

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



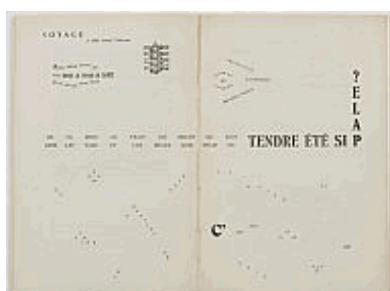
Program of the concert "Kompositionskonzert Arnold Schönberg,"  
 Munich, 2 January 1911  
 Arnold Schönberg Center, Vienna



**Josef Albers, American, born Germany, 1888–1976**  
*Gitterbild (Lattice Picture, also known as Grid Mounted)*  
 c. 1921  
 Glass, iron latticework, and copper wire  
 13 1/8 x 11 7/8" (33.4 x 30.2 cm)  
 The Josef and Anni Albers Foundation, Bethany, Conn.



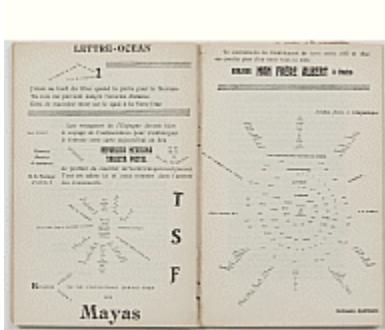
**Guillaume Apollinaire, French, born Italy, 1880–1918**  
*L'antitradition futuriste; manifeste-synthèse (The futuristic anti-tradition, manifesto synthesis)*  
 1913  
 Printed manifesto  
 broadsheet, folded: 11 9/16 x 9 3/16 x 1/16" (29.3 x 23.3 x 0.1 cm)  
 The Museum of Modern Art Library, New York



**Guillaume Apollinaire, French, born Italy, 1880–1918**  
*"Voyage" in Soirees de Paris no. 25 (July/August 1914)*  
 1914  
 serial - closed: 9 7/16 x 6 5/16 x 3/16" (24 x 16 x 0.5 cm)  
 The Museum of Modern Art Library, New York

# *Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925*

## The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013



**Guillaume Apollinaire, French, born Italy. 1880–1918**

*Lettre-Ocean (Ship-to-ship letter) in Soirees de Paris no. 25 (June 15, 1914): 340-341*

1914

serial - closed: 9 7/16 x 6 5/16 x 3/16" (24 x 16 x 0.5 cm)  
The Museum of Modern Art Library, New York



**Guillaume Apollinaire, French, born Italy. 1880–1918**

*Case d'Armons (Artillery-carriage compartment for personal effects)*

1915

Book with twenty-one poems reproduced through a gelatin plate process with pasted printed matter and ink on graph paper.  
Publisher: the artist with the assistance of Sergeants Bodard and Berthier, France.  
Edition: 25 (few known copies)  
This copy contains Apollinaire's hand-written dedication to his fiancée, Madeleine Pagès  
page: 9 7/16 x 6 5/16" (24 x 16 cm)  
Jean Bonna Library, Geneva



**Guillaume Apollinaire, French, born Italy. 1880–1918**

*Il Pleut (It rains) in SIC no. 12 (December 1916)*

1916

page: 10 7/8 x 8 11/16 x 1" (27.7 x 22 x 2.5 cm)  
The Museum of Modern Art Library, New York

*Wolkenpumpe (Cloud Pump)*

Audio recording.

Selection of poems read by the artist from the album "Dada Antidada Merz" by Hans Arp, Kurt Schwitters, and Raoul Hausmann Sub Rosa, 2009

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Jean (Hans) Arp, French, born Germany (Alsace). 1886–1966



*À la suite d'un papier collé (After a collage)*

c. 1916

Wool needlepoint

6 5/16 x 9 1/16" (16 x 23 cm)

Stiftung Hans Arp und Sophie Taeuber-Arp e.V.,

Remagen-Rolandswerth



Jean (Hans) Arp, French, born Germany (Alsace). 1886–1966

*À la suite d'un papier collé (After a collage)*

c. 1916

Wool embroidery

5 11/16 x 9 7/16" (14.5 x 24 cm) with original artist's frame: 10 13/16 x 14 5/16" (27.5 x 36.3 cm)

Private collection



Jean (Hans) Arp, French, born Germany (Alsace). 1886–1966

*Dada Relief*

c. 1917

Painted wood

9 7/16 x 6 7/8 x 3 1/2" (24 x 17.5 x 8.9 cm)

Kunstmuseum Basel. Gift of Marguerite Arp-Hagenbach



Jean (Hans) Arp, French, born Germany (Alsace). 1886–1966

*Pre-dada-design*

1915-16

Ink and pencil on paper

7 1/16 x 8 11/16" (18 x 22 cm)

Stiftung Hans Arp und Sophie Taeuber-Arp e.V.,

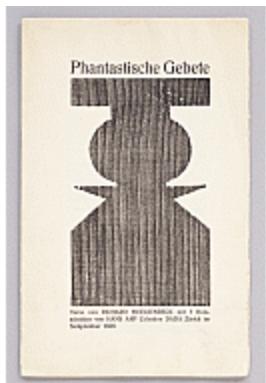
Remagen-Rolandswerth

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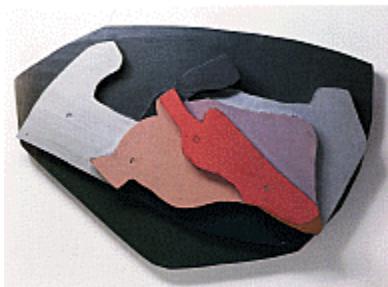
Jean (Hans) Arp, French, born Germany (Alsace). 1886–1966



*Dada*  
c. 1920  
Ink and pencil on paper  
10 1/2 x 8 3/16" (26.7 x 20.8 cm)  
Stiftung Hans Arp und Sophie Taeuber-Arp e.V.,  
Remagen-Rolandswerth



