CHECKLIST AND INTRODUCTORY TEXT

HUMBLE MASTERPIECES

April 8-September 27, 2004

MoMAQNS
The Museum of Modern Art, Queens

Every day we use dozens of tiny objects, from Post-It notes to Band-Aids, erasers, and pie cutters. If they work well, chances are we do not pay them much attention. But although modest in size and price, some of these objects are true masterpieces of the art of design and deserving of our admiration.

The Museum of Modern Art, established in 1929, began giving these sorts of objects due recognition early on, setting for itself the unique mission of encouraging the understanding and application of modern arts, not only among collectors, but also manufacturers and the general public. From the outset, for the Museum's first director, Alfred H. Barr, Jr., modern arts included design.

Among the very first design objects acquired by the Museum,in 1934, was a group of more than a hundred simple industrial objects, such as springs and calipers, that had been shown in the exhibition *Machine Art* that year. In the late 1930s the curator John McAndrew initiated an annual series called Useful Objects, which featured well-designed items available in stores, and was meant to help the public select objects for their personal use and encourage designers to design; the series also generated numerous acquisitions. Items from both the exhibition and the series figure among the 122 objects on display in *Humble Masterpieces*, along with others acquired by curators over the course of the Museum's history, some as recently as this year. A number of objects in the show, new proposals for acquisition, have not yet made it into the collection.

Along with paintings, sculptures, drawings, prints, photographs, and films, the collection currently includes 3,609 objects of design, ranging from a helicopter (the biggest item in the collec-tion) to a microchip (the smallest). Among the design objects are not only precious furnishings and silverware, but also hundreds of basic items from the daily lives of people around the world. To this day, the Department of Architecture and Design seeks a perfect balance between form and function that is best exemplified by the honest and disarming tea bag, the apparently simple Bic pen, the paper clip. We encourage visitors to take a second look at their bags and homes, offices, and other surroundings, and to nominate the objects they think should properly be considered masterpieces.

PAOLA ANTONELLI, CURATOR, DEPARTMENT OF ARCHITECTURE AND DESIGN

AINO AALTO (FINNISH, 1894-1949)

1 Tumbler 1932

Pressed glass

Manufacturer: littala Glassworks, Finland

Greta Daniel Fund

Proposed acquisition

THOMAS ADAMS (AMERICAN, 1818-1905)

2 Adams Chewing Gum 1871

Sap from sapodilla tree

Manufacturer: Chicle Adams & Co., USA; now Cadbury

Schweppes, Great Britain

ALLEGEMEINE ELEKTRICITÆTS-GESELLSCHAFT (AEG) (GERMANY, est. 1887)

3 Pocket Flashlight 1956

Plastic

Manufacturer: Allegemeine Elektricitæts-Gesellschaft (AEG),

Germany

Gift of the manufacturer

HERBERT ALLEN (AMERICAN, 1907-1990)

4 Screwpull Corkscrew 1979

Polycarbonate plastic and metal Manufacturer: Hallen Co., USA

Gift of the manufacturer

AMERICAN STEEL & WIRE CO. (AMERICAN, est. 1898)

5 Bearing Spring before 1934

Steel

Manufacturer: American Steel & Wire Co., USA

Gift of the manufacturer

HENNING ANDREASEN (DANISH, BORN 1923)

6 Folle 26 Stapler 1977

Stainless steel, hardened steel, and iron Manufacturer: Folmer Christensen, Denmark Gift of the designer

GÖRAN ÅSLIN (SWEDISH, BORN 1940)

7 Buttoner 1980

Plastic and metal

Manufacturer: RFSU Rehab, Sweden

Gift of the manufacturer

ARTHUR A. AYKANIAN (AMERICAN, BORN 1923)

8 Spoon Straw 1968

Polypropylene plastic

Manufacturer: Winkler Flexible Products, Inc., USA

Gift of the manufacturer

OLOF BACKSTROM (FINNISH, BORN 1922)

9 Scissors 1960

Plastic and stainless steel

Manufacturer: Oy Fiskars Ab, Finland

Greta Daniel Fund

BALL BROTHERS GLASS MANUFACTURING COMPANY (AMERICAN, est. 1880)

10 Home Canning Jar 1884

Glass, steel coated tinplate, and plastisol sealing compound Manufacturer: Ball Corporation; now Alltrista Consumer Products Company, a division of Jarden Corporation, USA Proposed acquisition

