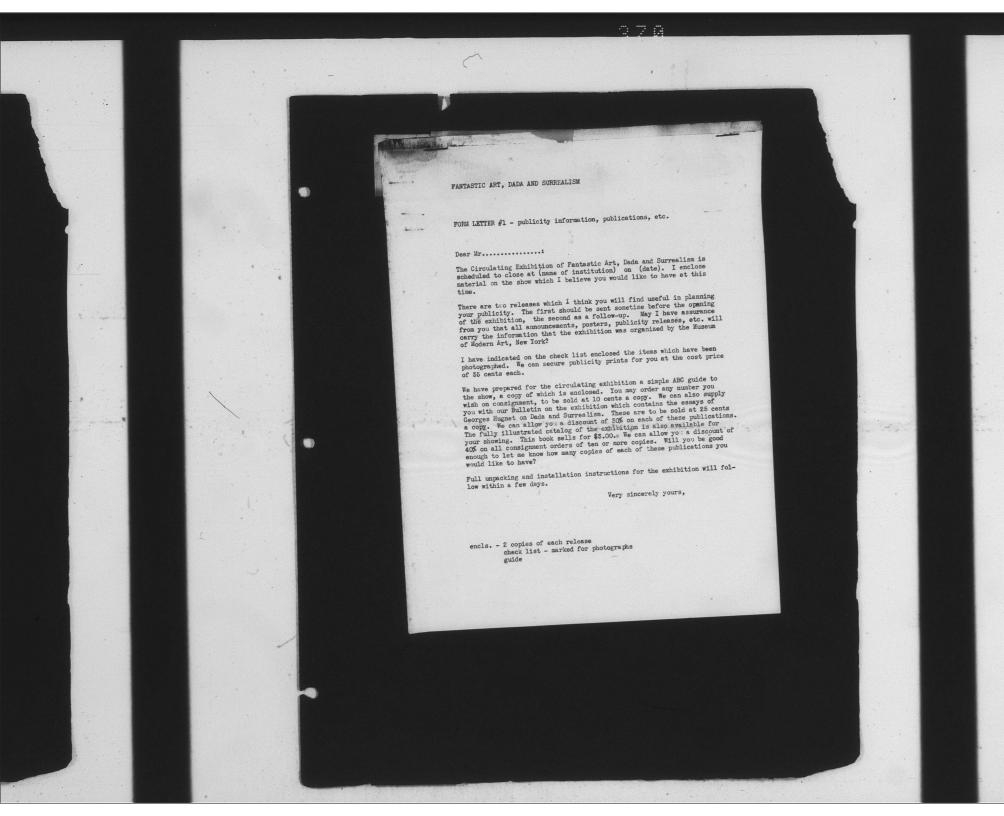
Surrealism rests in the belief in the superior reality of certain forms of association neglected heretofore; in the omnipotence of the dream and in the disinterested play of thought. It tends definitely to do away with all other psychic mechanisms and to substitute itself for them in the solution of the principal problems of life.

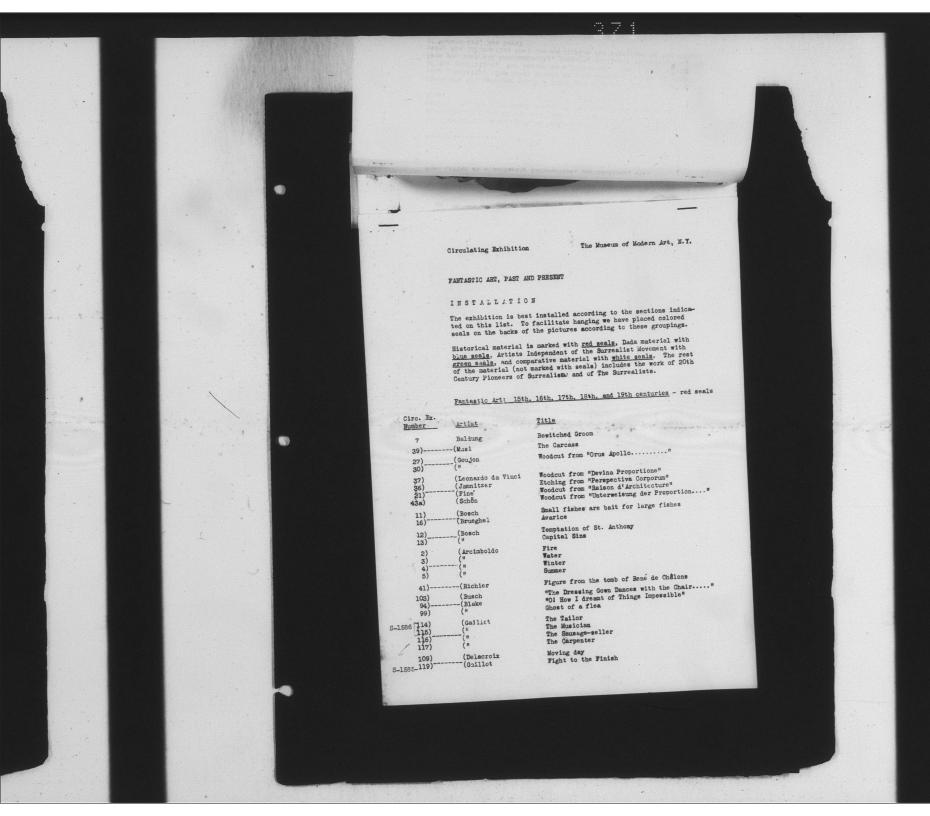
If Mickey Mouse in his peregrinations does not cavort "in the omnipotence of the dream" and "in the absence of all control excercised by the reason," then no one does or can. His creator, Walt Disney, is represented in the Exhibition by the reproduction of a machine designated as a "wolf pacifier." Likewise, Lucifer Gorgon-Wola Butts, Ph.D., A.K., creature of Rube Goldberg's pen, gravely lays aside all reason in the invention of his insanely complicated machines to accomplish a simple result,

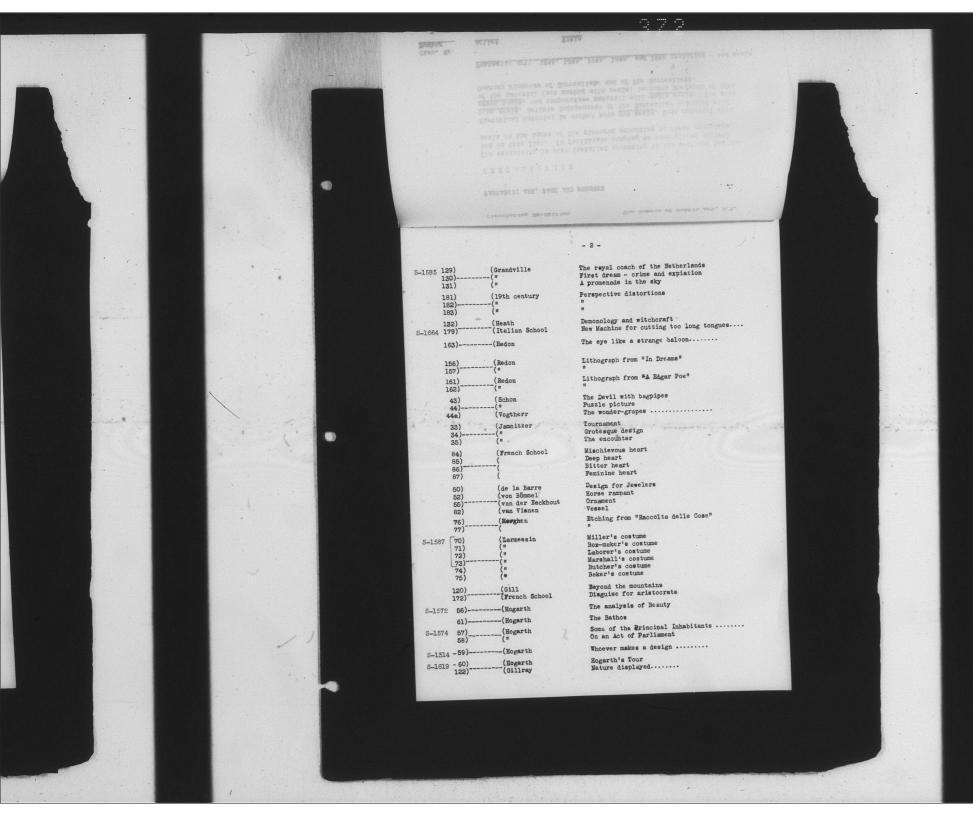
In Surrealism the dream world merges indistinguishably with the world of reality, the real seems unreal and the unreal real, the possible is combined with the impossible. Mickey Mouse, Lucifer G. Butts, and the creators and artists of the other mar-

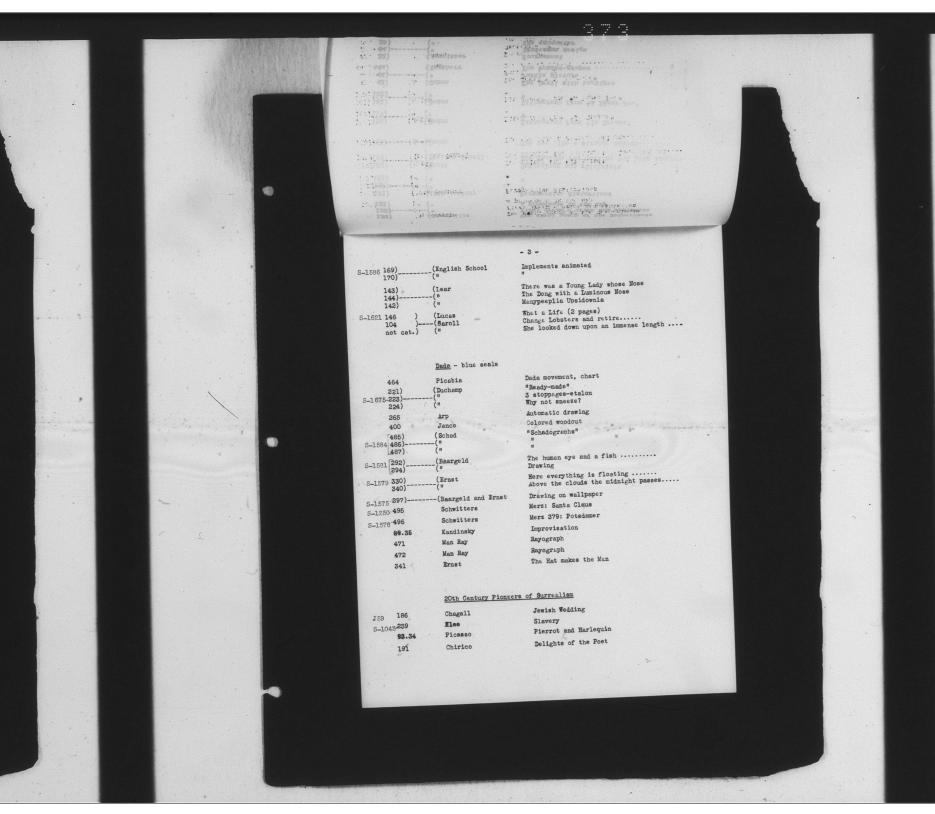
velous machines all do this and in their way break down the hard dullness of facts into new and amazing patterns of fantasy with which to feed the imagination, undernourished by reality.