Jean (Hans) Arp, French, born Germany (Alsace). 1886–1966  
*Phantastische Gebete*  
September 1916  
Illustrated book with seven woodcuts  
cover (closed): 9 1/16 x 5 11/16" (23 x 14.4 cm); page: 9 1/16 x 5 11/16" (23 x 14.4 cm)  
Gift of Frank Perls (by exchange)



Jean (Hans) Arp, French, born Germany (Alsace). 1886–1966  
*Concrete Relief*  
1916-17  
Painted wood  
16 1/4 x 23 7/8 x 4 3/4" (41.2 x 60.6 x 12 cm)  
Nationalgalerie, Staatliche Museen zu Berlin. Property of the Verein der Freunde der Nationalgalerie



Jean (Hans) Arp, French, born Germany (Alsace). 1886–1966  
*Tableau en papier (Painting in paper)*  
1916  
Collage of paper and cardboard stretched on fiberboard  
9 13/16 x 4 15/16" (25 x 12.5 cm)  
Frame: 17 x 11 7/8 x 1 1/8" (43.2 x 30.2 x 2.8 cm)  
Kunstmuseum Basel, Kupferstichkabinett  
Schenkung Marguerite Arp-Hagenbach

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Jean (Hans) Arp, French, born Germany (Alsace). 1886–1966

*Untitled (Forest)*  
1917  
Painted wood  
16 1/4 x 20 7/8 x 3 1/4" (41.3 x 53 x 8.3 cm)  
Cleveland Museum of Art. Contemporary Collection of The Cleveland Museum of Art

Jean (Hans) Arp, French, born Germany (Alsace). 1886–1966

*Untitled (Fisch und Pflanzengestalt) (Untitled [Fish and vegetal configuration])*  
1917  
Painted wood  
14 3/4 x 18 5/16 x 3 3/8" (37.5 x 46.5 x 9.2 cm)  
Private collection

Jean (Hans) Arp, French, born Germany (Alsace). 1886–1966

*Vingt-cinq poèmes*  
1918  
Illustrated book with twelve woodcuts  
book (closed): 7 7/8 x 5 7/8 x 1/4" (20 x 14.9 x 0.6 cm); page (each): 7 11/16 x 5 1/4" (19.6 x 13.4 cm)  
Purchase

Jean (Hans) Arp, French, born Germany (Alsace). 1886–1966

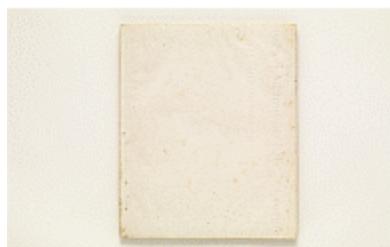
Sophie Taeuber-Arp, Swiss, 1889–1943  
*Untitled (Duo-Collage)*  
1918  
Collage of papers, board and silver foil on paperboard  
32 5/16 x 24 7/16" (82 x 62 cm)  
Nationalgalerie, Staatliche Museen zu Berlin. Permanent loan of the State of Berlin

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Jean (Hans) Arp, French, born Germany (Alsace). 1886–1966

*Wolkenpumpe (Cloud-poem)*  
1920  
Book  
Publisher: P. Steegemann, Hannover  
Edition: 50  
book [closed]: 9 1/4 x 6 1/8 x 1/16" (23.5 x 15.5 x 0.2 cm)  
enclosure [closed]: 9 5/8 x 6 5/16 x 3/8" (24.5 x 16 x 1 cm)  
sleeve [closed]: 12 3/8 x 9 15/16 x 3/8" (31.5 x 25.3 x 1 cm)  
The Museum of Modern Art Library, New York



Jean (Hans) Arp, French, born Germany (Alsace). 1886–1966

*Cinéma calendrier du cœur abstrait, Maisons*  
1920  
Illustrated book with nineteen woodcuts  
book (closed): 10 3/16 x 8 1/4 x 1/4" (25.8 x 21 x 0.7 cm); page  
(each): 9 15/16 x 8 1/8" (25.2 x 20.6 cm)  
The Louis E. Stern Collection



Jean (Hans) Arp, French, born Germany (Alsace). 1886–1966

*Single impression woodblock print from the drawing reproduced in the newspaper Verlag Movement Dada in November 1919*  
1920  
Woodcut  
9 13/16 x 8 1/8" (24.9 x 20.7 cm)  
Kunstmuseum Basel, Kupferstichkabinett  
Schenkung Marguerite Arp-Hagenbach

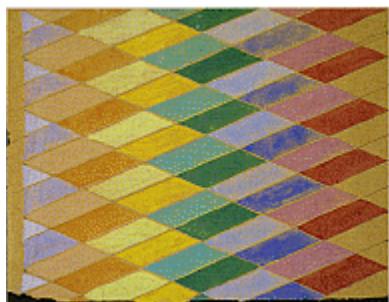


Lawrence Atkinson, British, 1873–1931  
*Abstract Composition*  
(c. 1914)  
Pencil and pastel on silver gelatin print  
31 3/4 x 22" (80.6 x 55.9 cm)  
The Joan and Lester Avnet Collection

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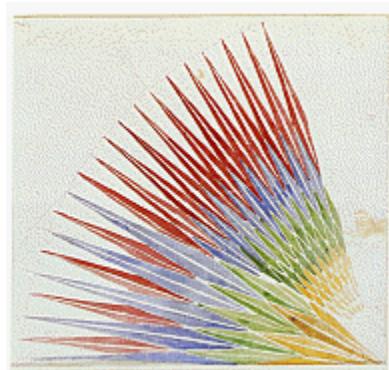
**Lawrence Atkinson, British, 1873–1931**  
*Vorticist Composition*  
1914–1915  
Oil on canvas  
41 3/4 x 33 7/16" (106 x 85 cm)  
The Sherwin Collection, Leeds, U.K.