BAYER RESEARCH LABORATORIES (GERMAN, est. 1863)

11 Aspirin Tablet, 500 mg 1900

Acetylsalicylic Acid (ASA)

Manufacturer: Bayer HealthCare AG, Germany

Proposed acquisition

ATHOS BERGAMASCHI (ITALIAN, BORN 1935)

12 Disposable Foldable Razors 1975

Polypropylene plastic and stainless steel Manufacturer: Elberel Italiana, Italy Gift of Domus Academy, Italy

ENRIC BERNAT I FONTLLADOSA (SPANISH, 1923-2003)

13 Chupa Chups 1958

Candy on a plastic stick (lollipop)

Manufacturer: Granja Asturias S.A.; now Chupa Chups S.A.,

Spain

Proposed acquisition

MARIANNE BRANDT (GERMAN, 1893-1983)

14 Table Clock c. 1930

Painted and chrome-plated metal

Manufacturer: Ruppelwerk GmbH, Germany Gift of Jo Carole and Ronald S. Lauder

BROWNE & SHARPE MANUFACTURING COMPANY (AMERICAN, est. 1833)

15 Outside Firm-Joint Calipers before 1934

Tempered steel

Manufacturer: Browne & Sharpe Mfg. Co., USA

Gift of Browne & Sharpe

NICK BUTLER (BRITISH, BORN 1942)

16 Durabeam Flashlight 1986–87

Plastic

Manufacturer: Duracell International, Inc., USA

Anonymous gift

NICKIE CAMPBELL (AMERICAN, BORN 1962) WILLIAM CAMPBELL (AMERICAN, BORN 1954)

17 Infant's Bottle 1983

Polyethylene plastic

Manufacturer: Ansa Bottle Company, Inc., USA

Gift of the manufacturer

ACHILLE CASTIGLIONI (ITALIAN, 1918–2002)

18 Dry Mocha Spoon (model 94180/9) 1981

Stainless steel

Manufacturer: Alessi S.p.A., Italy

Gift of the manufacturer

MARC A. CHAVANNES (SWISS, 1896–1994) ALFRED W. FIELDING (AMERICAN, 1917–1994)

19 Bubble Wrap Air Cellular Cushioning 1960

Polyethylene plastic

Manufacturer: Sealed Air Corporation, USA

Proposed acquisition

CLIFF CHI (AMERICAN, BORN 1964)

20 Gripz In-line Skate Tool 1994

Steel and plastic

Manufacturer: Sonic Sports, Inc., USA

Gift of the manufacturer

MARIA LUISA BELGIOJOSO (ITALIAN, BORN 1936)

21 Chicco Fork and Spoon 1971

Plastic

Manufacturer: Chicco, a brand of Artsana S.p.A., Italy

Friends of the Department of Architecture

and Design

GODTFRED KIRK CHRISTIANSEN (DANISH, 1920–1995)

22 LEGO Building Bricks 1954–58

ABS plastic

Manufacturer: LEGO Group, Denmark

Gift of the manufacturer

JACK CLEMENTS (AMERICAN, n.d.)

23 Coffee Cup Lid (Solo Traveler) 1986

Polystyrene plastic

Manufacturer: Solo Cup Company, USA

Proposed acquisition

GINO COLOMBINI (ITALIAN, BORN 1915)

24 Lemon Squeezer 1958

Low-pressure polyethylene plastic Manufacturer: Kartell S.p.A., Italy

Gift of the designer

JOE COLOMBO (ITALIAN, 1930-1971)

25 Disposable Stacking Cups

(Alitalia Linea 72 In-Flight Service) 1971

Polystyrene plastic

Manufacturer: Alitalia, Italy

Gift of Alitalia, Italy

COLOPLAST (DANISH, est. 1957)

26 Band-Aid Advanced Healing Blister 2002

Hydrocolloid gel

Manufacturer: Johnson & Johnson, USA

Proposed acquisition

CSS/WINFIELD (AMERICAN, n.d.)