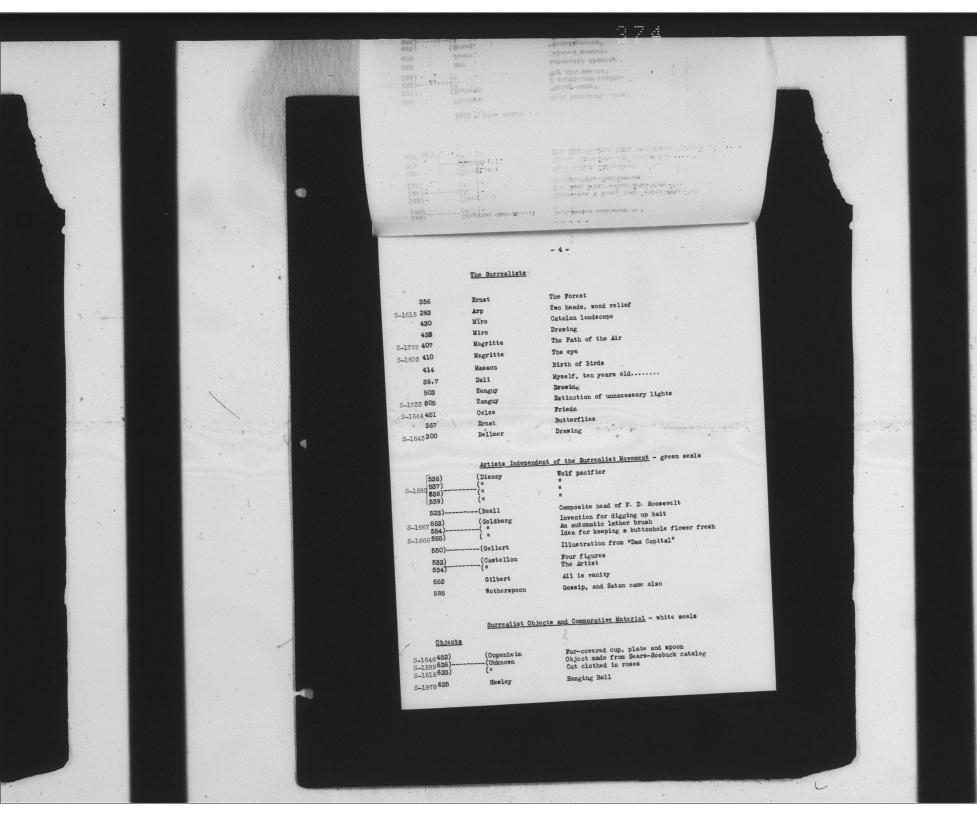


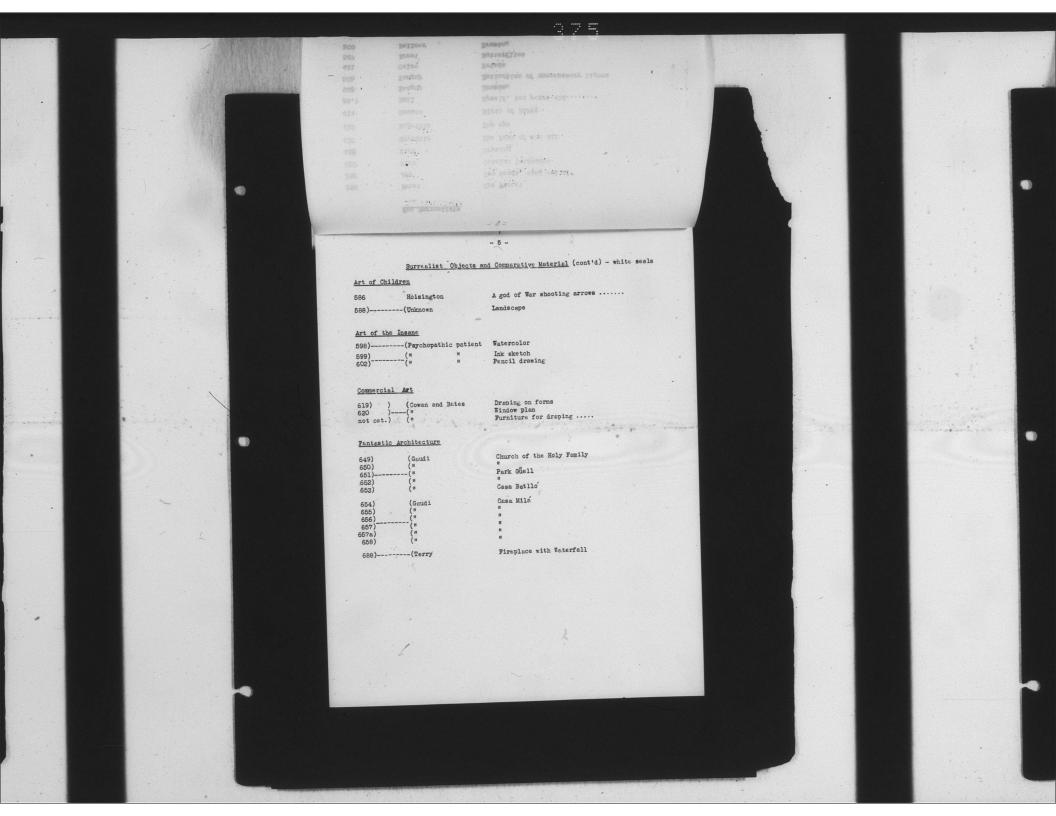


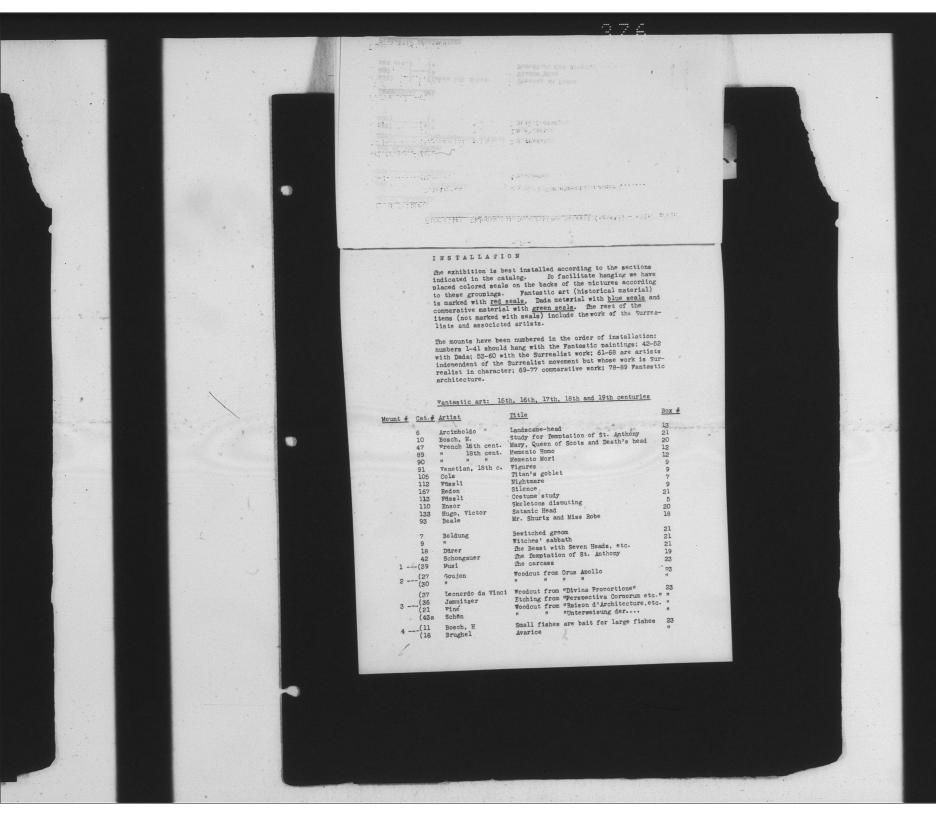












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MODERN

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- Louis		* T	
5 -	146 Po1	Title	
	(13 " Bosen, H.	Temotation of St. Anthony	
	(2	Canital of St. Anthony	Box
			23
6		Fire	11
	(4 "	Water	
	(5 "	Winter	23
7	-/	Summer	
	47 Richier		"
	100	With dreams	"
8	100 prake	tomb of Rend de al	
	(97 "	With dreams upon my bed	Lons 23
	(103 Buest	Behold now Behemoth	
9	/o. busch	_ Benemoth	23
	voo prake		#
		O! How I dreams dances with the	o ob-e
(123 0000	Of How I dreamt of Things Impossi	Cheir 23
	123 Goya	Mary t	rote "
		They have already retained their The chinchillas	11
;	1	The chinchillas	gent-
(,	156 "		seats 23
11(1	100-	They are completing their toilet And they are not going yet;	
		are not going vet!	11
(1	French 10+2	M. Chose cent.Behold, gentlemen	ıı ı
(1	14 0-432	cent. Behold. conti	
	14 Gaillot	gentlemen	23
12 (1	10 11		11
11	16 "	The musician	
(1)	17 "	The sausage-seller	23
/20	- 7	The caroenter	
13 (10			11
(11	9 Gaillot	Moving day	11
(12		wight to the finish	
14 (130	Grandville	the finish	23
	0 11	the rowel	11
(13)	l n	The royal coach of the Netherlands First dream - crime and expiation A promenade in the sky	
(88		A prome crime and expication	23
(92	French, 17th	A promenade in the sky ont Bon Mot d'une Ambassadrice The letter """	11
	Adam		n
15 (107	Cruickshank	The letter "Y"	
15 (108	Daumier	London going out of Fown	23
(121	Gillray	Lithogram out of Foun	11
(175	Gillray	Lithograph from "Actualities"	
(145	French, 19th cent	Parasols for 1795	n
	Lenormand cent		
16 (120	Gill	A dream of Mile. Lenormand	"
(173	Dock at an	Beyond 41	"
	Dutch, 19th cent.		
17 (181	19th century	It is the most useful animal	23
(183	" Century	Perencett	11
		Perspective distortions	
10 (177	French 10.	1112	23
18 (178	Comment, 19th cent.	The world topsy turvy	"
(179	German, " " Spanish "	" " topsy turvy	
	Spanish, " "	and the second s	23
10 _ (132	Heath	" " " "	11
(179	TA-7:	Demonal -	II.
	todilan, 19th cent	Demonology and witchcraft New machine for cutting too long tongues Lithographs from Flows	
20(164			23
(165	medon "	Lither too long tongues	. "
		Lithographs from Flaubert's "Temptation,	
21 (163	Redon	" "Temptation	. 27
	- CON	The one in	· 23
		The eye like a strange balloon	
		e balloon	23
			~0

			- 3 -	
	Meunt # Cat	.# Artist	Title	
	22(156		Lithographs from "In Dreams"	Box 23
	23(161		Lithographs from "a Edgar Poe"	23
	(43	Schön	The devil with bagoines	"
	24(44 (44a	" Vogtherr	Puzzle picture	23
	(33	. oB onerr	The wonder-grapes	"
	25(34	Jamnitzer	Tournament Grotesque design	23
	(35	n n	The encounter	"
	(84	French, 17th cen	nt. Mischievous heart	
	26(86	H H	Deep heart	23
	(87	" "	Bitter heart	
	27(53		Feminine heart	11
	(50	Bracelli	Photographs from the Capricci	. 23
	(52	de la Barre	Design for jewelers	
	28(55	von Bömmel van den Eeckhou	Horse rampant	23
	(82	van Vianen		11
	00 (76		Vessel .	11
	29(77	Morghen	Etching from"Raccolta delle Cose"	23
	F			11
	(64	Larmessin	Upholsterer's costume	
	30(67	The same	Cooper's costume	23
	(69	11 "	Basketmaker's costume	
	(70		Mirror and Spectacle-seller's costume	9 11
	(71	Larmessin	Miller's costume	
	(79	"	Box-maker's costume	23
	31(73	11	Leborer's costume	"
	(74	n .	Marshall's costume	
	(75	п	Butcher's costume Baker's costume	11
	(171	Franch 1044		ıı .
	32(172	French, 18th cent.	Prait de l'Histoire de France	23
	33(56		Disguise for Aristocrats	11
		Hogarth	The analysis of Beauty	
	34(61	Hogarth	The Bathos	23
	35(57	Hogarth	Some of the British and	- 23
		"	Some of the Principal Inhabitants On an Act of Parliament	23
	36(59	Hogarth	Whoever makes a DESIGN	"
	37(60	Hogarth	Hogarth's Tour	23
	(122	Gillray	Nature displayed	23
	38(169	English, 18th cent.	Implements animated	
			H H	23
	(135	Lear	There was an old lady whose bonnet	
				23
			There was an old man on whose nose	"
			4	
100				

		a-+ "	1-11-1	- 4 - Title	Box #
*	40	Cat.# (143 (144 (142	Artist Lear	There was a voung Lady whose Nose The Dong with a Luminous Nose Manypeeblia Upsidownia	23
	41	(146 (104 (not cat.	Lucas Carroll	What a Life (2 pages) Change Lobsters and retire She looked down upon animmense length	23
		101 147 149 150 151	Bresdin Meryon "	La Comedia de la Mort The sickly cryptogram The Ministry of Marine Collège Henri IV Lunar Law	21 21 21 21
			Dada		
		464 219 225	Picabia Duchamo	Dada movement, chart Pharmacy Monte Carlo share	19 20 20
		459 461 460	Picabia	Catch as catch can Amorous procession Object which does not praise times past	10 6 3
		466 216	Duchamo	Kiss Coffee mill Ready made	17 19 23
	42	(221 -(223 (224	Duchamo "	3 stoppages-étalon Thy not sneeze?	"
		467 468 470 265	Man Ray	Theater Suicide Admiration of the orchestrelle Automatic drawing	21 18 18 19
		266 267 268 400	" " Janco	Collage with squares " " " Colored woodcut	20 21 19
	43	-(274 a-d		Drawings	23
		272 (485 (486	Arp Schad	Bird in an Aquarium (sculvture) Schadographs	15 23 "
	44	(487 -(488 (489 (490	" " "	0 0 0	n n
	45	(290 (292 (294	Baargeld	Typical vertical scrawling The human eye and a fish Drawing	23
		(295	n Ernst	Here everything is floating	ń 23
	46	(340 -(342 (345 (350	" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	Above the clouds the midnight passes Sculpture: Chinese nightingale Dadamax with caesar buonarroti Sambesiland	11 11

Mount # Cat. # 346 343 348 347 Title
The gramineous bicycle
1 copper plate 1 lead plate 1 rubber...20 Massacre of the innocents Winter landscape Baargeld and Ernst Drawing on wallpaper 47---(297 (332 Farewell my beautiful land.....
Plans for attack of the threads (334 -(335 (336 Sitting Buddha, ask for your doctor Trophy, hypertrophied 49---(298 Baargeld and Ernst Dada text 496 Schwitters Merz 379 Merz: Santa Claus 495 19 19 19 228 227 Kandinsky Ink drawing Watercolor (229 Klee Perseus - the triumph of brain..... Little world 23 --(231 (232 Drawing 234 Klee Little experimental machine 51---(380 Grosz The gold-digger Dada drawing 382 Grosz The engineer Heartfield (289 Baader -(395 Eöch The author in his home Collage / 471 Man Ray Rayograph 19 472 473 483 Ribemont-Dessaignes Strange Suns Picasso Head 20th Century pioneers of Surrealism Chagall de Chirico 184 190 198 199 255 244 Dedicated to my fiancee Nostalgia of the infinite Still life "Torino 1828" Portrait of the artist by himself Picasso Women asleep in an armchair Wask of fear Metamorphosis Kl∈€ Picasso 257 261 259 258 187 188 248 243 242 247 Picasso Minotauromachy
Composition with heads
Illustration for "Le Chef d'Oeuvre... Chagall Lovers Man and Automobile Novel in a cryptogram Protectress Klee Construction of a Monument When the night begins Scorned beast 241

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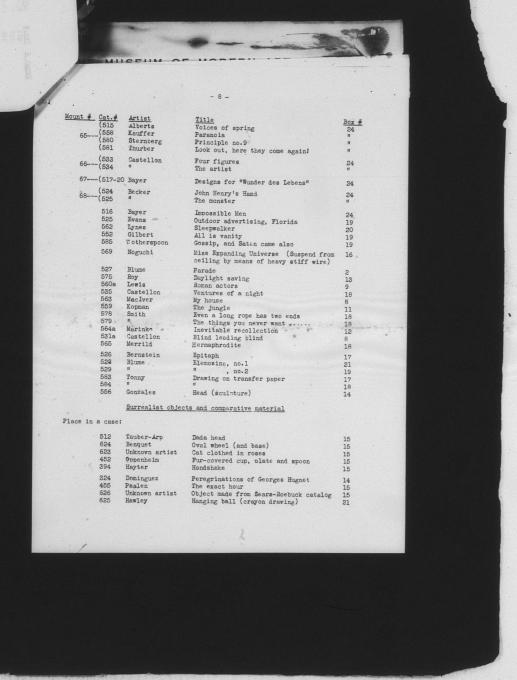
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	The Surr	ealists		
Mount #	Cat. #	Artist	<u>Title</u>	Box #
	478	Man Ray	The Orator (sphere to be attached to panel is in box #14)	3
	278	Arp	Shirt and tie	4
	36.2095	11	Relief	8
	281	п	Dancer	18
	284	11	Woman and mustache	14
	430	Miro	Catalan landscape	10
	434	"	Personage throwing a stone	6
	439	II .	Rope and personages	4
	352	Ernst	Woman, old man and flower	2
	360	#	The horde	1 7
	356		The forest	
	□ 349		The elephant Celebes	3
	37.369	Dali	Suburb of a Paranoiac afternoon	10
	36.2096	Magritte	Portrait	11
	412	II .	The human condition	11
	36.2101	n	The Importunates	4
	410	11	The eye	5
	36.2100	11	Red model	4
	408	II .	The celestial shadow	6
	409	ti .	Mental calculus	3
	360a	Ernst	The sea	5
	353	H .	Vive la France	5
	373	11	The nymph Echo	11
	368	11	Landscape with tactile effects	10 %
	413	Masson	Women .	13
	422	II .	Encounter	9
	416	11	Battle of fishes	13
	323	Dali	City of drawers	22
	321	n	Paranoiac-critical solitude	22
	320	п	Paranoiac face	22
	315	11	Persistence of Memory	22
	301	Brauner	Kabyline in movement	7
	325	Dominguez	Freed by mistake	12
	498	Tanguy	Black landscape	7
	504	1 anguy	Mama. Papa is wounded!	8
	504	II .	Lurid sky	8
	374	Fini	Games of legs in a key of dreams	13
	37.368	11	Anotheosis	6 .
	397	Hugo	Gules with four mouths	20
	396	II II	Dream of January 17, 1934	12
	458	Penrose	Portrait of a leaf	20
	299	Banting	His Royal Highness	4
	262	Agar	Quadriga	13
	449	Nash	Harbour and room	7
	303	Burra	Hostesses	17
	030			

MILETIM OF MODERN ART

- 7 -

Mon	int #	Cat.#	Artist	Title	-
		431	Miro	a-e-i-o-u	Bo
		440		Gouache	5
		445 445	Moore	Reclining figure (sculpture)	1
		446	11	base for above	1
		447	"	Drawing .	2
		448		"	2
		480	Man Ray	Portable Woman	2:
		479	11 11	Portrait	19
		451	Oelze	Frieda	19
		454	Paalen	Antarctic landscape	17
		453	II .	The strange destiny of line	18
		456	II .	Antifunctionalistic table	18
		362	Ernst	Collage	21
		363	11	"	19
		367		Butterflies	18
		378 418	Giacometti	Head-landscape (sculpture)	14
		375	Masson Fini	Leaf, feather and drop of blood	11
		302	Breton	Personage	20
		300	Bellmer	Collage	20
		399	Hugnet	Drawing	19
		404	Maar	Collage Dawn	20
		(304			18
		(304	group picture	Figure	24
	53			"	11
		(307	"	Landscape	п
	4	(308			- 11
	54	(411	Magritte	The ladder of fire	24
		(476	Man Ray	Object of destruction	11
	55	(326	Dominguez	Decalcomania	24
	56	(402	Jean	Decalcomania	
		1.00			24
	57	(499	Tanguy	Drawing	24
		(500		"	11
		(236	Klee	Exit the lovers	
	58	(237	II .	Disgust	24
		/			
	59	(391	Hayter	Eroticism compensated	24
		(392		Chiromancy	n
	60	(414	Masson	Birth of birds	24
	00	(415	ll .	Metamorphosis of lovers	11
			Artiete Indepen	dent of the Surrealist Movement	
			ar oregen rudebett	dent of the Surrealist Movement	
	61	(536-39	Disney	Wolf Pacifier	24
	62	(523	Beall	Composite head of President F.D.R.	24
		(553	Goldberg	Invention for digging up bait	
	63		11	An automatic lather brush for barbers	24
	4	(555	II	Idea for keeping a buttonhole flower	"
	64	(550	Gellert		
		,000	delle.	Illustrations for "Capital"	24
	,				
	Section 2				