**Giacomo Balla, Italian, 1871–1958**  
*Study for Compenetrazione iridescente (Iridescent interpenetration)*  
1912  
Pencil and watercolor on paper  
9 7/16 x 7 5/16" (24 x 18.5 cm)  
GAM - Galleria Civica d'Arte Moderna e Contemporanea, Turin



**Giacomo Balla, Italian, 1871–1958**  
*Compenetrazione iridescente n. 7 (Iridescent interpenetration no. 7)*  
1912  
Oil on canvas, with the artist's original frame  
32 11/16 x 32 11/16" (83 x 83 cm)  
GAM - Galleria Civica d'Arte Moderna e Contemporanea, Turin



**Giacomo Balla, Italian, 1871–1958**  
*Study for Compenetrazione iridescente (dai Taccuini di Düsseldorf) (Iridescent interpenetration [from the Düsseldorf notebooks])*  
1912  
Pencil and watercolor on paper  
6 15/16 x 7 3/8" (17.7 x 18.8 cm)  
GAM - Galleria Civica d'Arte Moderna e Contemporanea, Turin

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**Giacomo Balla, Italian, 1871–1958**  
*Study for Compenetrazione iridescente n. 2 (Iridescent interpenetration no. 2)*  
1912  
Pencil and watercolor on paper  
6 15/16 x 8 11/16" (17.7 x 22 cm)  
GAM - Galleria Civica d'Arte Moderna e Contemporanea, Torino



**Giacomo Balla, Italian, 1871–1958**  
*Study for Iridescent Interpenetrations*  
1912  
Pencil and watercolor on paper  
6 15/16 x 8 11/16" (17.7 x 22 cm)  
GAM - Galleria Civica d'Arte Moderna e Contemporanea, Torino

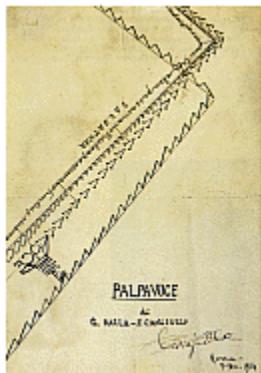


**Giacomo Balla, Italian, 1871–1958**  
*Velocità astratta + rumore (Abstract speed + sound)*  
1913-14  
Oil on board  
including the artist's original painted frame, 21 1/2 x 30 1/8" (54.5 x 76.5 cm)  
The Solomon R. Guggenheim Foundation, Peggy Guggenheim Collection, Venice



**Giacomo Balla, Italian, 1871–1958**  
*Velocità astratta - l'auto è passata (Abstract speed - the car has passed)*  
1913  
Oil on canvas  
19 3/4 x 25 3/4" (50 x 65.5 cm)  
Tate. Presented by the Friends of the Tate Gallery 1970

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**Giacomo Balla, Italian, 1871–1958**  
**Francesco Cangiullo, Italian, 1884–1977**  
*Palpavoce (Tactile word)*  
1914  
Ink on paper  
14 9/16 x 9 5/8" (37 x 24.5 cm)  
Private collection



**Giacomo Balla, Italian, 1871–1958**  
*Manifesto per la mostra alla Galleria Angelelli, Roma (Poster for an exhibition at the Galleria Angelelli, Rome)*  
1915  
Watercolor on paper  
37 x 25 9/16" (94 x 65 cm)  
Private collection



**Vanessa Bell, British, 1879–1961**  
*Composition*  
(c. 1914)  
Oil and gouache on cut-and-pasted paper  
21 3/4 x 17 1/4" (55.1 x 43.7 cm)  
The Joan and Lester Avnet Collection



**Vanessa Bell, British, 1879–1961**  
*Abstract Painting*  
c. 1914  
Gouache and oil on canvas  
17 3/8 x 15 1/8" (44.2 x 38.8 cm)  
Tate. Purchase

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**Henryk Berlewi, Polish, 1894–1967**  
1924  
Gouache on paper  
38 9/16 x 31 7/8" (98 x 81 cm)  
Muzeum Sztuki, Łódź



**Umberto Boccioni, Italian, 1882–1916**  
*Dynamism of a Soccer Player*  
*Dinamismo di un foot-ballista (Dynamism of a soccer player)*  
1913  
Oil on canvas  
6' 4 1/8" x 6' 7 1/8" (193.2 x 201 cm)  
The Sidney and Harriet Janis Collection



**David Bomberg, British, 1890–1957**  
*In the Hold*  
c. 1913–14  
Oil on canvas  
6' 5 1/4" x 7' 7" (196.2 x 231.1 cm)  
Tate. Presented by the Friends of the Tate Gallery



**Anton Giulio Bragaglia, Italian, 1890–1960**  
*Un gesto del capo (A gesture of the head)*  
1911  
Gelatin silver print  
7 x 5" (17.8 x 12.7 cm)  
The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York. Gilman Collection, Gift of the Howard Gilman Foundation

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**Anton Giulio Bragaglia, Italian, 1890–1960**  
*Dattilografa (The Typist)*  
1911  
Gelatin silver print  
4 11/16 x 6 9/16" (11.9 x 16.7 cm)  
The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York. Gilman Collection, Gift of The Howard Gilman Foundation



**Anton Giulio Bragaglia, Italian, 1890–1960**  
*Cambio di posizione (Change of position)*  
1911  
Gelatin silver print  
5 1/16 x 7 1/16" (12.8 x 17.9 cm)  
The Metropolitan Museum of Art, Gilman Collection, Purchase, The Horace W. Goldsmith Foundation Gift, through Joyce and Robert Menschel



**Constantin Brancusi, French, born Romania, 1876–1957**  
*Endless Column*  
version I, 1918  
Oak  
6' 8" x 9 7/8" x 9 5/8" (203.2 x 25.1 x 24.5 cm)  
Gift of Mary Sisler