27 Unique Key Card 1982

Stainless steel

Manufacturer: CSS/Winfield, USA

Gift of the manufacturer

DANIEL F. CUDZIK (AMERICAN, BORN 1934)

28 Beverage Can with Non-Removable Pull-Tab Opener (Stay-On Tab) 1975

Aluminum

Manufacturer: Alcoa, Inc., USA

Proposed acquisition

DÉCOLLETAGE PLASTIQUE DESIGN TEAM (FRENCH, est. 1945)

29 Bic Cristal 1950

Polystyrene and polypropylene plastic, and tungsten carbide

Manufacturer: Société Bic, France

Gift of the manufacturer

Designer unknown

30 Barrette n.d.

Stainless steel

Manufacturer: Goody Products, Inc., USA

Proposed acquisition

Designer unknown

31 Chopsticks c. 3000 B.C.

Bamboo

Manufacturer: Hashikatsu, Japan

Proposed acquisition

Designer unknown

32 Collapsible Salad Basket before 1953

Tinned steel

Manufacturer: H. A. Mack & Co., Inc., USA

Gift of the manufacturer

Designer unknown

33 Cookie Cutting Wheel 1953

Aluminum and plastic

Manufacturer: Foley Manufacturing Co., USA

Department Purchase

Designer unknown

34 Egg Carton 1930s

Molded paper pulp

Manufacturer: Cal-Maine Foods, Inc., USA

Proposed acquisition

Designer unknown

35 Electric Hairdryer c. 1928

Nickel-plated metal, wood, and Bakelite resin

Manufacturer: Friho-sol, Germany Marshall Cogan Purchase Fund

Designer unknown

36 Hairpin n.d.

Steel

Manufacturer: Goody Products, Inc., USA

Proposed acquisition

Designer unknown

37 Tennis Ball c. 1870

Rubber and felt

Manufacturer: Wilson Sporting Goods Co., USA,

a brand of Amer Group, Finland

Proposed acquisition

Designer unknown

38 12-Cut Pie Marker before 1956

Cast aluminum

Manufacturer unknown, Italy

Department Purchase

Designer unknown

39 Whisk before 1956

Metal

Manufacturer: Metropolitan Wire Goods Corp., USA

Purchase Fund

Designer unknown

40 White T-Shirt 1910s

Cotton

Manufacturer: Fruit of the Loom, USA

Proposed acquisition

Designer unknown

41 X-Shaped Rubber Bands c. 1995

Synthetic rubber

Manufacturer: Mahakit Rubber Co. Ltd., Thailand

Gift of the supplier, Laufer AC, Germany

EARLE DICKSON (AMERICAN, 1891-1936)

42 Band-Aid 1921

Adhesive bandage and cotton

Manufacturer: Johnson & Johnson, USA

Proposed acquisition

RICHARD G. DREW (AMERICAN, 1886-1956)

43 Scotch Tape 1930

Transparent cellophane adhesive tape

Manufacturer: 3M Company, USA

Proposed acquisition

DURACELL (AMERICAN, est. 1944)

44 Duracell AA Battery 1960

Nickel-plated steel

Manufacturer: Duracell International, Inc., USA

Gift of the manufacturer

EASTMAN KODAK COMPANY (AMERICAN, est. 1901)

45 Fling 110 Disposable Camera 1987

Plastic with cardboard cover

Manufacturer: Eastman Kodak Company, USA

Purchase

THOMAS ALVA EDISON (AMERICAN, 1847-1931)

46 Incandescent Light Bulb 1879

Glass vacuum bulb, tungsten filament, and aluminum base Manufacturer: Edison General Electric; now GE Lighting,

USA

Proposed acquisition

KENJI EKUAN (JAPANESE, BORN 1929) GK DESIGN GROUP (JAPANESE, est. 1953)

47 Kikkoman Soy Sauce Dispenser 1961

Glass and polystyrene plastic

Manufacturer: Kikkoman Corporation, Japan

Proposed acquisition

CARL ELSENER (SWISS, 1860-1918)

48 Victorinox Swiss Officers' Knife Champion

(no. **5012**) 1968

Plastic and stainless steel

Manufacturer: Victorinox, Switzerland Gift of Golden West Merchandisers, USA ERGONOMI DESIGN GRUPPEN (SWEDISH, est. 1969)

MARIA BENKTZON (SWEDISH, BORN 1946) SVEN-ERIC JUHLIN (SWEDISH, BORN 1940)

49 Knork Fork 1978

Polycarbonate and ABS plastics, and stainless steel

Manufacturer: RFSU Rehab, Sweden

Gift of the manufacturer

KASPAR FABER (GERMAN, 1730-1784)

50 Lead Pencil 1761

Graphite and cedar wood

Manufacturer: Faber-Castell, Germany

Proposed acquisition

FEDERAL TOOL CO., INC. (AMERICAN, n.d.)