MUSEUM OF MODERN APT

		- 9 -	
Mount # Cat.#	Artist	<u>Mtle</u>	Box #
Scientific Object	cts:		
69(629-635	5 Man Rey	Photographs of mathematical objects	24
644	Unknown	Model of an enlarged cross-section of a lichen	15
Art of children	•		
586 70(5 88	Hoisington Unknown artist	A god of war shooting arrows Landscape (?)	17 24
Art of the insa	ne:		
(589	Psychopathic	watercolor	24
71(590 (591	H H	n	"
(592	Psychopathic	watercolor	24
72(593 (594		" "	11
	Fsychopathic	watercolor	24
596-59	97 Psychopathic	embroideries	20
	04 Psychopathic	drawings	24
75(598-59	99 Psychopathic	drawings	24
	A 115. 11		a make
Folk Art:			
609 616 617	Czechoslovakia Unknown Penna. German	n watercolor "Dear sister, this drawing is to Frectur drawing	17 20 20
Commercial and	journalistic art	,	
(618		the Royal Worcester Corset Company (Advt	.)24
(621	A smooth-worki	ng sheik (nhotomontage) in Women's Wear Daily	11
76(622 (627	Photograph of	spoon found in condemned man's cell	11
77(619-6	20 Window plan an	d Draving on forms (photostatic pages School Book of Draping)	24
-4			
	Fantastic arch	itecture	
78(689	Terry	Pavilion	24
79(686	11	Drawing Room Grotto	24
. (688	n	Fireblace with a waterfall	24
80(385 (692	n n	Castle in the air Steircase in a tree	"
. /			
6			

-- 10 --Mount # Cat.# Artist Title Box # 36.1729 Terry 679 " 22 14 18 Rendering for "The Snail" The Snail (model and 3 plans) The postmon Cheval 366 Ernst (646 81---(647 (648 Dream Talace, Pavilion " " Shrine
" " Facade 645 Cheval Dream Palace at Hauterives (649 (650 82---(653 (652 (651 Church of the Holy Family. Park Guell, lodge (655 Cesa Mila, detail Gaudi (657 (658 -(654 (656 (657a Gesa Mile, detail

" , chimney

" , general view

" , facade

" , interior

" , (670 (675 (673 (674 (674 (671 The gold grotto, 1925 ", 1932 Barberossa grotto Grotto with cow's horn Columns with boy's head Schwitters Blue window " 85---(80 Piranesi Prison interior 86---(81 Prison interior House of the architect, rendering 87---(568 Guimard 88---(551 Stations for the Metropolitan 89---(658 Castel Beranger, Entrance
" Decorativ , Decorative motifs

THE MUSEUM OF MODERN ART 11 WEST 53RD STREET, NEW YORK TELEPHONE: CIRCLE 7-7470

FOR RELEASE

On the first comprehensive Exhibition of Fantastic Art, Dada and Surrealism will open at

This exhibition of over five hundred items was first shown at the Museum of Modern Art, New York, and is now being sent on tour throughout the country.

The earliest date of any object shown is about 1450; the latest 1936. More than 150 American and European artists are represented, ranging from such extremes as Hieronymus Bosch and Leonardo da Vinci of the fifteenth century to Walt Disney, Rube Goldberg and Thurber of the twentieth century, and including such famous names, old and modern, as Duerer, Arcimboldo, Hogarth, William Blake, Cruickshank, Lewis Carroll, Daumier, Delacroix, Edward Lear, Redon, Chagall, de Chirico, Duchamp, Picasso, Arp, Dali, Ernst, Grosz, Magritte, Miro, Klee, Man Ray, Tanguy and Peter Blume.

Alfred H. Barr, Jr., Director of the Museum of Modern Art states in his preface to the catalog that the Exhibition of Fantastic Art, Dada and Surrealism is one of a series planned by the Museum to present in an objective and historical manner the principal movements of modern art. "The fantastic and marvellous in European and American art of the past five centuries is represented by about one hundred and thirty items. The main body of the exhibition is devoted to the Dada and Surrealist movements of the past twenty years together with certain pioneers. A number of artists, both American and European, who have worked along related but independent lines, are brought together in a separate division. There are also special sections on fantastic architecture and on comparative material, including the art of children and the insane."

In giving a brief outline of Dada and Surrealism, Mr. Barr states: "In Zurich in 1916, well before the end of the war, Dada was born, the child of disillusion and spiritual exhaustion. The Dadaists scoffed at all conventional values and all pretensions. They rejected everything (including modern art) and accepted anything. They made pictures of flotsam, odds and ends, paper, string, snapshots, clockworks, popular illustrations, lace and bus tickets. They made pictures with their eyes shut or their backs turned. After the Armistice Dadaism grow in Paris and Germany. Dada was a bitter gesture made by artists for whom the war, Versailles and inflation had made civilization and art, temporarily at least, a bad joke.

"Surrealism, which developed in Paris around 1924, was the direct descendent of the Dadaist interest in the bizarre, the spontaneous, and the anti-rational. But while the Surrealist program carried on the iconoclasm of Dada it added serious researches into subconscious images, dreams, visions, automatic and psychoanalytic drawings.

"Surrealism, so far as its serious adherents are concerned, is more than a literary or an art movement: it is a philosophy, a way of life, a cause which has involved some of the most brilliant painters and poets of our age. Since the formation of its nucleus in Paris fifteen years ago Surrealism has spread throughout the world with active groups in London, Brussels, Warsaw, Copenhagen, Prague, Barcelona, Belgrade, Stockholm, Teneriffe, Japan and New York,"

It was in 1922 that André Breton, French poet, writer and editor who had been a practicing psychiatrist during the war, gathered most of the ex-Dadaists into a new group which assumed the name "Surrealist" in 1924, when Breton published the First Manifesto of Surrealism. Br Breton defined Surrealism as fellows:

SURREALISM: Pure psychic automatism, by which it is intended to express, verbally, in writing, or by other means, the real process of thought. Thought's dictation, in the absence of all control exercised by the reason and outside all aesthetic or moral preoccupations.

Surrealism rests in the belief in the superior reality of cortain forms of association neglected heretofore; in the omitpotence of the dream and in the disinterested play of thought. It tends definitely to do away with all other psychic mechanisms and to substitute itself for them in the solution of the principal problems of life.

Breton also has declared: "I am resolved to render powerless that hatred of the marvellous which is so rampant among certain people, that ridicule to which they are so eager to expose it. Briefly: The marvellous is always beautiful, anything that is marvellous is beautiful; indeed, nothing but the marvellous is beautiful."

indeed, nothing but the marvellous is beautiful."

in. Barr concludes in his introduction to the exhibition:

"We can describe the contemporary movement toward an art of the

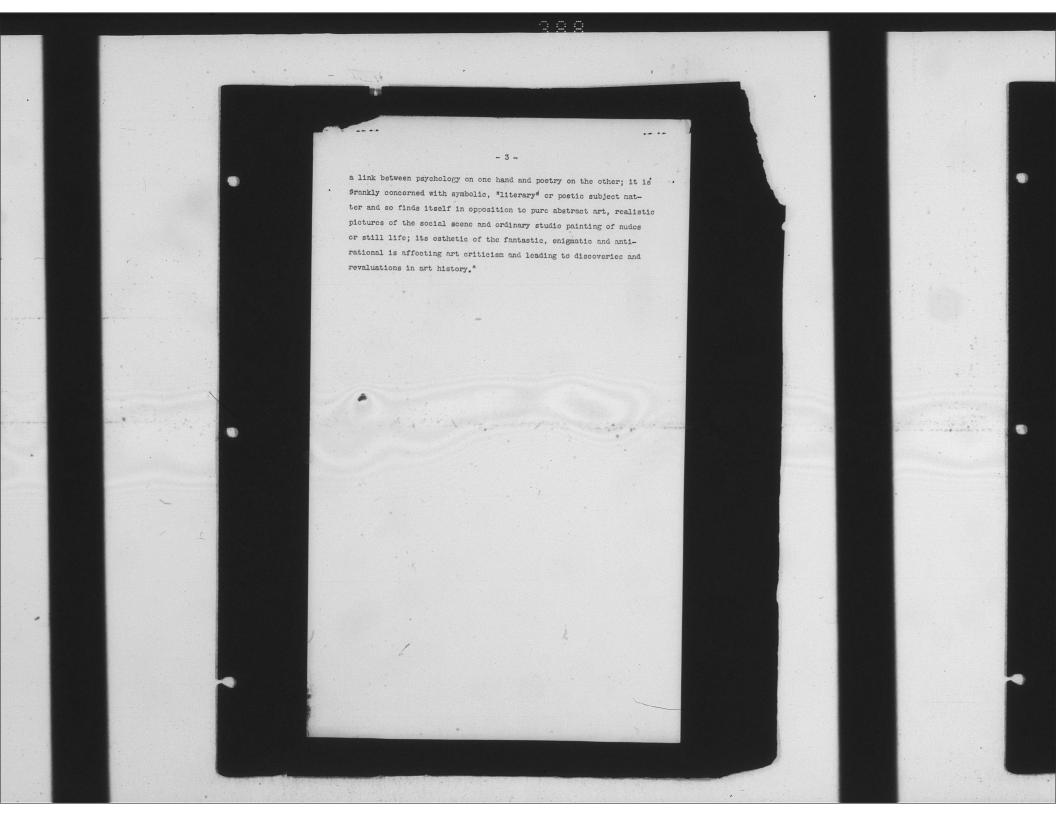
marvelous and irrational but we are still too close to it to evaluate

it. Apparently the movement is growing: under the name of Surrealism

it is now active in a dozen countries of Europe, in North and South

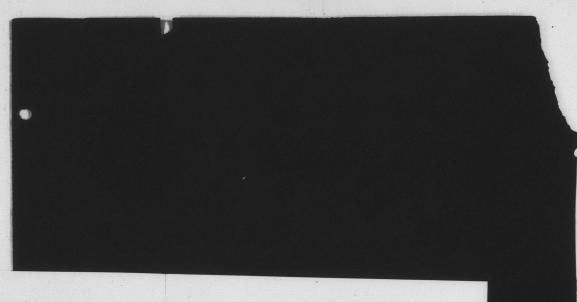
America, in Japan; it is influencing artists outside the movement as

well as designers of decorative and commercial art; it is serving as



A Brief Guide to the Exhibition of Fantastic Art Dada Surrealism





A Brief Guide to the Exhibition of Fantastic Art Dada Surrealism

The exhibition of Fantastic Art, Dada, and Surrealism is the 55th exhibition assembled by The Museum of Modern Art and the second of a series intended to illustrate some of the principal movements of modern art in a comprehensive, objective, and historical manner. The first exhibition of the series was devoted to Cubism and Abstract Art, a movement diametrically opposed in spirit and esthetic principles to the present exhibition. In exhibiting these movements the Museum does not intend to foster any particular aspect of modern art. Its intention is, rather, to make a report to the public by offering material for study and comparison.

The explanation of the kind of art shown in this exhibition may be sought in the deep-seated and persistent interest which human beings have in the fantastic, the irrational, the spontaneous, the marvelous, the enigmatic, and the dreamlike. These qualities have always been present in the metaphors and similes of poetry but they have been less frequent in painting, which in the past was largely concerned with reproducing external reality, with decoration, or, as in some of the more advanced movements of recent years, with the composition of color and line into formal design.

Fantastic Art of the Past

Fantastic subject matter has been found in European art of all periods. The art of the middle ages, with its scenes of Hell (no. 15) and the Apocalypse, its circumstantial illustrations of holy miracles (25) and supernatural marvels (7), seems from a rational point of view to have been predominantly fantastic. Most of this subject matter was of a traditional or oflective character, but the Dutch artist Bosch (10, 14, 15, 32), working at the end of the Gothic period, transformed traditional fantasy into a highly personal and original vision which links his art with that of the modern Surrealists.

During the Renaissance and the 17th century, fantastic art is to be seen principally in the art of minor men or in obscure works of great masters. Such technical devices (now used by the Surrealists) as the double-image (6), the

Numbers in parentheses refer to items included in the exhibition and illustrated in the catalog.

composite image (5), distorted perspective (49), and the animation of the inanimate (53), were developed during this period. It should, however, be pointed out that many of the fantastic works of the past, such as the engravings of Hogarth (56-60), have a rational basis, satirical or scientific, which distinguishes them from the art of the recent Dadaists and Surrealists.

The beginning of Romanticism in the mid-18th century brought with it a more serious kind of fantastic art in the terrifying prison perspectives of Piranesi (81a) and the nightmares of Füssli (112). By the year 1800, two of the greatest artists of the period, Blake (94) and Goya (124), were expressing themselves in their most significant work by means of fantastic, enigmatic images.

In the 19th century fantastic satire or humor was often used by European and American caricaturists. A purer vein of fantasy is to be found in the drawings of Gaillot (119), Victor Hugo (133), and Grandville (129-131) in France; Carroll (104) and Lear (142-144) in England; Busch (103) in Germany; Cole (105) and Beale (93) in America. By the end of the century a poetic tradition which passed in literature from Poe and Baudelaire through the French symbolists found its pictorial counterpart in certain works of Redon (163-167)

Fantastic and Anti-rational Art of the Present

It is probable that at no time in the past four hundred years has the art of the marvelous and anti-rational been more conspicuous than at the present time. The two principal movements, Surrealism and its precursor Dadaism, together with certain related artists, are discussed at length in M. Hugnet's articles in the Museum Bulletin and in the chronology of the catalog.

Dada began in New York and Zurich about 1916 and flourished after the Great War in Cologne, Berlin, Hanover and Paris. The Dadaist painters and poets were moved by indignation and despair at the spectacle of the Great War and the ensuing Peace (just as Blake and Goya had cried out against war and the hollow conventions of religion and society during the period of the Napolenoic Wars). With robust iconoclastic humor the Dadaists mocked what they considered the sorry shams of European culture. They even attacked artespecially "modern" art—but while they made fun of the pre-War Cubists, Expressionists and Futurists, they borrowed and transformed many of the principles and techniques of these earlier movements.

In so doing the Dadaists, while attempting to free themselves from conventional ideas of art, developed certain conventions of their own-for ex-



ample, automatism or absolute spontaneity of form (Arp. 264), extreme fantasy of subject matter (Ernst, 349; Baargeld, 292; Höch, 395), employment of accident or the laws of chance (Arp. 267; Man Ray, jacket of the catalog), fantastic use of mechanical and biological forms (Picabia, 462; Man Ray, 470; Ernst, 343, 346).

In many of their ideas the Dadaists had been anticipated by Kandinsky (226), Klee (231), Chagall (184, 185), de Chirico (193, 212), Duchamp (216, 220), Picasso (251).

Surrealism

Dada died in Paris about 1922 but from its ashes sprang Surrealism, under the leadership of the poet André Breton. The Surrealists preserved the antirational character of Dada but developed a far more systematic and serious experimental attitude toward the subconscious as the essential source of art. They practiced "automatic" drawing and writing, studied dreams and visions, the art of children and the insane, the theory and technique of psychoanalysis, the poetry of Lautréamont and Rimbaud.