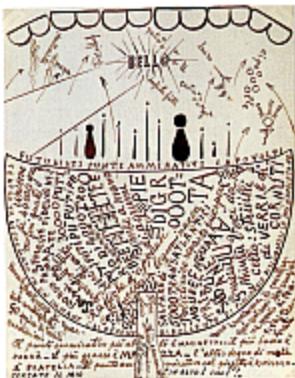


**Patrick Henry Bruce, American, 1881–1936**  
*Composition II*  
c. 1916  
Oil on canvas  
38 3/8 x 51 1/4" (97.4 x 130.2 cm)  
Yale University Art Gallery, Gift of Collection Société Anonyme

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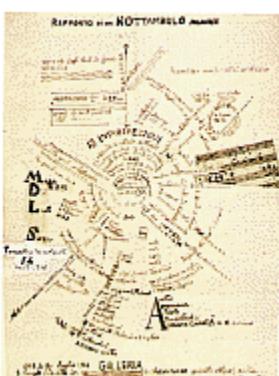
**Francesco Cangiullo, Italian, 1884–1977**  
*Grande Foule sur la Piazza del Popolo* (*Great crowd in the Piazza del Popolo*)  
1914  
Watercolor, gouache, and pencil on paper  
22 7/16 x 28 15/16" (57 x 73.5 cm)  
Private collection



**Francesco Cangiullo, Italian, 1884–1977**  
*Bello, lettere umanizzate* (*Beautiful, humanized letters*)  
1914  
Pen on paper  
10 7/8 x 8 7/16" (27.6 x 21.4 cm)  
Private collection



**Francesco Cangiullo, Italian, 1884–1977**  
*Pisa*  
1914  
Tempera on paper  
22 7/16 x 29 1/8" (57 x 74 cm)  
Private collection



**Carlo Carrà, Italian, 1881–1966**  
*Rapporto di un nottambulo milanese* (*Chronicle of a Milanese night owl*)  
1914  
Ink and collage on paper  
14 3/4 x 11" (37.4 x 28 cm)  
Private collection

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**Blaise Cendrars (Frédéric Sauser), French, born Switzerland.  
1887–1961**

*La Prose du Transsiberian et de la petite Jehanne de France  
(Prose of the Trans-Siberian and of little Joan of France)*  
recorded 1949–51

Audio recording approved by Blaise Cendrars.  
Read by Jacques-Henry Levesque with score by Frederic Ramsey Jr.  
Folkways Records, 1967



**Alvin Langdon Coburn, American, 1882–1966**

*Vortograph*

1916–17

Gelatin silver print

11 1/8 x 8 3/8" (28.2 x 21.2 cm)

Thomas Walther Collection. Purchase



**Alvin Langdon Coburn, American, 1882–1966**

*Refracted Window: Vortograph*

1916–1917

Gelatin silver print

11 1/16 x 7 7/8" (28.1 x 20 cm)

The Metropolitan Museum of Art, Gift of Silas R. Mountsier III, 1986



**Alvin Langdon Coburn, American, 1882–1966**

*Chromatics [Vortograph]*

ca. 1917

Gelatin silver print

10 11/16 x 8 1/8" (27.2 x 20.6 cm)

The Metropolitan Museum of Art, Gift of Silas R. Mountsier III, 1986

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**Alvin Langdon Coburn, American, 1882–1966**  
*Vortograph*  
1917  
Gelatin silver print  
10 1/2 x 8 1/4" (26.7 x 21 cm)  
National Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C. Patrons' Permanent Fund



**John Covert, American, 1882–1960**  
*"Ex Act"*  
1919  
Oil on plywood and board  
25 x 27" (63.5 x 68.5 cm) including frame  
Katherine S. Dreier Bequest



**Robert Delaunay, French, 1885–1941**  
*Windows*  
Paris 1912  
Oil and wax on canvas  
31 1/2 x 27 5/8" (79.9 x 70 cm)  
The Sidney and Harriet Janis Collection



**Robert Delaunay, French, 1885–1941**  
*2me representation fenêtre simultanéité ville 1 partie 3 motifs (2nd representation window simultaneity city 1st part 3 motifs)*  
1912  
Oil on canvas, with artist's original mirrored frame  
16 x 38" (40.6 x 96.5 cm)  
The Philadelphia Museum of Art. A. E. Gallatin Collection

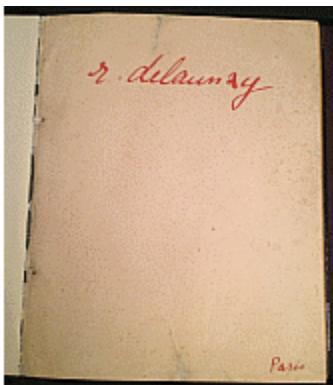
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**Robert Delaunay, French, 1885–1941**  
*Simultaneous Contrasts: Sun and Moon*  
Paris 1913 (dated on painting 1912)  
Oil on canvas  
53" (134.5 cm) in diameter  
Mrs. Simon Guggenheim Fund



**Robert Delaunay, French, 1885–1941**  
*Soleil, lune, simultané 1 (Sun, moon, simultaneous 1)*  
1913  
Oil on canvas  
26 x 39 3/4" (66 x 101 cm)  
Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam



**Robert Delaunay, French, 1885–1941**  
*"R. Delaunay", exhibition catalogue of Windows series with Guillaume Apollinaire's poem "Les Fenêtres"*  
1913  
Exhibition catalogue  
12 13/16 x 10 1/4" (32.6 x 26 cm)  
Jean Bonna Library



**Sonia Delaunay-Terk, French, born Russia, 1885–1979**  
*Binding for the book *Les Pâques (Easter)* by Blaise Cendrars*  
1913  
Paper collage on book binding  
10 3/16 x 12 1/16" (25.8 x 30.6 cm)  
Musée national d'art moderne/Centre de création industrielle,  
Centre Pompidou, Paris