51 Screwdrivers 1900–1950

Steel with wood handle

Manufacturer: Federal Tool Co., Inc., USA

Gift of the manufacturer

FLAMINAIRE (FRENCH, est. 1939)

52 J1 Bic Disposable Lighter 1972

Steel and Delrin plastic

Manufacturer: Société Bic, France

Proposed acquisition

FLEX DEVELOPMENT BV (DUTCH, est. 1988)

53 Cable Turtle Cable Spool 1996

Thermoplastic elastomer

Manufacturer: Cleverline, the Netherlands

Gift of the manufacturer

AUGUSTIN-JEAN FRESNEL (FRENCH, 1788-1827)

54 Magnifier Lens 1822

Acrylic plastic

Manufacturer: Bausch & Lomb, USA

Proposed acquisition

ART FRY (AMERICAN, BORN 1931) SPENCER SILVER (AMERICAN, BORN 1941)

55 Post-it Note c. 1977

Paper and adhesive Manufacturer: 3M, USA

Purchase

ROSS GARDNER JR. (AMERICAN, 1933-2000)

56 Earplug (E-A-R Classic Earplug) early 1970s

Foamed polyvinyl chloride (PVC) plastic

Manufacturer: Cabot Safety Corporation; now Aearo

Corporation, USA Proposed acquisition

GEM MANUFACTURING LTD. (BRITISH, n.d.) WILLIAM MIDDLEBROOK (AMERICAN, n.d.)

57 GEM Paperclip 1899

Steel

Manufacturer: ACCO Brands, Inc., USA

Proposed acquisition

LEO GERSTENZANG (AMERICAN, BORN POLAND, n.d.)

58 Q-tips 1923

Cotton and paper

Manufacturer: Leo Gerstenzang Infant Novelty Co.;

now Q-tips, Inc., USA Proposed acquisition

ROBERT P. GOTTLIEB (AMERICAN, 1921-1977)

59 Hairspray Face Protector 1974

Acrylic plastic

Manufacturer: Two's Company, USA

Gift of the manufacturer

TODD GREENE (AMERICAN, BORN 1967)

60 HeadBlade Razor 1997–99

ABS plastic, rubber, disposable razor blade

Manufacturer: The HeadBlade Company, LLC, USA

Proposed acquisition

TEDDY TREU GRØNBECH (DANISH, BORN CANADA

1955)

61 Tea Filter 1992

Unbleached paper

Manufacturer: Telia, Denmark

Proposed acquisition

JOHN HAYS HAMMOND (AMERICAN, 1888-1965)

62 Bottle Opener 1948

Bronze and magnetic top

Manufacturer: Hammond Research Corp., USA

Gift of the manufacturer

IKKAN HIKI (JAPANESE, n.d.)

63 Chasen before 1953

Bamboo Gift of Japan

WALTER HUNT (AMERICAN, 1795-1859)

64 Safety Pin 1849

Steel

Manufacturer: A. Meyers & Sons Corp., USA

GENE HURWITT (AMERICAN, 1906-1988)

65 Boxes c. 1965

Acrylic plastic

Manufacturer: AMAC Plastic Products Corp., USA

Purchase

GIULIO IACCHETTI (ITALIAN, BORN 1966) MATTEO RAGNI (ITALIAN, BORN 1972) PANDORA DESIGN (ITALIAN, est. 1998)

66 Moscardino Disposable Eating Utensils 2000

Mater Bì compound (thermoplastic biodegradable material

made of corn, grain, and potato)

Manufacturer: La Civiplast Snc di Vittorio e Ciro Boschetti,

Italy

Gift of Pandora Design

TAKESHI ISHIGURO (JAPANESE, BORN 1969)

67 Rice Salt and Pepper Shakers (prototypes) 1994

Extruded, slip-cast and molded rice slurry Manufacturer: Takeshi Ishiguro, Japan

Gift of the designer

RICHARD JAMES (AMERICAN, 1914–1974) BETTY JAMES (AMERICAN, BORN 1918)