Among the original Surrealist artists were the ex-Dadaists Ernst, Arp, and Man Ray. About 1925, Masson and Miro joined the ranks for a few years, then Tanguy, Magritte and Giacometti, and, about 1930, Dali. The Surrealists also admired and claimed independent artists such as de Chirico, Klee, Duchamp, and Picasso.

Technically, Surrealist painting falls roughly into two groups. The first group makes what can be called (to use Dali's phrase) hand-painted dream photographs—pictures of fantastic objects and scenes done with a technique as meticulously realistic as a Flemish primitive. Dali, Tanguy, Magritte are the chief masters of "dream photographs" but they owe a great deal to the early work of both de Chirico (190-215) and Ernst (349-353).

The subject matter, the images, of Dali and Magritte are, supposedly, of extreme uncensored spontaneity; but their precise realistic technique is the opposite of spontaneous. The second kind of Surrealist painting suggests by contrast complete spontaneity of pechnique as well as of subject matter. The free and almost casual technique of Masson (414, 416) and Miro (430, 439) belongs somewhat to the tradition of "automatic" drawing and painting previously carried on by Kandinsky (226), Klee (231, 234), and Arp (265).

Picasso (257, 260, 261) and Ernst (349, 360, 373), the most versatile of the artists associated with Surrealism, are masters of many techniques. Ernst is the foremost master of Surrealist collage (362) and of the semi-automatic technique of frottage (360; cf. list of techniques at the end of article).

The Surrealist Object

Shortly before the War the Cubists incorporated in their painting and sculpture fragments of ordinary materials such as matches, playing cards, bits of newspaper, calling cards, etc., thereby undermining the tradition that "art" must necessarily be in conventional media such as oil painting or bronze or marble.

Cubist objects appealed to a sense of design or form but Dada and Surrealist objects have primarily a psychological interest—bizarre, dreamlike, absurd, uncanny, enigmatic. They are objects of "concrete irrationality".

In 1914 Duchamp signed as a work of art an ordinary bottle drier (221), the first of a long series of "ready-mades" or ordinary bottle drier (221), the first of a long series of "ready-mades" or ordinary manufactured objects which were to appear in Dada and Surrealist exhibitions. Some were shown unaltered, others were elaborately "assisted". The most famous Dada "ready-made assisted" is Duchamp's Why not sneeze? (224), a bird cage, filled with marble cubes made to look like lumps of sugar, out of which sticks a thermometer. Why not sneeze? is an object remarkable for the subtlety, complexity and humor of its multiple incongruities; Oppenheim's Fur-covered cup, plate and spoon (452) is simple by contrast but seems to exert an extraordinary and disquieting fascination: it is probably the most famous tea set in the world.

Many other kinds of objects have a Surrealist character: for instance, the Oval wheel (624), the Object made from a Sears-Roebuck catalog (626), mathematical objects (36, 37, 629-643), botanical models (644), etc.

Art of children and the insane

Why should the art of children and the insane be exhibited together with works by mature and normal artists? But, of course, nothing could be more appropriate as comparative material in an exhibition of fantastic art, for many children and psychopaths exist, at least part of the time, in a world of their own unattainable to the rest of us save in art or in dreams in which the imagination lives an unfettered life. Surrealist artists try to achieve a comparable freedom of the creative imagination, but they differ in one fundamental way from children and the insane: they are perfectly conscious of the difference between the world of fantasy and the world of reality, whereas children and the insane are often unable to make this distinction.

Conclusion

We can describe the contemporary movement toward an art of the marvelous and irrational but we are still too close to it to evaluate it. Apparently the movement is growing: under the name of Surrealism it is now active in a

dozen countries of Europe, in North and South America, in Japan; it is infludozen countries of Europe, in North and South America, in Japan; it is innue-encing artists outside the movement as well as designers of decorative and encing artists outside the movement as well as designers or decorative and commercial art; it is serving as a link between psychology on one hand and and the serving as a link between psychology on one hand and and the serving as a link between psychology on one hand and the serving as a link between psychology on one hand and the serving as a link between psychology on one hand and the serving as a link between psychology on one hand and the serving as a link between psychology on one hand and the serving as a link between psychology on one hand and the serving as a link between psychology on one hand and the serving as a link between psychology on one hand and the serving as a link between psychology on one hand and the serving as a link between psychology on one hand and the serving as a link between psychology on one hand and the serving as a link between psychology on one hand and the serving as a link between psychology on one hand and the serving as a link between psychology on one hand and the serving as a link between psychology on one hand and the serving as a link between psychology on one hand and the serving as a link between psychology on one hand and the serving as a link between psychology of the serving as a link betw commercial art; it is serving as a link between psychology on one hand and poetry on the other; it is frankly concerned with symbolic, "literary" or poetry. poetry on the other; it is trankly concerned with symbolic. Hierary of poetre subject matter and so finds itself in opposition to pure abstract art, realistic forms of modes or will life. subject matter and so finds itself in opposition to pure anstract art, realistic pictures of the social scene and ordinary studio painting of nudes or still life; pictures of the social scene and ordinary studio painting of nudes or still file; its esthetic of the fantastic, enigmatic and anti-rational is affecting art criticism. its estnetic or the rantastic, emigmatic and anti-rational is antecting art criticism and leading to discoveries and revaluations in art history. When the movement and seading to discoveries and revaluations in art instory, when the movement is no longer a cause or a cockpit of controversy, it will doubtless be seen to is no longer a cause or a cockpit of controversy, it will doubtess we seem to have produced a mass of mediocre and capricious pictures and objects, a fair have produced a mass of mediocre and capricious pictures and objects, a fair number of excellent and enduring works of art and even a few masterpieces. number of excellent and enduring works of art and even a few masterpieces.

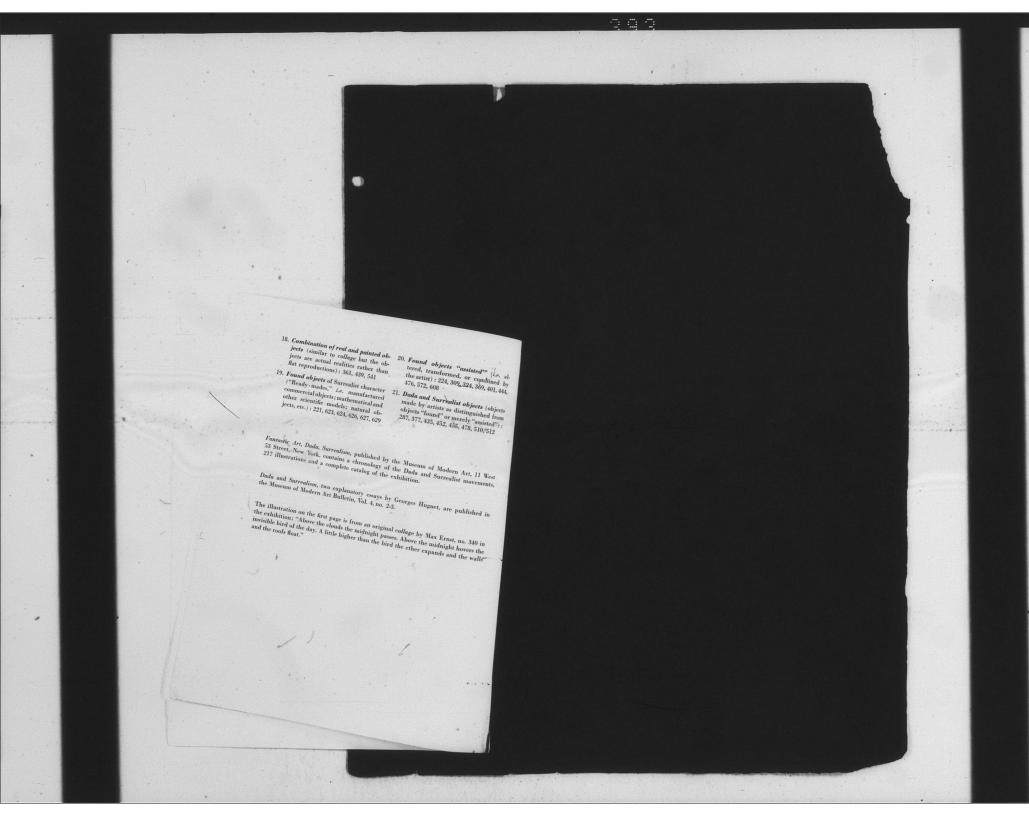
But already many things in this exhibition can be enjoyed in themselves as But already many image in this exhibition can be empoyed in themselves as works of art outside and beyond their value as documents of a movement

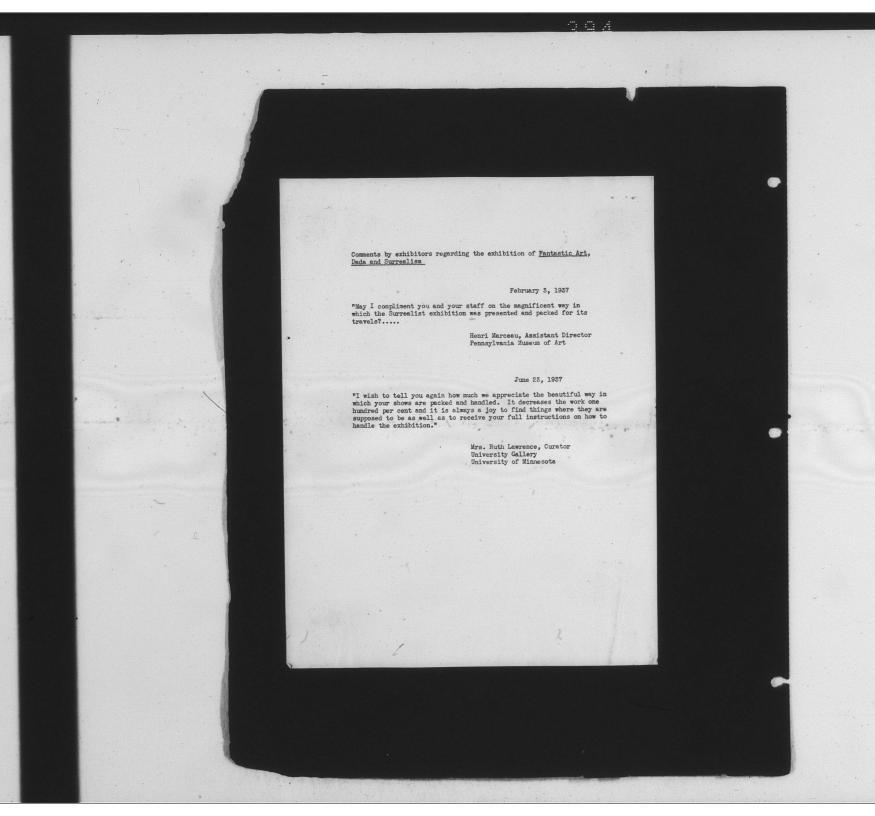
A. H. B. JR.

List of some of the devices, techniques, and media shown in the exhibition. All items are illustrated in the catalog, Fantastic Art, Dada, Surrealism, unless otherwise noted.

- 1. Simple composite image (e.g.: a hu- 10. Organic abstractions (semi-abstract man figure composed of garden implements): 5, 33, 169, 172, 383, 523, 622
- 2. Double image (one of them concealed): a. monaxial (to be seen without turning picture): 44, 53 (last two 11. Fantastic machinery: 76, 77, 234, 332, illustrations); b. biaxial (to be seen by looking at picture both horizontally and vertically): 6, 320, 378
- 3. Collaborative composition (that is, made by two or more artists working in sequence): 297, 304, 305, 306, 308 (illustrated on cover of Museum Bulletin, 1936, Vol. 4, No. 2-3)
- 4. Fantastic perspective (flattened or reversed): 44, 48, 49, 59 (also 549, not illustrated)
- 5. Animation of the inanimate (e.g.: a sofa dancing with an armchair): 14. 53, 57, 60, 70, 71, 93, 103, 146, 169, 211, 214, 305, 323
- 6. Metamorphoses: 45, 53 (tree figures), 55, 90, 129, 130 (!), 131 (!), 172, 184, 217, 220, 230, 257, 262, 323, 330, 346, 349, 423, 565, 584, 609
- 7. Isolation of anatomical fragments: 27, 130, 163, 292, 410, 477
- 8. Confrontation of incongruities: 20, 56, 60, 123, 168, 180, 185, 193, 196, 215, 224, 292, 305, 306, 309, 310, 395, 444, 527, 528, 534, 574, 575, 623, 688
- 9. Miracles and anomalies: 7, 10, 25, 27, 46 (plate incorrectly numbered 45), 50, 53, 60, 76, 103, 105, 110, 119, 124, 142, 144, 163, 180, 185, 214, 244, 261, 315, 322, 323, 355, 362, 401, 409, 412, 452, 527, 578, 581, 586, 618

- forms derived from or resembling organic forms): 55, 217, 218, 243, 257. 264, 276, 283, 288, 436, 504, 509, 654, 657, 661, 662, 663
- 346, 461, 462, 470, 476, 536, 555 (illustrated on same page as 581)
- 12. Dream pictures: 40, 94, 96, 112, 168, 374, 396 (also 145, not illustrated)
- 13. Creation of evocative chaos: 231, 326, 498, 577, 645, 670, 671 ("I have seen in the clouds and in spots on a wall what has aroused me to fine inventions . . . -Leonardo da Vinci)
- 14. Automatic and quasi-automatic draw-ing and painting: 133, 226, 231, 258, 265, 297, 414, 457, 598, 609
- 15. Composition by artificial accident: 267, 287, 326, 471 (illustrated on jacket of catalog, also 223, not illustrated but important as probably the earliest)
- 16. Frottage (semi-automatic process for obtaining patterns or designs by rubbing canvas or paper which has been placed over a rough surface such as planking, embossing, a brick wall, etc.): 360 (also 356, 358, 360a, 372, not illustrated)
- 17. Collage ("the cutting up of various flat reproductions of objects or parts of objects and the pasting them together to form a picture of something new and strange" - Max Ernst): 251. 267, 289, 292, 305, 330, 341, 343, 362, 382, 383, 395, 427, 494





Exhibition: FANTASTIC ART, DADA AND SURREALISM

FANTASTIC ART, DADA AND SURREALISM

FORM LETTER #2 - unpacking and installation

Dear Mr....

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The Exhibition of Fantastic Art, Dada and Surrealism which closes at (institution) on (date) will be shipped to you from (city) by Failway Express Gollect on or about (date). I have asked (previous exhibitor) to wire you the date of shipment so that you may be prepared to receive the exhibition.

I am enclosing a check list of the exhibition which is made out chronologically so that you may plan your installation accordingly. The exhibition must be installed according to the groups indicated on this list.

The pictures must be checked against the enclosed box list as they are removed from the cases. You will find full unpacking instructions mailed to the covers of each case. I am enclosing sample copies of these. I shall supreciate it very much if you will see that the men who unpack the material fully understand these instructions before the cases are unpacked. "E have taken every care to insure the perfect condition of all objects in this travelling exhibition and I want to feel that we have the close cooperation of everyone handling the show. The most important thing in unpacking the material is to make certain that all packing material is replaced in the box from which it is removed and the covers put back on the cases. The items in the exhibition can be repacked correctly only if the same material is used when the exhibition leaves your Museum. You will realize how important this instruction is when you have viewed the packing cases we have used.

Labels for the pictures accompany the exhibition and will be found in envelopes in Box #24. Please see that they are kept as clean as possible. They should be attached to the walls with thumb tacks at the edges. Rubber cement is not practical when the latels are to be used for other exhibitions.

Please let me know if you wish any further information.

Wishing you success with the exhibition, I am,

Very sincerely yours,

encls. check list box list unpacking instructions

112 - Fussli 199 - de Chirico 356 - Ernst Exhibition: FANTASTIC ART, DADA AND SURREALISM

FANTASTIC ART, DADA AND SURREALISM

FORM LETTER #2 - unpacking and installation

Dear Mr....:

The Exhibition of Fantastic Art, Dada and Surrealism which closes at (institution) on (date) will be shipped to you from (city) by Railway Express Gollect on or about (date). I have asked (previous exhibitor) to wire you the date of shipment so that you may be prepared to receive the exhibition.