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**Sonia Delaunay-Terk, French, born Russia. 1885–1979**  
*Front and backcover of Dieudonné Tête (Head given by God by Pierre Jaudon*  
1913  
Paper collage on book binding  
7 1/16 x 4 1/2 x 1" (18 x 11.5 x 2.6 cm)  
Musée national d'art moderne/Centre création industrielle, Centre Pompidou, Paris. Gift of Sonia Delaunay and Charles Delaunay



**Sonia Delaunay-Terk, French, born Russia. 1885–1979**  
*La Prose du Transsibérien et de la petite Jehanne de France (Prose of the Trans-Siberian and of Little Joan of France) by Blaise Cendrars*  
1913  
Oil on canvas  
6' 4 3/16" x 7 5/16" (193.5 x 18.5 cm)  
Musée national d'art moderne/Centre de création industrielle, Centre Pompidou, Paris. Gift of the artist



**Sonia Delaunay-Terk, French, born Russia. 1885–1979**  
*La Prose du Transsibérien et de la petite Jehanne de France (Prose of the Trans-Siberian and of Little Joan of France) by Blaise Cendrars*  
1913  
Watercolor, gouache, and ink over printed text on vellum  
6' 6 9/16" x 14 7/16" (199.5 x 36.7 cm)  
Cabinet d'arts graphiques, Musée d'art et d'histoire, Geneva



**Sonia Delaunay-Terk, French, born Russia. 1885–1979**  
*La Prose du Transsibérien et de la petite Jehanne de France (Prose of the Trans-Siberian and of little Joan of France) by Blaise Cendrars*  
1913  
Watercolor and relief print on paper  
unfolded: 6' 5" x 14" (195.6 x 35.6 cm)  
folded: 3 15/16 x 7 1/16" (10 x 18 cm)  
Bibliothèque nationale de France, Paris

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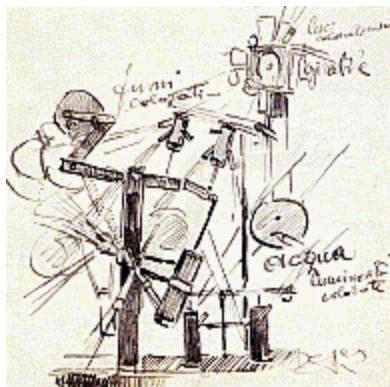


**Sonia Delaunay-Terk, French, born Russia. 1885–1979**  
Front and back cover for the first proof of *Alcools. Poèmes, 1898-1913 (Alcohols. poems, 1898-1913)* by Guillaume Apollinaire

1913  
Paint on beige leather binding, purple paper  
9 x 5 5/16 x 13/16" (22.8 x 13.5 x 2 cm)  
Bibliothèque nationale de France, Paris



**Sonia Delaunay-Terk, French, born Russia. 1885–1979**  
*Prismes électriques (Electric prisms)*  
1913  
Oil on canvas  
22 1/16 x 18 1/2" (56 x 47 cm)  
Davis Museum and Cultural Center, Wellesley College, Wellesley, Mass. Gift of Mr. Theodore Racoosin

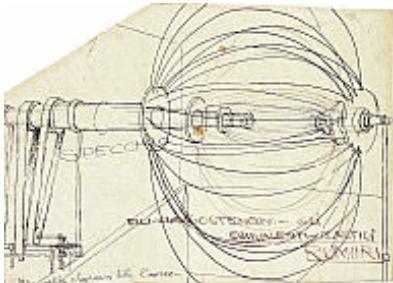


**Fortunato Depero, Italian, 1892–1960**  
*Complesso plastico motorumorista a luminosità colorate e spruzzatori (Motorumoristic plastic complex with colored light and sprays)*  
1915  
Ink on paper  
6 5/16 x 6 11/16" (16 x 17 cm)  
Mart-Museo di Arte Moderna e Contemporanea di Trento e Rovereto

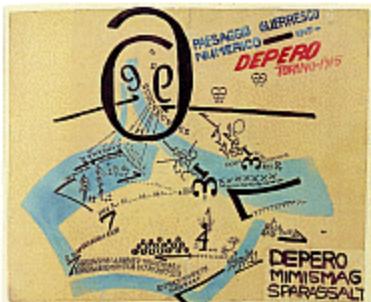


**Fortunato Depero, Italian, 1892–1960**  
*Pianoforte motorumoristico (Motorumoristic piano)*  
1915  
Ink and watercolor on paper  
12 13/16 x 17 1/8" (32.5 x 43.5 cm)  
Mart-Museo di Arte Moderna e Contemporanea di Trento e Rovereto

*Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925*  
The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013



**Fortunato Depero, Italian, 1892–1960**  
*Complesso di fili giranti (Turning wires)*  
1915  
ink on paper  
8 1/4 x 11 1/2" (21 x 29.2 cm)  
Mart - Museo di Arte Moderna e Contemporanea di Trento e Rovereto



**Fortunato Depero, Italian, 1892–1960**  
*Paesaggio guerresco numerico (Numerical warlike landscape)*  
1915  
Watercolor and pencil on paper  
16 1/2 x 19 3/4" (41.9 x 50.2 cm)  
Rachel Adler, New York



**Fortunato Depero, Italian, 1892–1960**  
*Campanelli (Tavola onomalinguistica) (Bells [onomalinguistic chart])*  
1916  
Ink on paper  
18 1/8 x 14 3/16" (46 x 36 cm)  
Mart-Museo di Arte Moderna e Contemporanea di Trento e Rovereto



**Theo van Doesburg (Christian Emil Marie Küpper), Dutch, 1883–1931**  
*Composition (The Cow)*  
(c. 1917)  
Gouache, oil, and charcoal on paper  
15 5/8 x 22 3/4" (39.7 x 57.7 cm)  
Purchase

*Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925*  
The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013



Theo van Doesburg (Christian Emil Marie Küpper), Dutch,  
1883–1931

*Composition (The Cow)*

(c. 1917)