68 Slinky 1945

Steel

Manufacturer: James Spring & Wire Company, later James

Industries; now a brand of Poof Toys, USA

Proposed acquisition

PER JARI (SWEDISH, BORN 1951) JAN OHRN (SWEDISH, BORN 1943)

69 Multilog 2040 Pacemaker 1988

Titanium and epoxy resin

Manufacturer: Pacesetter AB, Sweden

Gift of the manufacturer

HIDEO KANBARA (JAPANESE, BORN 1978)

70 Kadokeshi Plastic Eraser 2001

Rubber

Manufacturer: Kokuyo Co., Ltd., Japan

Proposed acquisition

CHARLES B. KAUFMANN (AMERICAN, 1890-1957)

71 Bird Control Strips 1949

Stainless steel

Manufacturer: Nixalite of America, USA

Gift of the manufacturer

SHERMAN L. KELLY (AMERICAN, 1869-1952)

72 Ice Cream Scoop 1935

Cast aluminum

Manufacturer: Zeroll Co.; now Roll Dippers, Inc., USA

Purchase Fund

KYOCERA CORPORATION (JAPANESE, est. 1960)

73 Scissors 1985

Ceramic

Manufacturer: Kyocera International, Inc., USA

Gift of the manufacturer

HYMAN LIPMAN (AMERICAN, N.D.)

74 Wooden Pencil with Eraser 1858

Graphite, cedar wood, rubber, and metal ferrule

Manufacturer: Faber-Castell, Germany

Proposed acquisition

ANTHONY MAGLICA (AMERICAN, BORN 1930)

75 Mag Charger Rechargeable Flashlight 1982

Aluminum alloy and borosilicate glass Manufacturer: Mag Instrument, Inc., USA

Gift of the manufacturer

ITALO MARCHIONI (ITALIAN, 1868-1954)

76 Ice Cream Cone 1896

Rolled waffle

Manufacturer: Ben & Jerry's Homemade, Inc., USA

Proposed acquisition

FORREST MARS (AMERICAN, 1904-1999)

77 M&M's late 1930s

Milk chocolate coated with a candy shell

Manufacturer: Mars, Inc., USA

Proposed acquisition

JURIS MEDNIS (AMERICAN, BORN LATVIA 1937)

78 Bottles 1983

Polyethylene plastic

Manufacturer: Juris Mednis, USA

Gift of the designer

BOB MOLITOR (AMERICAN, BORN 1921)

SPALDING (est. 1876)

79 Top-Flite Golf Ball 1971

Polybutadiene and Surlyn resin

Manufacturer: The Top-Flite Golf Company, a brand of

Callaway Golf Company, USA

EDWIN MOORE (AMERICAN, 1878-1916)

80 Push Pins 1900

Glass, aluminum, styrene plastic, and wood Manufacturer: Moore Push-Pin Company, USA Proposed acquisition

HUGH MOORE (AMERICAN, n.d.)
LAWRENCE LUELLEN (AMERICAN, n.d.)

81 Dixie Paper Cups 1908

Waxed paper

Manufacturer: Dixie Cup Company; now Georgia-Pacific

Corporation, USA Proposed acquisition

WALTER FREDERICK MORRISON (AMERICAN, n.d.) WARREN FRANSCIONI (AMERICAN, n.d.)

82 Frisbee 1948

Polyethylene plastic

Manufacturer: Wham-O, Inc., USA

Proposed acquisition

MARCELLO NIZZOLI (ITALIAN, 1887-1969)

83 Letter Opener 1960

Melamine resin

Manufacturer: Ing. C. Olivetti & C., Italy

Gift of the manufacturer

WILLIAM PAINTER (AMERICAN, 1838-1906)

84 Crown Bottle Cap 1892

Steel and polyvinyl chloride (PVC) plastic Manufacturer: Crown Beverage Packaging, USA

Proposed acquisition

PHILIPS RESEARCH LABORATORIES (DUTCH, est. 1891)

SONY RESEARCH LABORATORIES (JAPANESE, est. 1946)

85 Digital Compact Disc 1970s

Polycarbonate plastic

Manufacturer: Royal Philips Electronics, the Netherlands

Proposed acquisition

WILLIAM LANSING PLUMB (AMERICAN, n.d.)