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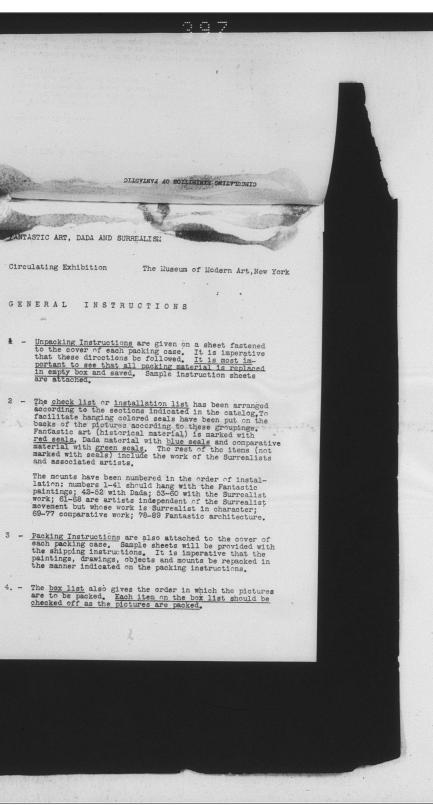
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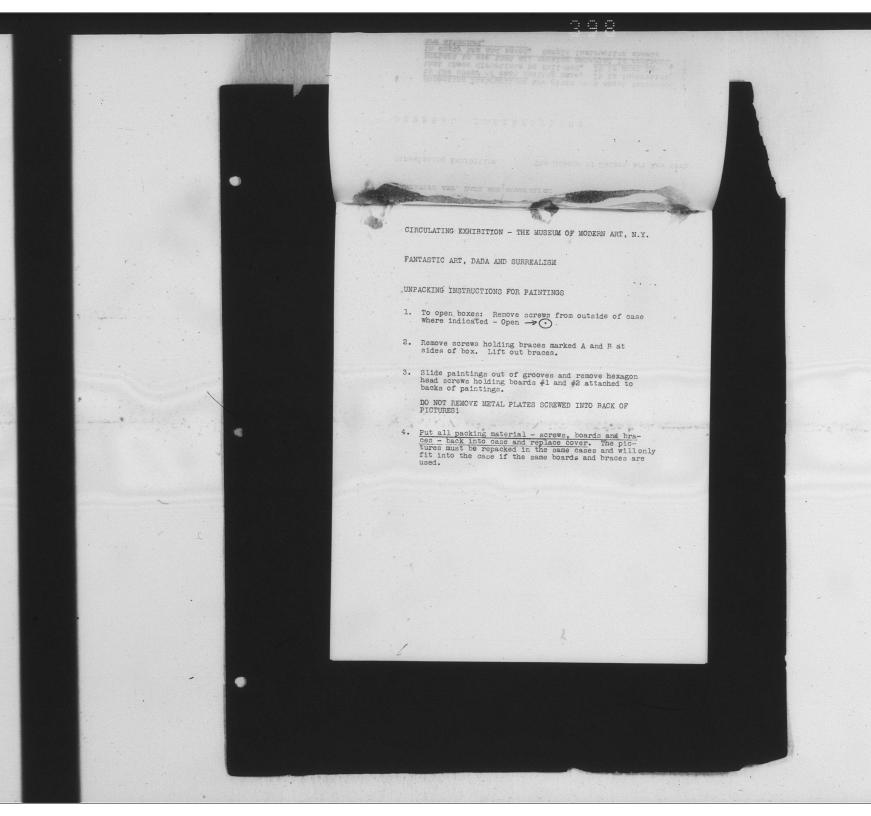
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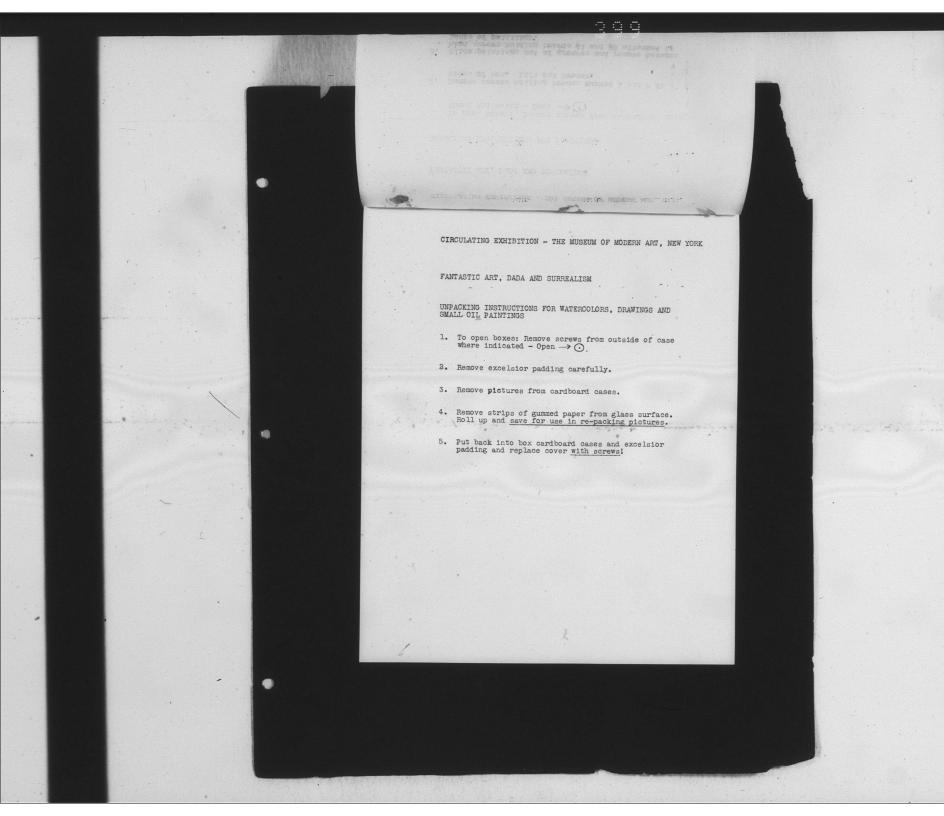
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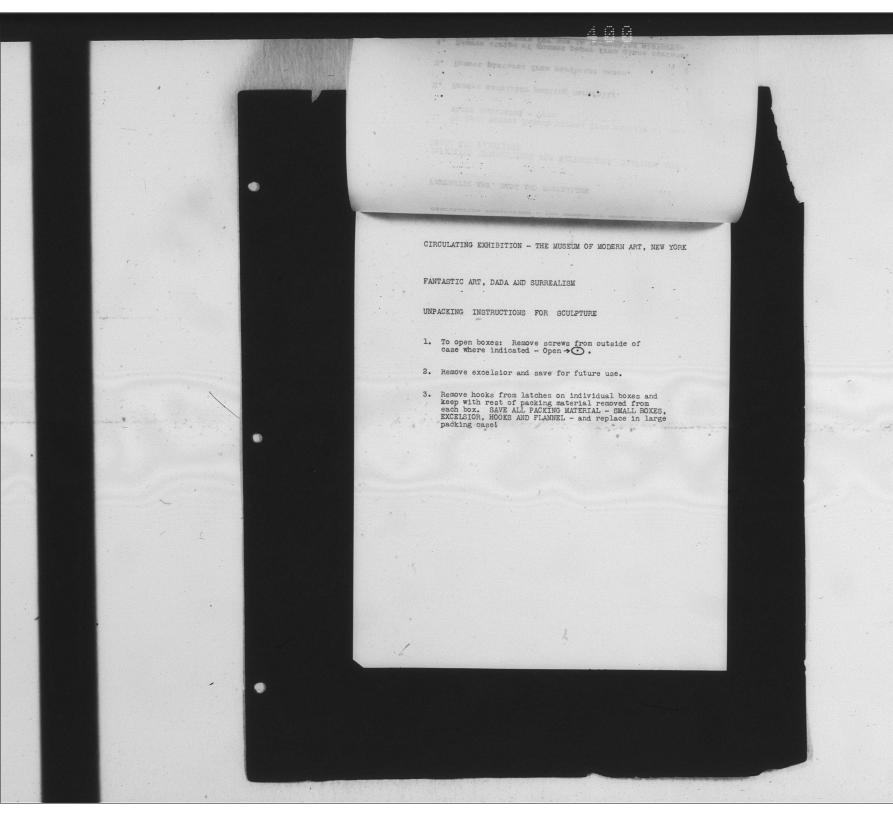
Very sincerely yours,

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CIRCULATING EXHIBITION - THE MUSEUM OF MODERN ART, NEW YORK

FANTASTIC ART, DADA AND SURREALISM

BOX LIST

BOX # 1 - Oil paintings 360 - Ernst 190 - de Chirico 184 - Chagall

BOX # 8 - 011 paintings 504 - Tangwy 506 - " 531a- Castellon 563 - MacIver 36,2095 - Arp

BOX # 2 - Oil paintings 352 - Ernst 257 - Picasso 527 - Blume

BOX # 9 - 011 paintings 560a- Lewis 105 - Cole 167 - Redon 422 - Masson 91 - Venetian School

BOX # 3 - 011 paintings 460 - Picabia 478 - Man Ray 409 - Magritte 349 - Ernst

BOX #10 - Oil paintings 346 - Ernst 368 - " 459 - Picabia 430 - Miro 37.369 - Dali

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BOX # 6 - Oil paintings 408 - Hagritte 434 - Miro 37,368 - Fini 255 - Picasso 461 - Picabia

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BOX # 7 - 011 paintings 449 - Nash 488 - Tanguy 301 - Braunor 112 - Fussli 199 - de Chirico 356 - Ernst

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BOX #14 - Sculpture and plans

556 - Gonzales

445 - Moore

378 - Glacometti

445 - base for Moore

324 - Dominguez

284 - Arm
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535 - Castellon

453 - Paalen

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    BOX #15 - Sculpture
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512 - Tauber-Arp
272 - Arp
452 - Oppenheim (cup)
452 - Wellen (plate & spoon)
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                                                              455 - Paalen
623 - unknown artist
626 - object made from Scars-
Roebuck catalog (see
special Packing Instruc-
tions for Sculpture,p.2)
    BOX #16 - Sculpture
569 - Noguchi
    BOX #17 - Watercolors and drawings

609 - Czechoslovakian peasant

526 - Bernstein
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           400 - Janco
234 - Klee
348 - Ernst
                                                               466 - Picabia
251 - Picasso
586 - Hoisington
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       348 - Ernst
300 - Bellmer
552 - Gilbert
216 - Duchamp
585 - Wotherspoon
                                                              261 - Picasso
645 - Cheval
                                                          259 - Picasso

451 - Oelze

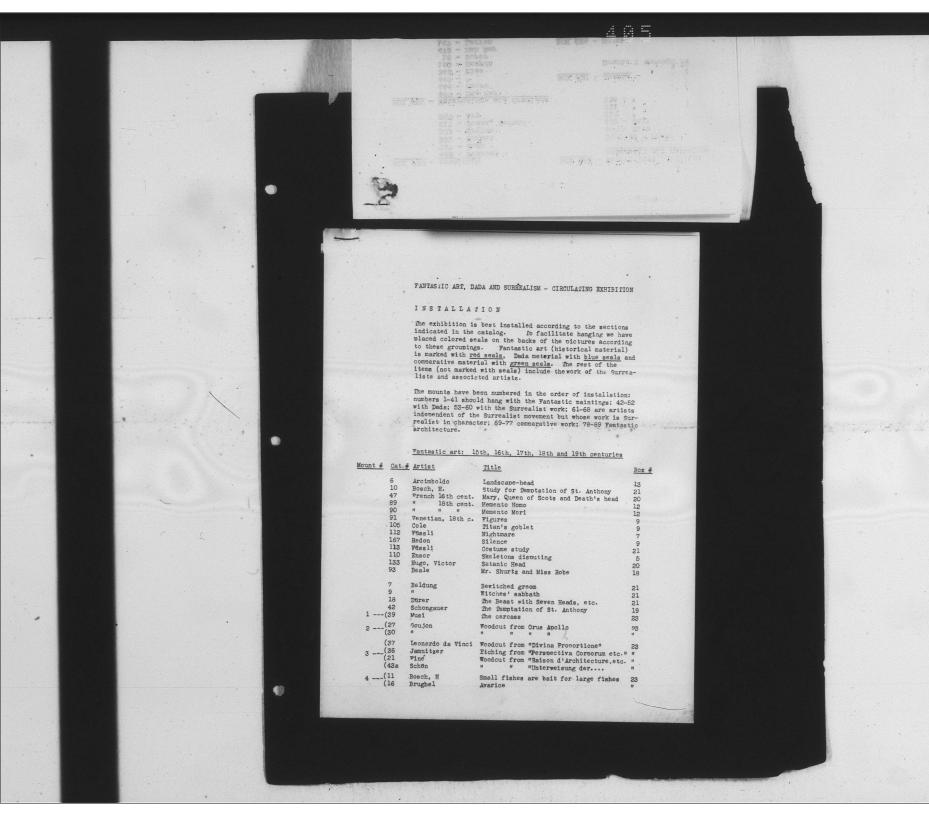
583 - Tonny

303 - Burra
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  BOX #20 - Watercolors &
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Watercolors & Drawings 473 - Han Ray 347 - Ernst 562 - Lynes 343 - Ernst 47 - French 225 - Duchamp 133 - Hugo 616 - Webster 219 - Duchamp 375 - Fint
BOX #18 - Watercolors and drawings