Pencil on paper

4 5/8 x 6 1/4" (11.7 x 15.9 cm)

Purchase



Theo van Doesburg (Christian Emil Marie Küpper), Dutch,  
1883–1931

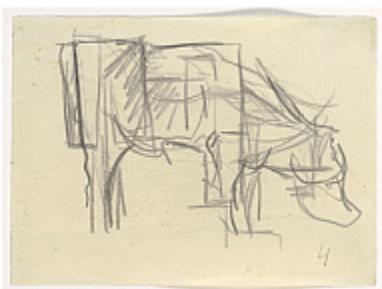
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(c. 1917)

Pencil on paper

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Pencil on paper

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Theo van Doesburg (Christian Emil Marie Küpper), Dutch,  
1883–1931

*Composition (The Cow)*

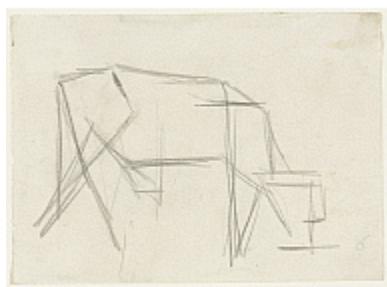
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Pencil on paper

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**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



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(c. 1917)

Pencil on paper

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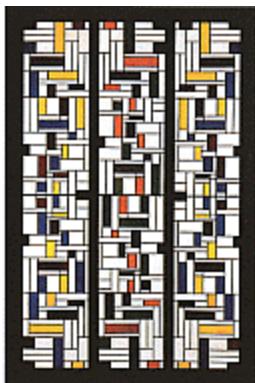
Purchase

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Theo van Doesburg (Christian Emil Marie Küpper), Dutch, 1883–1931**

*Study for Composition (The Cow)*  
1917  
Pencil on paper  
4 1/8 x 5 3/4" (10.4 x 14.6 cm)  
Gift of Nelly van Doesburg



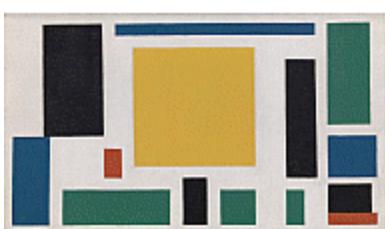
**Theo van Doesburg (Christian Emil Marie Küpper), Dutch, 1883–1931**

*Glas-in-loodcompositie IV (Stained-glass composition IV), designed for the De Lange House, Alkmaar*  
1917  
Stained glass window in three parts  
each: 9' 4 13/16" x 22 5/16" (286.5 x 56.6 cm)  
Kröller-Müller Museum, Otterlo. Transferred by the Rijksgebouwendienst



**Theo van Doesburg (Christian Emil Marie Küpper), Dutch, 1883–1931**

*Rhythm of a Russian Dance*  
June 1918  
Oil on canvas  
53 1/2 x 24 1/4" (135.9 x 61.6 cm)  
Acquired through the Lillie P. Bliss Bequest



**Theo van Doesburg (Christian Emil Marie Küpper), Dutch, 1883–1931**

*Composition VIII (The Cow)*  
c. 1918  
Oil on canvas  
14 3/4 x 25" (37.5 x 63.5 cm)  
Purchase

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Theo van Doesburg (Christian Emil Marie Küpper), Dutch, 1883–1931**

**Cornelis van Eesteren, Dutch, 1897–1988**

*Contra-Construction Project*

*Axonometric*

1923

Gouache on lithograph

22 1/2 x 22 1/2" (57.2 x 57.2 cm)

Gift of Edgar Kaufmann, Jr.



**Theo van Doesburg (Christian Emil Marie Küpper), Dutch, 1883–1931**

*Contra-construction*

1923

Pencil, gauache and crayon on transparent paper

14 3/16 x 14 15/16" (36 x 38 cm)

The Netherlands Architectural Institute



**Arthur Dove, American, 1880–1946**

*Movement No. 1*

before February 1912

Pastel on canvas mounted on board

21 3/8 x 18" (54.3 x 45.7 cm)

Columbus Museum of Art, Ohio. Gift of Ferdinand Howald



**Arthur Dove, American, 1880–1946**

*Pagan Philosophy*

1913

Pastel on board

21 3/8 x 17 7/8" (54.3 x 45.4 cm)

The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York. Alfred Stieglitz Collection

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Marcel Duchamp, American, born France. 1887–1968**  
*The Passage from Virgin to Bride*  
Munich, July-August 1912  
Oil on canvas  
23 3/8 x 21 1/4" (59.4 x 54 cm)  
Purchase



**Marcel Duchamp, American, born France. 1887–1968**  
*3 Standard Stoppages*  
Paris 1913-14  
Wood box 11 1/8 x 50 7/8 x 9" (28.2 x 129.2 x 22.7 cm), with three threads 39 3/8" (100 cm), glued to three painted canvas strips 5 1/4 x 47 1/4" (13.3 x 120 cm), each mounted on a glass panel 7 1/4 x 49 3/8 x 1/4" (18.4 x 125.4 x 0.6 cm), three wood slats 2 1/2 x 43 x 1/8" (6.2 x 109.2 x 0.2 cm), shaped along one edge to match the curves of the threads  
Katherine S. Dreier Bequest



**Marcel Duchamp, American, born France. 1887–1968**  
*Network of Stoppages*  
Paris, 1914  
Oil and pencil on canvas  
58 5/8" x 6' 5 5/8" (148.9 x 197.7 cm)  
Abby Aldrich Rockefeller Fund and gift of Mrs. William Sisler