86 Dictaphone (model no. 10) 1970

ABS plastic

Manufacturer: Dictaphone AG, Switzerland

Gift of the manufacturer

ADOLF RAMBOLD (GERMAN, 1900-1996)

87 Double Chamber Tea Bag 1949

Paper

Manufacturer: Teepak, Germany

Proposed acquisition

DIETER RAMS (GERMAN, BORN 1932) GERD ALFRED MÜLLER (GERMAN, BORN 1932)

88 Combi Electric Shaver 1957

Plastic

Manufacturer: Braun AG, Germany

Gift of the manufacturer

DIETER RAMS (GERMAN, BORN 1932) ULM HOCHSCHULE FÜR GESTALTUNG (GERMAN, est. 1953)

89 Pocket Radio (model T3) 1958

Plastic casing

Manufacturer: Braun AG, Germany

Gift of the manufacturer

RUBEN RAUSING (SWEDISH, 1895–1983) ERIK WALLENBERG (SWEDISH, 1915–1999)

90 Tetra Classic 1943-44

Carton and plastic coating

Manufacturer: Åkerlund & Rausing; now Tetra Pak, Sweden

Proposed acquisition

HILLEL REISKIND (AMERICAN, 1906–1957) BENJAMIN CARSON (AMERICAN, 1897–1974) ALEXANDER BURT (AMERICAN, 1906–n.d.)

91 45-rpm Vinyl Disc 1943–49

Vinyl

Manufacturer: RCA Victor; now RCA, USA (a Thomson

brand)

Proposed acquisition

ERIC RIVKIN (AMERICAN, BORN 1951) ROBERT J. DEBREY (AMERICAN, BORN 1934) KENT MACINTOSH (AMERICAN, n.d.)

92 Ice Savage Ice Scraper (model W22) 1975–76

Injection-molded polystyrene plastic Manufacturer: Mastermotive, Inc., USA Gift of the manufacturer

ELMER D. ROGERS (AMERICAN, n.d.)

93 Clothes Hanger 1935

Steel

Manufacturer: M&B Hangers, USA

ROSENTHAL PORZELLAN AG (GERMAN, est. 1879)

94 Mold for Rubber Toy Balloon before 1958

Porcelain

Manufacturer: Rosenthal Porzellan AG, Germany

Gift of the manufacturer

HERMAN GOELITZ ROWLAND (AMERICAN, BORN 1941)

95 Jelly Belly Jellybeans 1976

Candy (original flavors: very cherry, lemon, cream soda, tangerine, green apple, root beer, grape, and licorice)
Manufacturer: Herman Goelitz Candy Co.; now Jelly Belly Candy Company, USA

Proposed acquisition

ERNÖ RUBIK (HUNGARIAN, BORN 1937)

96 Rubik's Cube Puzzle 1974

Plastic

Manufacturer: Ideal Toy Corporation, Hong Kong

Gift of the manufacturer

MARK SANDERS (BRITISH, BORN 1956)

97 No-Spill Chopping Board 1988

Polypropylene plastic

Manufacturer: Rubycliff Ltd., Great Britain

Gift of the designer

RICHARD SAPPER (GERMAN, BORN 1932)

98 Minitimer Kitchen Timer 1971

Plastic

Manufacturer: Ritz-Italora, Italy Gift of the Terraillon Corporation

SC JOHNSON & SON, INC. (AMERICAN, est. 1886)

99 Ziploc Bag 1972

Polyethylene plastic

Manufacturer: SC Johnson & Son, Inc., USA

Proposed acquisition

SHAW & MERCHANT COMPANY (AMERICAN, n.d.)

100 Airmail Envelope 1929

Paper

Manufacturer: International Envelope Corporation, USA

Proposed acquisition

IAIN SINCLAIR (BRITISH, BORN 1943)

101 Flashcard 1993

Cardboard

Manufacturer: Torchco Ltd., Great Britain

Gift of the designer

SMART DESIGN (AMERICAN, est. 1979)

102 Good Grips Paring Knife 1989

Stainless steel and thermoplastic elastomer Manufacturer: Oxo International, USA Gift of the designers

HERMAN STEINER (SWISS, BORN 1913)

103 Biscuit Joiner (Plate Joiner) 1955

Beech wood

Manufacturer: Steiner Lamello AG, Switzerland Proposed acquisition

CHARLES STILLWELL (AMERICAN, n.d.)