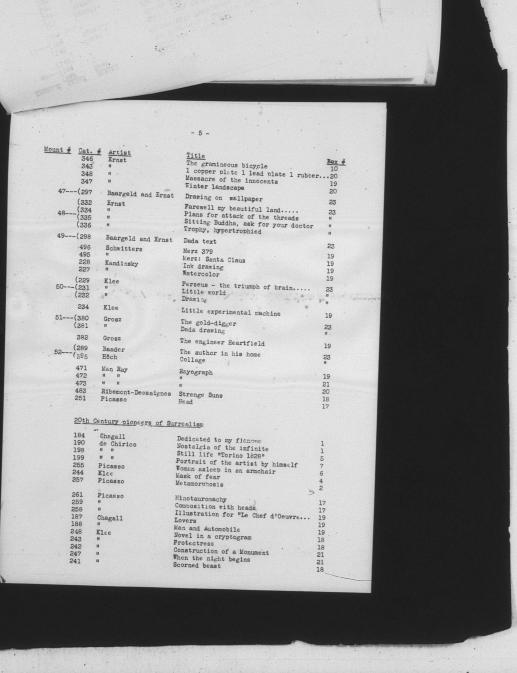
470 - Man Ray

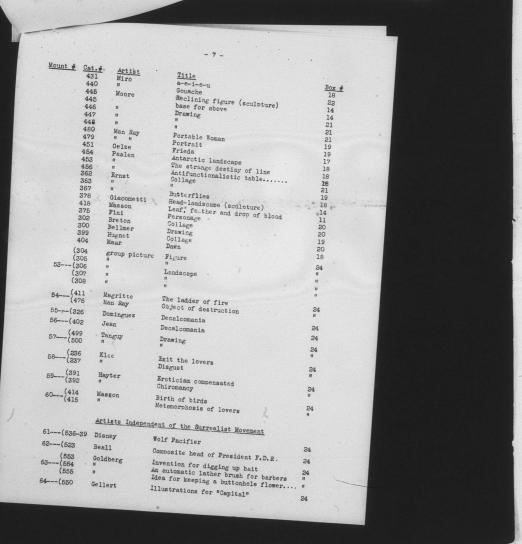
431 - Miro
                                                            431 - Mro
468 - Man Ray
248 - Klee
366 - Ernst
578 - Smith
579 - "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           375 - Fini
596-97-Insane
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            (cont'd)
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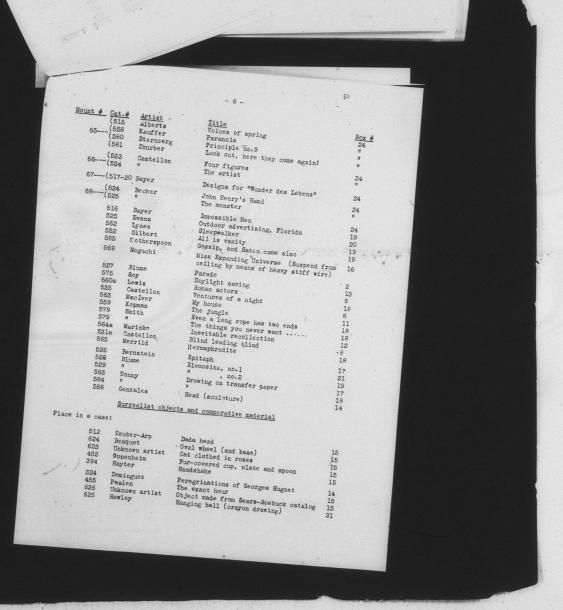
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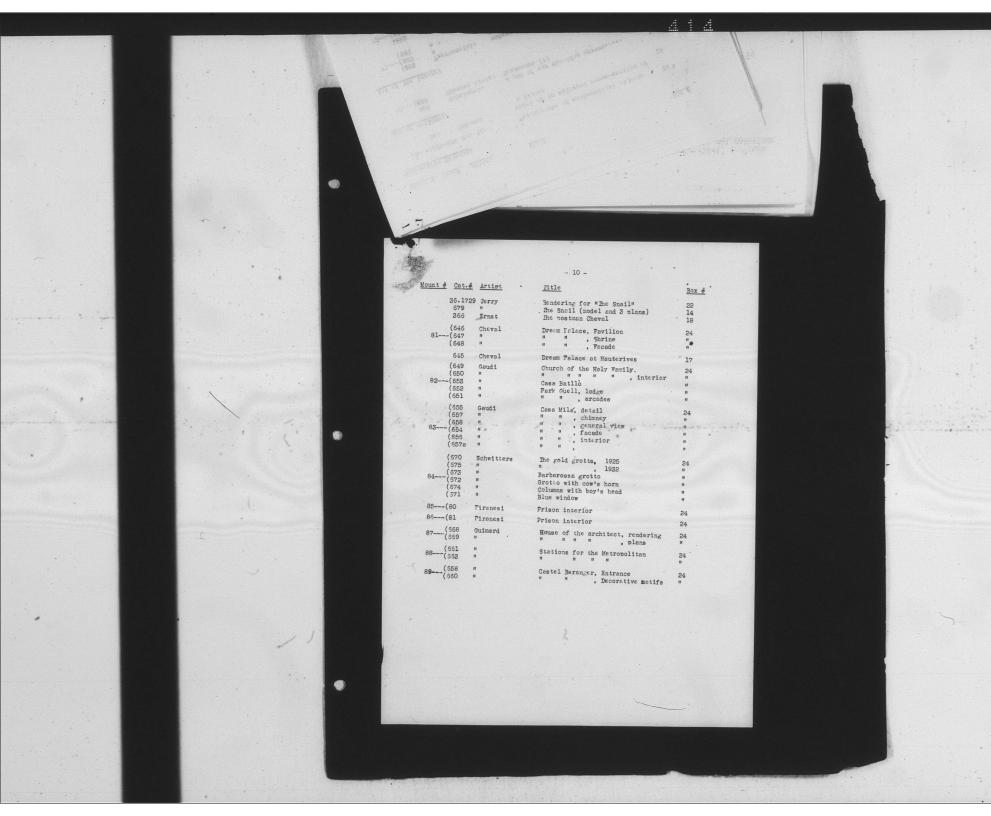
		- 4 -	
Mount # Cat	Lear	Title There was a Young Lady whose Nose	- Box.#
40(144 (142 (146		The Dong with a Luminous Nose Manypeeplia Upsidownia	23
41(104 (not	cat."	What a Life (2 pages) Change Lobsters and retire She looked down upon animmense length.	23
101	Bresdin	La Comedie de la Mort	21
149	Meryon	The sickly cryptogram	21
150	H .	The Ministry of Marine College Henri IV	21
151	# .	Lunar Law	21
	Dada		
464 219	Picabia	Dada movement, chart	19
225	Duchamo	Pharmacy	20
459	Picabia	Monte Carlo share Catch as catch can	50
461	. 11	Amorous procession	10
460 466	"	Object which does not praise times nes	6 t 3
216	Duchamo	Kiss Coffee mill	17
(221	Duchamp		19
42(223	Duchamb	Ready made	23
(224	п	3 stoppages-étalon Why not sneeze?	11
467	Man Ray	Theater	
468	n	Suicide	21
470 265	"	Admiration of the orchestrelle	18
265	Aro	Automatic drawing	18
267	п	Collage with squares	19
268	II .	" " " "	20
400	Janco	Colored woodcut	19
43(274 a	a-d Arp	Drawings	23
272	Arp	Bird in an Aquarium (sculpture)	
(485	Schad	Schadographs	15 23
(486		"	11
44(488			11
(489	n .		"
(490	II .	· ·	11
(590	Baargeld *	Typical vertical scrawling	
45(292	11	The human eye and a fish	23
(294	"	Drawing	"
			п
(330	Ernst	Here everything is loating	~
(340	"	Above the clouds the midnight person	23
(345		Sculbture: Chinese nightingale	п .
(350	n ,	Dadamax with caesar buonarroti Sambesiland	"
			п







- 9 -Mount # Cat.# Artist Pitle Box # Scientific Objects: 69---(629-635 Man Ray Photographs of mathematical objects 24 644 Unknown Model of an enlarged cross-section of a lichen Art of children: Hoisington A god of war shooting arrows.....
Unknown artist Landscape (?) 70---(588 Art of the insane: Psychopathic watercolor 71---(590 (591 72---(593 (594 Psychopathic watercolor 73---(595 Fsychopathic watercolor 24 596-597 Psychopathic embroideries 74--- (600-604 Psychopathic drawings 75---(598-599 Psychopathic drawings Folk Art: Czechoslovakian watercolor 17
Unknown "Dear sister, this drawing is to..... 20
Penna. German Fractur drawing 20 616 617 Commercial and journalistic art: Lawn narty of the Royal Vorcester Corset Company (Advt.)24 A smooth-working shelk (photomontage) "
Advertisement in Tomen's Teer Deily "
Thotograph of spoon found in condemned man's cell " (622 77---(619-620 Window plan and Draping on forms (photostatic pages 24 from Koester School Book of Draping) Fantastic architecture 78---(689 24 Drawing Room Grotto (688 80---(385 (692 Fireplace with a waterfall Castle in the air Staircase in a tree



FANTASTIC ART, DADA AND SURPEALISM

FORM LETTER #3 - price list of exhibits for sale

Dear Mr....:

I enclose a list of items in the exhibition of Fantastic Art, Dada and Surrealism which are for sale. Whenever possible the exact selling price has been given. In some cases, however, when the selling prices were not mentioned by the owners, I have had to list the insurance valuations only. We can check these prices by letter should you have inquiries regarding them.

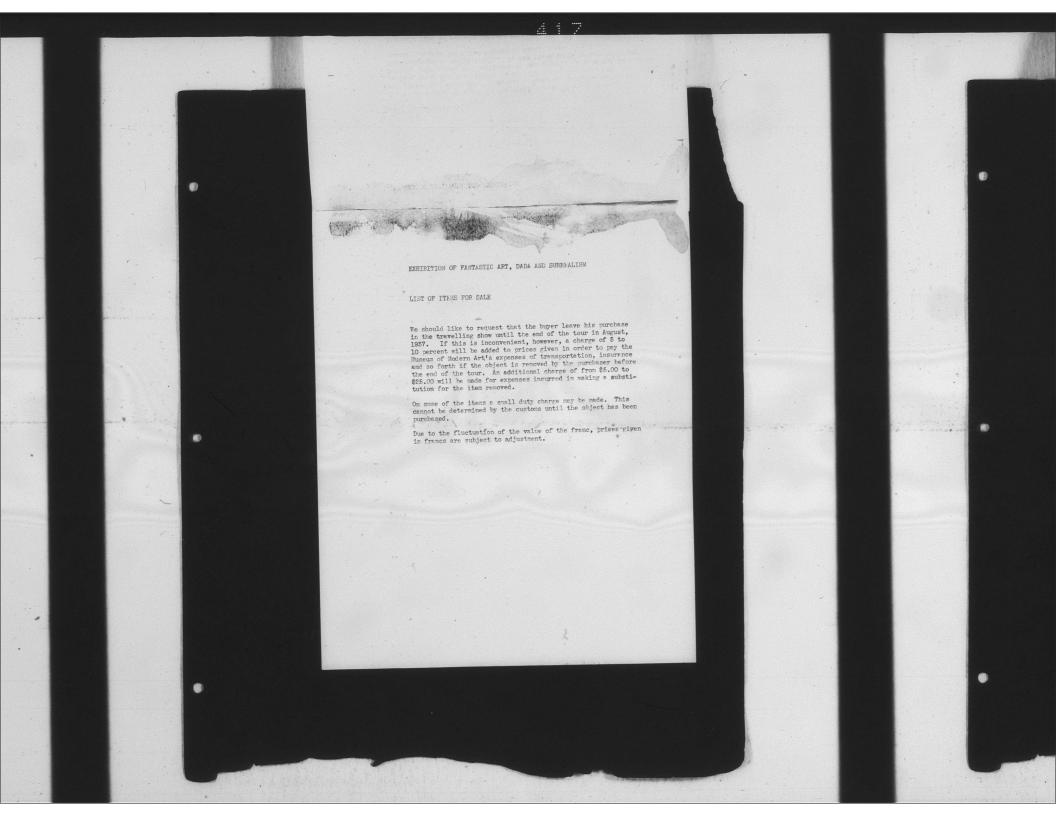
I should like to request that no pictures be removed from the show until the end of the tour, but I suppose this is not always possible. If a number of the pictures are sold during the tour and removed, the exhibition will be substantially reduced before it reaches the last showing and we will not have kept our contracts to send the items listed for tour. As you will also realize, to remove the large paintings will confuse boxing arrangements and probably necessitate the building of new cases.

I shall appreciate it therefore if you will be good enough to explain these matters to prospective buyers. Should the buyer insist on keeping his purchase after your showing, it will be necessary for us to make additional charges as indicated on the enclosed price list.

Very sincerely yours,

encl. price list

Exhibition: FANTASTIC AHT, DADA AND SURREALISM FANTASTIC ART, DADA AND SURREALISM FORM LETTER #3 - price list of exhibits for sale Dear Mr.... I enclose a list of items in the exhibition of Fantastic Art, Dada and Surrealism which are for sale. Mhenever possible the exact selling price has been given. In some cases, however, when the selling prices were not mentioned by the owners, I have had to list the insurance valuations only. We can check these prices by letter should you have inquiries regarding them. I should like to request that no pictures be removed from the show until the end of the tour, but I suppose this is not always possible. If a number of the pictures are sold during the tour and removed, the exhibition will be substantially reduced before it reaches the last showing and we will not have kept our contracts to send the items listed for tour. As you will also realize, to remove the large paintings will confuse boxing arrangements and probably necessitate the building of new cases. of new cases. I shall appreciate it therefore if you will be good enough to explain these matters to prospective buyers. Should the buyer insist on keep-ing his purchase after your showing, it will be necessary for us to make additional charges as indicated on the enclosed price list. Very sincerely yours, encl. price list



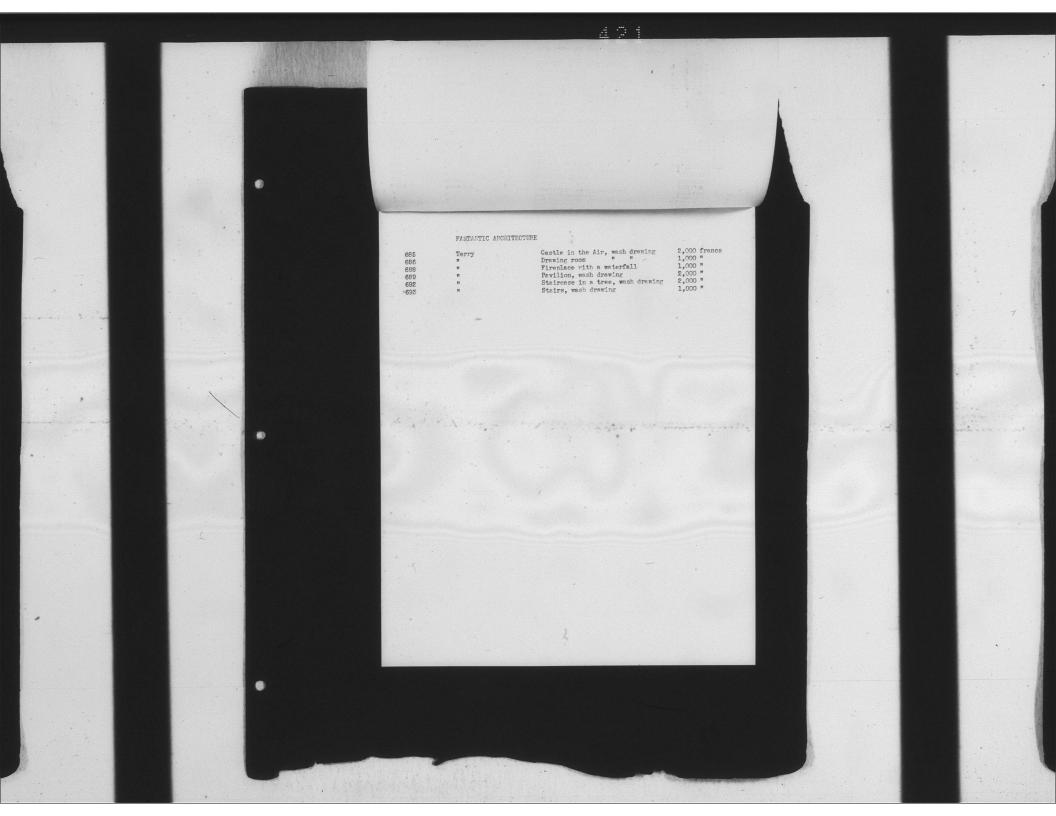
EXHIBITION OF FANTASTIC ART, DADA AND SURREALISM