**Marcel Duchamp, American, born France. 1887–1968**  
*To Be Looked at (from the Other Side of the Glass) with One Eye, Close to, for Almost an Hour*  
Buenos Aires 1912  
Oil, silver leaf, lead wire, and magnifying lens on glass (cracked), mounted between panes of glass in a standing metal frame, 20 1/8 x 16 1/4 x 1 1/2" (51 x 41.2 x 3.7 cm), on painted wood base, 1 7/8 x 17 7/8 x 4 1/2" (4.8 x 45.3 x 11.4 cm)  
Overall 22" (55.8 cm) high  
Katherine S. Dreier Bequest

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Marcel Duchamp, American, born France, 1887–1968**

*Rotary Demisphere (Precision Optics)*

Paris, 1925

Painted papier-mâché demisphere fitted on velvet-covered disk,  
copper collar with plexiglass dome, motor, pulley, and metal stand  
58 1/2 x 25 1/4 x 24" (148.6 x 64.2 x 60.9 cm)

Gift of Mrs. William Sisler and Edward James Fund



**Rrose Sélavy (Marcel Duchamp), American, born France, 1887–1968**

*Anemic Cinema*

1926

35mm film, black and white, silent

7 min.

Film in the permanent collection of The Museum of Modern Art, New York



**Suzanne Duchamp, French, 1889–1963**

*Solitude-Entonnoir (Funnel-solitude)*

1921

Oil and collage on canvas

40 3/8 x 33 1/16" (102.5 x 84 cm)

Private collection



**Viking Eggeling, Swedish, 1880–1925**

*Drawings for the film Symphonie diagonale (Diagonal symphony)*

1919–20

Pencil on paper

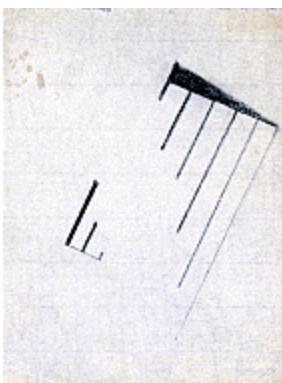
each: c.8 3/8 x 6 5/16" (21.3 x 16 cm)

Emanuel Hoffmann-Stiftung, deposited in the Öffentlichen Kunstsammlung Basel

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



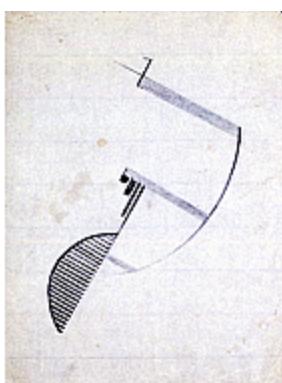
**Viking Eggeling, Swedish, 1880–1925**  
*Drawing for Diagonal-Symphony*  
1919–1920  
Pencil on paper  
8 1/2 x 6 1/4" (21.6 x 15.8 cm)  
Frame: 11 1/16 x 9 5/16 x 13/16" (28.1 x 23.6 x 2 cm)  
Emanuel Hoffmann-Stiftung, Depositum in der Öffentlichen Kunstsammlung Basel



**Viking Eggeling, Swedish, 1880–1925**  
*Drawing for Diagonal-Symphony*  
1919–1920  
Pencil on paper  
8 9/16 x 7" (21.8 x 17.8 cm)  
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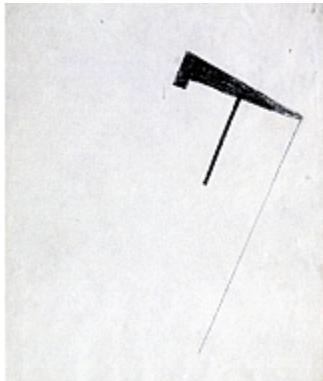


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*Drawing for Diagonal-Symphony*  
1919–1920  
Pencil on paper  
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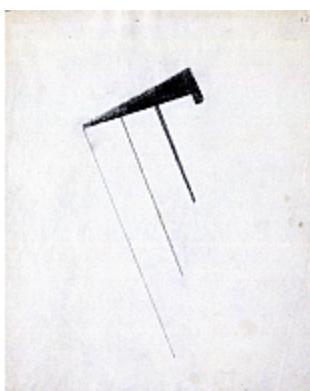


**Viking Eggeling, Swedish, 1880–1925**  
*Drawing for Diagonal-Symphony*  
1919–1920  
Pencil on paper  
8 3/8 x 7 1/16" (21.3 x 17.9 cm)  
Frame: 11 1/16 x 9 5/16 x 13/16" (28.1 x 23.6 x 2 cm)  
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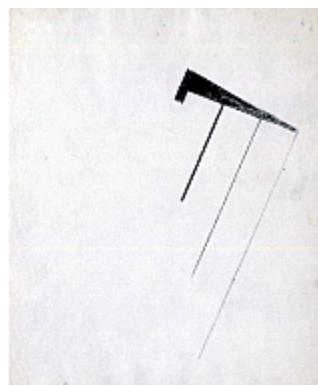
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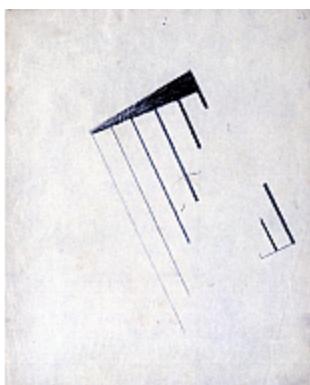
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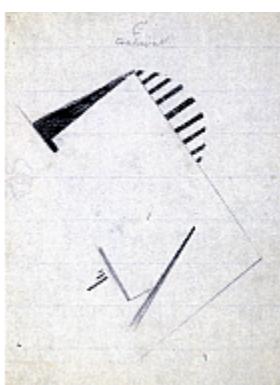
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1919–1920  
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Frame: 11 1/16 x 9 5/16 x 13/16" (28.1 x 23.6 x 2 cm)  
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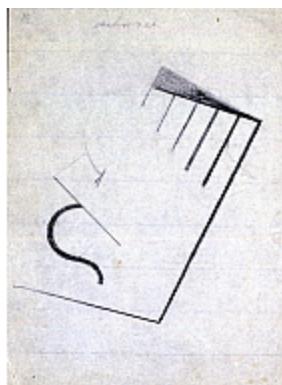