104 Flat Bottomed Brown Paper Grocery Bag 1883

Paper

Manufacturer: Duro Bag Manufacturing Company, USA Proposed acquisition

NORMAN STINGLEY (AMERICAN, n.d.)

105 Superball early 1960s

7ectron

Manufacturer: Wham-O, Inc., USA

Proposed acquisition

OTTO FREDERICK GIDEON SUNDBACK (CANADIAN, BORN SWEDEN. 1880–1954)

106 Zipper (Separable Fastener) 1913

Brass and polyester

Manufacturer: YKK Corporation, Japan

Proposed acquisition

SWATCH (SWISS, est. 1983)

107 Watch (model GB001) 1983

Plastic and metal

Manufacturer: Swatch AG, Switzerland

Gift of the manufacturer

TETRA PAK RESEARCH LABORATORIES

(SWEDISH, est. 1951)

108 Tetra Brik 1959

Carton and plastic coating Manufacturer: Tetra Pak, Sweden

Proposed acquisition

THEODOR TOBLER (SWISS, 1876–1941) EMIL BAUMANN (SWISS, 1883–1966)

109 Toblerone 1908

Chocolate, honey, and almonds

Manufacturer: Fabrique de Chocolat Berne, Tobler & Cie.,

Switzerland; now Kraft Foods Inc., USA

EARL SILAS TUPPER (AMERICAN, 1907-1983)

110 Drinking Cups 1946

Polyethylene plastic

Manufacturer: Tupper Corporation, USA

Gift of the manufacturer

GINO VALLE (ITALIAN, 1923-2003)

111 Cifra 3 Clock 1965

Plastic casing

Manufacturer: Solari & C., Italy Gift of the manufacturer

VISUAL AIDS ARTISTS CAUCUS (AMERICAN, est. 1988)

112 Red Ribbon (International Symbol of HIV and AIDS Awareness) 1991

Red fabric and safety pin Manufacturer: Visual AIDS, USA

Proposed acquisition

WILHELM WAGENFELD (GERMAN, 1900-1990)

113 Salt and Pepper Shakers 1952–53

Stainless steel and glass

Manufacturer: Württembergische Metallwarenfabrik,

Germany

Given anonymously

JOSIAH WEDGWOOD (BRITISH, 1730-1795)

114 Coffee Cup and Saucer 1768

Black basalt with glazed interior

Manufacturer: Josiah Wedgwood & Sons Ltd., Great Britain Gift of Josiah Wedgwood & Sons, Inc., of America

OTTO WICHTERLE (CZECHOSLOVAKIAN, 1913–1998)

115 Soft Contact Lenses c. 1950s

Hydroxyethylmethacrylate plastic Manufacturer: Bausch & Lomb, USA

Proposed acquisition

SVEN WINGQUIST (SWEDISH, 1876-1953)

116 Self-Aligning Ball Bearing 1907

Chrome-plated steel

Manufacturer: S.K.F. Industries, Inc., USA

Gift of the manufacturer

TAPIO WIRKKALA (FINNISH, 1915-1985)

117 Incandescent Bulb (model WIR105) 1959

Glass

Manufacturer: Oy Airam Ab, Finland

Gift of the manufacturer

NORMAN JOSEPH WOODLAND (AMERICAN, n.d.) BERNARD "BOB" SILVER (AMERICAN, n.d.)

Bar Code 1948–49 Proposed acquisition

YAKTRAX (AMERICAN, est. n.d.)

119 Yaktrax Walker 2002

Thermoplastic elastomer and steel Manufacturer: Yaktrax, Inc., USA

Proposed acquisition

MICHAEL S. ZANE (AMERICAN, BORN 1948) PETER L. ZANE (AMERICAN, BORN 1950)

120 Kryptonite 4 Bike Lock 1976

Vinyl-coated zinc and nickel-plated steel Manufacturer: KBL Corporation, USA

Gift of the manufacturer

MARCO ZANUSO (ITALIAN, 1916-2001)

121 Kitchen Scale (model BA 2000) 1969-70

ABS plastic

Manufacturer: Terraillon, France Gift of the manufacturer

NOEL ZELLER (AMERICAN, BORN 1936)

122 Itty Bitty Book Light 1982

ABS and polycarbonate plastics

Manufacturer: Zelco Industries, Inc., USA