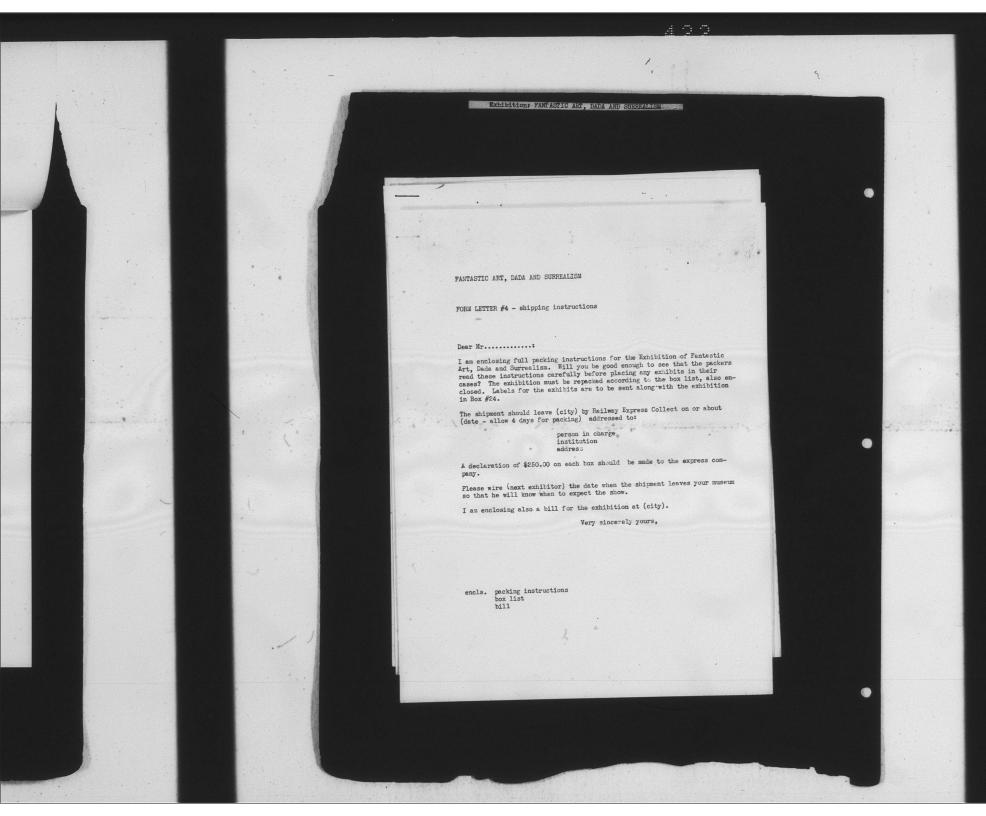
ITEMS FOR SALE

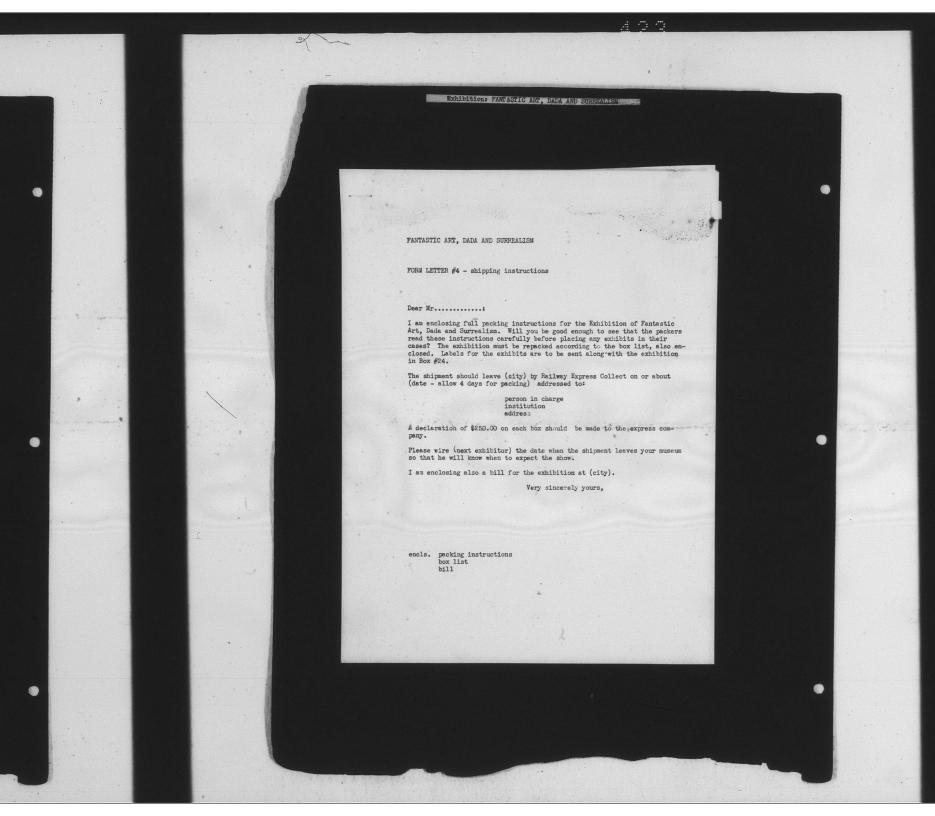
Cat.No.	Artist	Title	Price
92	Adam	The Letter "Y"	\$5.00
515	Alberts	Voices of spring	10.00
265	Arp	Automatic drawing	500 francs
266	HI P	11 11	500 francs
267 *	"	Collage with squares	800 francs
	"	n n n	700 francs
268			SOLD
272		Bird in anaquarium	RESERVED
278	"	Shirt and tie	
281	all .	Dancer	4,000 Belgian francs 480 francs
284	"	Woman and moustache	
not cat'à	"	Wood relief	10,000 Belgian francs
299	Banting	His Royal Highness	40 pounds
517	Bayer .	Designs for Wunder des Lebens	\$25.00 (Insurance)
518	n	н	\$25.00 "
519	Ħ	u .	\$25.00 "
520	II .	m ·	\$25.00 "
300	Bellmer	Ink drawing	SOLD
173	Benard	Behold, gentlemen	\$5.00
624	Benquet	Oval wheel	MAKE OFFER
	Bernstein	Epitaph	\$100,00
526		Collage	\$5.00
302	Breton	Kabyline in movement	#100.00
301 303	Brauner Burra	Hostesses	30 pounds
505	burra	nostesses	
531a	Castellon	Blind leading blind	\$200.00
533	n	Four figures -	\$30.00
534	TT .	The artist	\$35.00
535	п	Ventures of a night	\$35.00
184	Chagall	Dedicated to my fiancee	\$4,500.00
187	#	Lovers	\$10.00
188		Man and Automobile	\$10.00
	Czechoslovakian	Peasant's watercolor	13 pounds, 2 shils.
609	Chirico	Still life "Torino 1828"	\$500.00
198	Chirico	Portrait of the artist	7,000 francs
199		The Disquieting muses	\$2,250.00
214		The Disquieting muses	¢L, Looreo
324	Dominguez	Peregrinations of Georges Hugnet	MAKE OFFER
325	#	Freed by mistake	1,000 francs
326	, .	Decalcomania	SOLD
225	Duchamp	Monte Carlo share	MAKE OFFER
173	Dutch School	It is the most useful animal	\$10.00
_			
305	Ernst	Collage "cadavre exquis"	500 francs
348	п	Massacre of the innocents	\$33.00
349		The Elephant Celebes	12,000 francs
350	п	Sambesiland	\$20.00
352	π	Woman, old man and flower (if it is for sale)	12,000 Belgian francs

950	Ernst	Vive la France	\$500.00
353	Brnst	Marine	6,000 Belgian francs
360a		The horde	\$233.00
360	"	Portrait of the Postman Cheval	1.500 francs
366			3,000 "
368		Landscape with tectile effects	5,000 "
373	ti .	Nymphe Echo	
345	Evans, Walker	Outdoor advertising	\$15.00
375	Fini	Personage	500 francs
not cat'à	"	Apotheosis	\$250.00 (Insurance)
616	Folk art	"Spirit home," drawing	\$100.00
	FOIK art	Manage Home	\$250.00
89	French School, 18 cen	" Mori	\$250.00
90	•	MOLE	\$5.00
171	II .	La Metamorphose	
177	" _	The world topsy-turvy	SOLD
178	German School	The world topsy-turvy	SOLD
121	Gillray	Parasols for 1795	\$5.00
378	Giacometti	Head-landscape (if for sale)	\$150.00
		Head, wrought iron	4,600 francs
556	Gonzales		\$75.00
381	Grosz	Dada ink drawing	\$10.00
			\$15.00
391	Hayter	Eroticism compensated	
392	п	Chiromancy	\$10.00
394	п	Handshake, plaster	\$25.00
396	Hugo, Valentine	Dream of Jan. 17th	SOLD
	nugo, valentine	Gules with four mouths	1.500 francs
397		Satanic head	5,000 francs
133	Hugo, Victor		\$5.00
399	Hugnet	Collage	\$3. 00
		the state of the s	\$40.00 each
589-95	Insane art	Psychopathic watercolors	
596-97	п	" embroideries	500 francs
598-607	п	" drawings	\$40.00 each
000 00.			
402	Jean	Decalcomania	100 francs
402	o con		
700	Kandinsky	Watercolor	\$75.00
227	Mandinsky	Ink drawing	\$75.00
228			\$20.00
558	Kauffer	Paranoia	\$75.00
232	Klee	Ink drawing	
234	II .	Little experimental machine	\$375.00
236	п	Exit the lovers	\$200.00
237	II .	Disgust	\$165.00
241	m .	Scorned Beast	\$400.00
		Protectress	\$265.00
245	,	Mask of fear	\$1,000.00
244			\$265.00
247		When the night begins	\$435.00
248	"	Novel in a cryptogram	\$-2001CO
			90 francs each
64-69	Larmessin	Costumes of Crafts and Trades	
562	Lynes	Sleepwalker	\$25.00
			AF 00
404	Maar	Dawn	\$5.00
563	MacIver	My house	\$400.00
	Magritte	Celestial Sandow	8,000 Belgian francs
408			
409	п	Mental calculus	\$ 5. 00
		1	
			•

47.0	W/44 -	The area	SOLD
410	Magritte	The eye	500 francs
411		Ladder of fire	8,000 Belgian francs
not cat'd	**************************************	The portrait	8,000 " "
		The red model (if for sale)	
11	"	The importunates	0,000 "
564a	Marinko	Inevitable recollection	\$125.00 150.00
413	Masson	Women	\$200.00
414	п	Birth of birds	RESERVED
415	ıı .	Metamorphosis of lovers	RESERVED
416	п	Battle of fishes	5,000 francs
418	, п	Leaf, feather and drop of blood	SOLD
565	Merrild	Hermaphrodite	\$100.00
147	Meryon	The sickly cryptogam	\$25.00
149	п	Ministry of Marine	\$75.00
150	т	College of Henri IV	\$190.00
151	п	Lunar law	\$24.00
431	Miro	a-e-i-o-u	8,000 Belgian francs
434	"110	Personage throwing a stone	\$800,00
445		Reclining figure, lead	50 guineas
446	Moore		10 "
		Drawing, wash and pencil	10 "
447	,	Wash drawing	10 "
448	"	Drawing for sculpture	10 -
452	Oppenheim	Fur covered cup, plate and spoon	SOLD
453	Paalen	The strange destiny of line	\$30.00
454	H H	Anteretic landscape	\$40.00
		The exact hour	\$30.00
455	m - 1	Antifunctionalistic table *	\$30,00
456		Portrait of a leaf	15 pounds
458	Penrose	Catch as catch can (insurance val	
459	Picabia(Object which does not praise	\$500.00
460		The kiss	\$200.00
466			\$1,500.00
255	Picasso	Woman asleep in an armchair	\$300.00
259		Composition with heads	£500.00
467	Man Ray	Theatre	500 francs
468	11	Suicide	1.000 "
470		Admiration of the orchestrelle	2,000 "
471	,	Rayograph	500 "
472		II III	500 "
		" (jacket for catalog)	SOLD
473 478		Orator	3,000 "
		Portrait	\$50.00
479		Portable woman	\$50.00
480		Photographs of mathematical object	
629-35		rnotographs of mathematical objet	SUS CIO.CO Eden
578	Smith	Even a long rope has two ends	\$150.00
579	п	The things you never want	\$150.00
180	Spanish School	The world topsy-turvy	SOLD
580	Sternberg	Principle No.9	\$15.00
		Plank Landgeone	2,500 francs
498	Tanguy	Black Landscape	\$15.00
499		drawing	
500	* 11 11	Transi & Clay	\$15.00 SOLD
506	"	Lurid Sky	
509		Heredity of acquired characteris	
583	Tonny	Drawing on transfer paper	\$40.00
584			\$45.00







CIRCULATING EXHIBITION - THE LUSEUM OF MODERN ART, NEW

FANTASTIC ART, DADA AND SURREALISM

PACKING INSTRUCTIONS FOR OIL PAINTINGS - BOXES %1 thru %13

- 1. Remove screw eyes and picture wire before packing.
- 2. Be sure the metal plates screwed to back of paintings are firmly attached.
- Screw into metal plates the boards #1 and #2 marked with the number of the painting. (Circulating Exhibition no.)
- 4. Board #2 is always placed at the bottom of the box #1 always at the top. Bo sure screws catch firmly into threading of metal plates.

The pictures will fit firmly into the grooves at the sides of the box only in the correct order. Please note the order indicated on the packing instructions on the cover of each case.

- 5. Sorew securely into place braces marked Λ and B at top sides of box.
 - These braces fit firmly into the grooves to hold in place the boards attached to each picture.
- Replace cover and fasten screws tightly into angle irons holding cover in place. Be sure that iron washers are placed on screws before attaching screw heads.

One side of cover is painted black to correspond with one side of box. Do not turn cover around so that new screw holes are necessary.

- 5 -

PACKING INSTRUCTIONS FOR SCULPTURE - BOXES #14, #15, #16

- 1. Wrap each piece of sculpture carefully in flannel cloth.
- 2. Pack in separate box marked with corresponding catalog number. Fill inner box with excelsior.
- Close small boxes with hooked latch. The small box is marked with the catalog number of the item and the number of the large case in which it must be packed.
- 4. Pack inner boxes in large cases according to the list given on the cover of the case.
- $\mathbf{5}_{\bullet}$ See that separate small boxes are surrounded with excelsior in the large packing case.
- Screw on cover tightly thru metal angle irons. Be sure that iron washers are placed on screws before attaching screw heads,

One side of cover is painted black to correspond with one side of box. Do not turn cover around so that new screw holes are necessary.

Special Packing Instructions for #626, Object made from a Sears-Roobuck catalog,in Box #15: -

Place object upon the spindle in center of small inner box bearing corresponding label. Place washer on spindle and attach screw head, DO NOT FILL WITH EXCELSIOR or any other packing material.

- 3 -

PACKING INSTRUCTIONS FOR WATERCOLORS, DRAWINGS AND SMALL OIL PAINTINGS - BOXES 17 through \$22

- 1. Remove screw cyes and picture wire before packing.
- 2. Place pictures in cardboard cases bearing corresponding labels.
- 3. Put cases containing pictures in correct boxes in the order listed on the cover of the box.
- 4. Line up cases to one side of box and fill in remaining space on other side with excelsior padding.
- 5. Place excelsior pads on top of pictures to fill in space up to top of box.
- 6. Sorew on cover tightly thru metal angle irons. Be sure iron washers are in place before attaching screw heads.

One side of cover is painted black to correspond with one side of box. Do not turn cover around so that new screw holes are necessary.

CIRCULATING EXHIBITION - THE MUSEUM OF MODERN ART, NEW YORK

FANTASTIC ART, DADA AND SURREALISM

BOX LIST

BOX # 1 - Oil paintings 360 - Ernst 190 - de Chirico 184 - Chagall

BOX # 2 - Oil paintings 352 - Ernst 257 - Picasso 527 - Blume

BOX # 3 - Oil paintings 460 - Picabia 478 - Wan Ray 409 - Magritte 349 - Ernst

BOX # 4 - 011 paintings 439 - Niro 299 - Banting 244 - Klee 278 - Arp 36.2101 - Hagritte 36.2100 - "

BOX # 5 - Oil paintings 360a- Ernst 410 - Magritte 110 - Ensor 353 - Ernst 198 - de Chirico

BOX # 6 - Oil paintings 408 - Hegritte 434 - Hiro 37.368 - Fini 255 - Picasso 461 - Picabia

BOX # 7 - 011 paintings 449 - Nach 488 - Tanguy 301 - Braunor 112 - Fussi 199 - de Chirico 356 - Ernst

BOX # 8 - Oil paintings 504 - Tanguy 506 - "

531a- Castellon 563 - MacIver 36,2095 - Arp

BOX # 9 - Oil paintings 560a- Lewis 105 - Cole 167 - Redon

422 - Masson 91 - Venetian School

.

BOX #10 - Oil paintings 346 - Ernst 368 - " 459 - Picabia 430 - Litro 37.369 - Dali

BOX #11 - Oil paintings 559 - Kopman 412 - Hagritte 418 - Masson 36.2096 - Magritte 373 - Ernst

BOX #12 - 011 paintings 564a- Harinko 89 - French school 90 - " 396 - Hugo 325 - Dominguez

BOX 413 - 011 paintings 413 - Masson 416 - 8 575 - Roy 262 - Agar 374 - Fini 6 - Arcimboldo

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hibition: FANTASTIC ART, DADA AND SURREALISM
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- 2 -
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  BOX #18 - continued

535 - Castellon

455 - Paalen

454 - "

93 - Bealc

281 - Arp

241 - Klee

243 - "

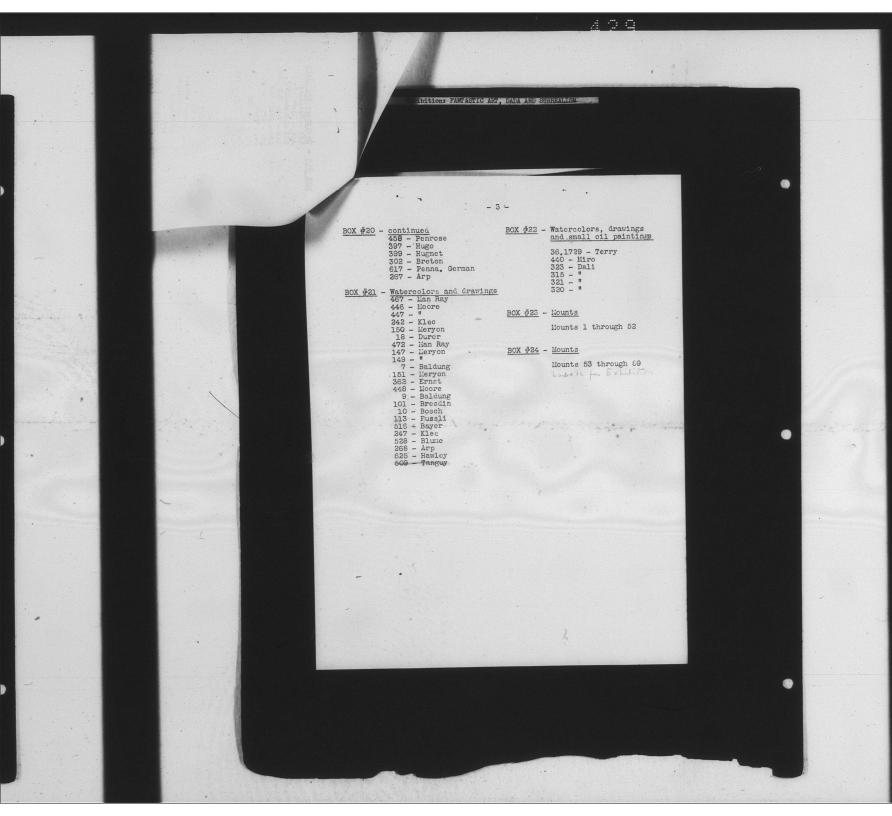
453 - Paalen

564 - Tonny

367 - Ernst

485 - Ribemont-

Dossaignoi
BOX #14 - Sculpture and plans
556 - Gonzales
445 - Moore
378 - Giacometti
                                                        445 - base for Moore
                                                         324 - Dominguez
                                                     384 - Arp
679 - Terry
478 - Han Ray
36,1804)
36,1741) - plans for
36,1742) 679
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Dessaignes
 BOX #15 - Sculpture
394 - Hayter
624 - Benquet
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             565 - Herrila
265 - Arp
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  644 - unknown artist
                                                         644 - base for above
                                                   644 - base for above
512 - Tauber-Arp
272 - Arp
452 - Oppenheim (oup)
452 - " (plate & spoon)
455 - Paalen
623 - unknown artist
626 - object made from Scars-
Roebuck catalog (see
special Packing Instruc-
tions for Sculpture,p.2)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            187 - Unagali
187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 - 187 
   BOX #16 - Sculpture
569 - Noguchi
    BOX #17 - Watercolors and drawings
609 - Czechoslovakian peasant
526 - Bernstein
                                                              466 - Picabia
                                                           251 - Picasso
586 - Hoisington
                                                              261 - Picasso
                                                          645 - Cheval
259 - Picasso
451 - Oelze
583 - Tonny
303 - Burra
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              BOX #20 - Watercolors &
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Watercolors & Drawings
473 - Man Ray
347 - Ernst
562 - Lynes
343 - Ernst
      BOX #18 - Watercolors and drawings
470 - Man Ray
431 - Miro
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    47 - French
225 - Duchamp
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    133 - Hugo
616 - Webster
                                                              248 - Klee
                                                             366 - Ernst
578 - Smith
579 - "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    219 - Duchamp
375 - Fini
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      596-97-Insane
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 (cont'd)
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PACKING INSTRUCTIONS FOR HOUNTS - BOXES \$23 and \$24

- 1. Place tissue paper between all nounts.
- All mounts should be packed face to face and back to back so that surfaces will not be injured.
- Hounts must be placed in the box in numerical order, so that mount #1 and mount #53 are placed first in Box #23 and #24 respectively.
- 4. Wrap nounts in heavy brown wrapping paper in a single
- 5. Fill in remaining space on sides of packing case with excelsior filled pads.
- 6. Sore's securely into place felt-covered braces marked A and B at top of box.
- 7. Replace cover and fasten tightly into angle irons holding cover in place. Be sure that iron washers are placed on screws before attaching screw heads.

One side of cover is painted black to correspond with one side of box. Do not turn cover around so that new serew holes are necessary.

· Exhibition: FANTASTIC ART, PAST AND PRESENT

BULLETIN OF THE MILWAUKEE ART INSTITUTE

VOLUME 11

MAY, 1937

NUMBER 9



Arcimboldo—"Summer, 1563" Courtesy of Museum of Modern Art, New York

ISSUED MONTHLY TO JUNE :: :: PRICE FIVE CENTS

FANTASTIC ART—DADA AND SURREALISM

Trailing lurid, bold-face, spread-eagle in 1910, Braque and Picasso were already headlines behind it, the internationally-experimenting with sand and imitation discussed Fantastic Art, Dada, and Surveilate exhibition comes to the Milwauke disintegrating forms of Cubism had al-Art Institute from May 19 to June 16 revdy begun their purge. In Milan, from the Museum of Modern Art.

The exhibition committee presents the exhibit in response to irrepressible inter-est in Wisconsin and neighboring states. Much of the interest, incidentally, comes

loo often all fantastic art is unimake Christenoun's matters at a good in a contemporary. The layman thinks of any weird art forms as hyper-reality of artistic revolt. Illegitimedern." Actually the fantastic in art, mate and still-born, that new state of excluding Oriental, primitive, and premind called Dadaism was first revealed "modern." Actually the fantastic in art, excluding Oriental, primitive, and pre-historic art, began about five centuries ago. Accordingly, one portion of this exhibition is assigned to a rather cursory survey of historical antecedents in fantastic art. Both technical and psychological explosing to contemporary funtasies. gical analogies to contemporary fantasies will be apparent to any observer. Evalua-tion of the occult though rationally motivated Baroque fantasies is particularly intriguing when these are placed beside the irrational trance phenomena of the

wood forms. The bizarre, arbitrary, and disintegrating forms of Cubism had al-ready begun their purge. In Milan, ground out to lie on the chain-belt of the machine age cult while its creators exulted lustly in the contorted agony of German expressionists, the Manifesto of

exhibit in response to irrepresible interest. In Wisconsia and neighboring states. Much of the interest, incidentally, comes from those who condemn the show—and wish to do so more intelligently. Presentation of this showing of Dadaism and Surrealism must not be construed as an advanced by the Milwaukee Art Institute. The display is part of the Institute's reportofal obligation to the public. Twentieth-centity Dadaists and Surrealists, like their fahastis-minded prototypes from the fifteehith century to the Great War, may be condemned or approved but certainly not ignored.

Vilified, banned and damaned, the festered corpse of Dadaism stirs uneasily under the death-watch scrutiny of a spectral white-clad wraith of subconscious. Surrealism: Dadaist destruction has become Surrealist investigation. Was a conscious Surrealism investigation. Was a conscious Surrealism of the subconscious surrealism. Dadaist to Surrealism we must accord the respect due a serious conscious surrealism to subconscious.

Surrealism and the destruction of the subconscious surrealism of the subconscious.

Surrealism and surrealism of the subconscious surrealis

onscious.

Frenzied war cynicism took its toll.

Too often all fantastic art is unthinkChristendom's madness left a group of Feb. 8, 1916, in Zurich under a scarlet bomb-lit sky. A paper knife slid into a dictionary supplied the inspiration and Tristam Tzara called it Dadaism—possibly for the French hobby-horse of that name. In the literary night club, Cabaret Voltaire, the celebration was on. Disowning Cubism, Futurism, Expressionism, and even the Dadaistic literary implications, the riot was on its own. Huelsen-beck who two years later led the group, Surrealist.

Dadaism is another story. While Fry was mumbling over Post-impressionism

Serner placed bouquets to be slavered BULLETIN OF THE MILWAUKEE ART INSTITUTE

over at the feet of a dressmaker's man- where his "object" had a hatchet chained

settle drum.

Contradictory and outrageous, Dadaism left nevertheless as a heritage the
photographic Experiments of Man Ray,
Picabia's fortuitous and accidental are Picabia's fortuitous and accidental ar-rangements, Duchamp's design abstrac-tions of organic or biomorphic forms and Max Ernst's further abstractions of mechanical forms. Incidentally, abstractions

chanical forms. Incidentally, abstractions were not a part of the purposes of Dada. Even Duchamp who had enhibited plumbing. Incures and mustached the plumbing fixtures are supported to the plumbing fixture and plumbing fixtures and plumbing fixt fugle-men who were willing to obliterate painting quality. The specter of Surrealism, however, munual art, began to desert. The decline and fall came in Berlin in 1920. Extinction began with the ensuational exhibit held that year in an exhibition hall entered through the lavatory in the surface of those of the surface o

FANTASTIC ART—DADA AND SURREALISM—Continued

gathered about Breton in 1924 with the first apparitions of Surrealism. The dross of Dadaism was gone. In its place were the dreams of Surrealism! The schism

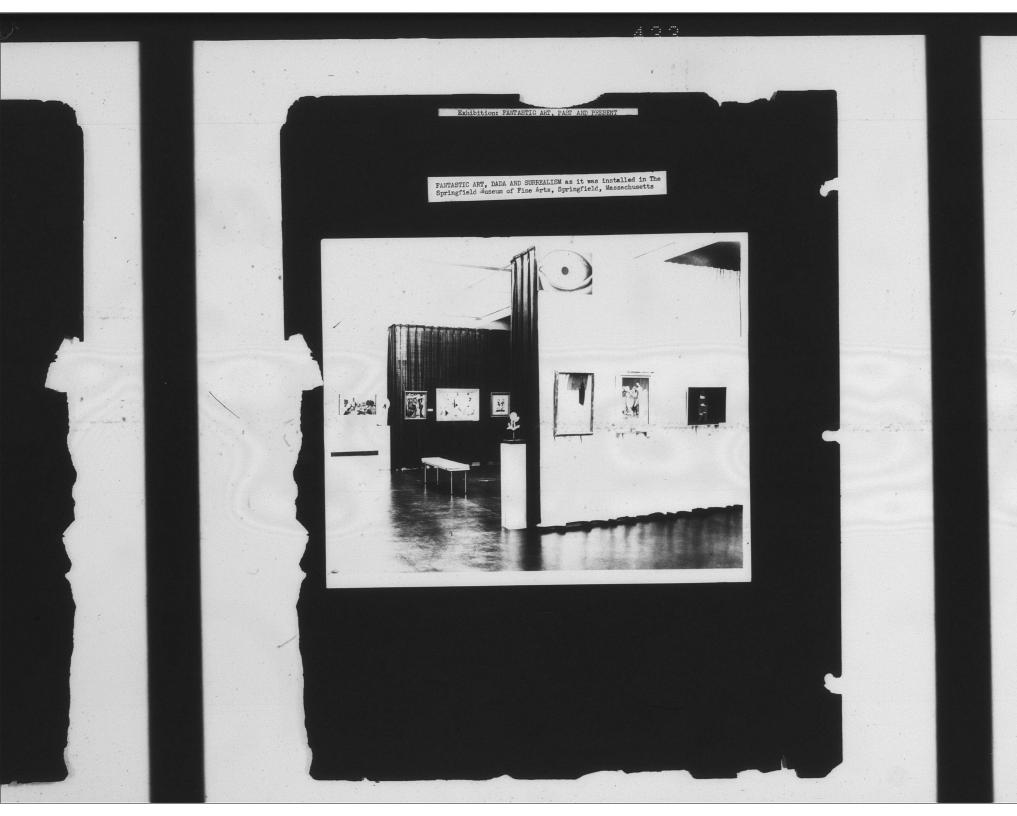
was completed!

Psychoanalytic in concept, Surrealism was dedicated to worship of the "marvelous." There is no Surrealist art in the

GENRE PAINTINGS

GENRE PAINTINGS

In interesting contrast to the frenzy in its complete sense is far more than of the Dada and Surrealist Exhibition is the impressive and restrained exhibition of Genre Paintings of the sixteenth to twentieth century which will be a left 17. The Art Institute on "Genre Painting to me article on "Genre Painting time and carelessly accepted sense, means an idyllic, sentimental version of some homely subject—ragamitins at play in the street in charming Lord Fauntleovy poses, or spick and span serving maids whispering over a love-letter—any pierture which tells a story falls into the genre class, and the casual critic condemns the whole for the sentimental fool-sishness of the few. But genre painting



JANUARY 30 - MARCH

- SURREALISM

ART OF THE FANTESTIC AND

THE

MARVELOUS



PENNSYLVANIA MUSEUM OF ART

The Philadelphia Museum of Art Is Open Daily, 10:30 to 5, Including Sunday.

LECTURE

MEXICAN ART AND ARTISTS, BY FRANCES TOOR

Saturday Afternoon, January to at 3:30.

Milwaukee, Wis. Journal, May 16, 1937

A Show of Surrealism and What Led Up to It

New York Show a Riot

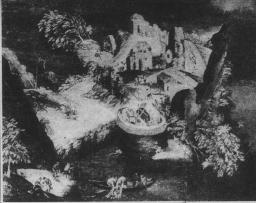
New York Show a Kiot
The exhibition has been assembled
by the Museum of Modern Art in
New York. Its Items are owned by
hundreds of collectors. It was shown
thronged the gallery during the entire exhibition. During the time it is
at the Milwaukee Art institute,
groups will .come from Chicago
especially to view it.

are the Milwaukee Art Institute, argroups will, come from Chicago argroups will, come from Chicago A comprehensive catalog not only contains hundreds of illustrations of the fantastic pieces to be shown but the state of the fantastic pieces to be shown but the control of the fantastic pieces to be shown but the control of the fantastic pieces to be shown but were to dispute by examples between two pieces of the fantastic art the control of the fantastic art the fantastic articles of the fantastic articles of the fantastic articles of the fantastic fantastic articles of the fantastic fantastic. But whatever the name, it is a manifestation of the quilt in people that makes them dewite the fantastic. But whatever the name, it is a manifestation of the quilt in people that makes them dewen the fantastic. But whatever the same trait into the fantastic fantastic. But whatever the same trait into the fantastic fantastic

Grapes and Turnips

BETWEEN May 19 and June 16 the
Milwaukes Art institute is to be
streen over to an exhibition of a man out of graduated tires.

In a man out of graduated tires are streen over the content of t



Here is an example of fantastic painting of the sixteenth century, to be included in a comprehensive show ing of fantastic, dada and surrealistic art to open Wednesday evening at the Milwaukee Art institute with a reception. Turn the apparently simple landscape half way around and, in stead of a castle, a sea-wall and windswept trees, you have the profile of the bewhiskered owner. This double image trick has remained a favorite almost to our own day.