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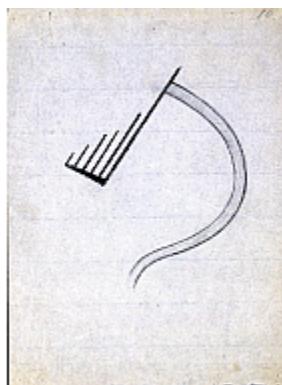
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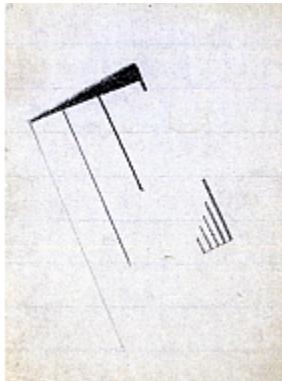


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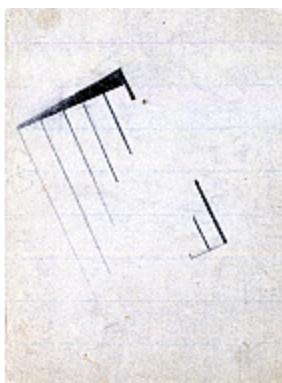


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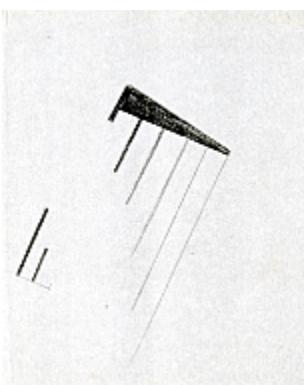
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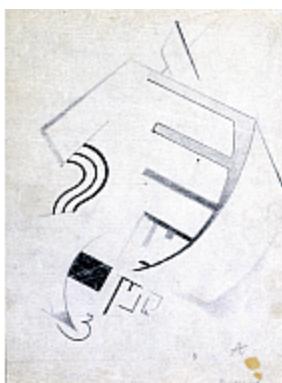
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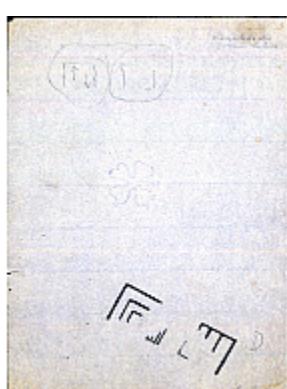


**Viking Eggeling, Swedish, 1880–1925**  
*Drawing for Diagonal-Symphony*  
1919–1920  
Pencil on paper  
8 x 6 1/2" (20.3 x 16.5 cm)  
Frame: 11 1/16 x 9 5/16 x 13/16" (28.1 x 23.6 x 2 cm)  
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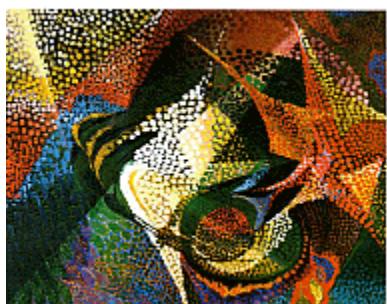
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Pencil on paper  
8 7/16 x 6 5/16" (21.5 x 16 cm)  
Frame: 11 1/16 x 9 5/16 x 13/16" (28.1 x 23.6 x 2 cm)  
Emanuel Hoffmann-Stiftung, Depositum in der Öffentlichen Kunstsammlung Basel

**Viking Eggeling, Swedish, 1880–1925**  
*Drawing for Diagonal-Symphony*  
1919–1920  
Pencil on paper  
8 7/16 x 6 1/4" (21.5 x 15.8 cm)  
Frame: 11 1/16 x 9 5/16 x 13/16" (28.1 x 23.6 x 2 cm)  
Emanuel Hoffmann-Stiftung, Depositum in der Öffentlichen Kunstsammlung Basel

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Viking Eggeling, Swedish, 1880–1925**  
*Drawing for Diagonal-Symphony*  
1919–1920  
Pencil on paper  
8 1/2 x 6 5/16" (21.6 x 16 cm)  
Frame: 11 1/16 x 9 5/16 x 13/16" (28.1 x 23.6 x 2 cm)  
Emanuel Hoffmann-Stiftung, Depositum in der Öffentlichen Kunstsammlung Basel



**Kseniia Ender, Russian, 1894–1955**  
*Kompozitsiia (Composition)*  
1918  
Oil on board  
19 1/8 x 24 3/16" (48.5 x 61.5 cm)  
Thyssen-Bornemisza Collections



**Henri Gaudier-Brzeska, French, 1891–1915**  
*Birds Erect*  
1914  
Limestone  
26 5/8 x 10 1/4 x 12 3/8" (67.6 x 26 x 31.4 cm)  
Gift of Mrs. W. Murray Crane



**Henri Gaudier-Brzeska, French, 1891–1915**  
*Portrait of Ezra Pound*  
1914  
Wood  
28 3/4 x 6 3/4 x 6 3/4" (73 x 17.2 x 17.2 cm)  
Yale University Art Gallery, New Haven. Purchase Director's Fund

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Augusto Giacometti, Swiss, 1877–1947**  
*Chromatische Phantasie (Chromatic fantasy)*  
1914  
Oil on canvas  
39 3/16 x 39 3/16" (99.5 x 99.5 cm)  
Kunsthaus Zürich. Gift Dr. Erwin Poeschel



**Natalia Goncharova, Russian, 1881–1962**  
*Koshki (luchistoe vospr.[iatiie] rozovoe, chernoe i zheltoe) (Cats [rayist percep.(tion) in rose, black, and yellow])*  
1913  
Oil on canvas  
33 1/2 x 33 3/4" (85.1 x 85.7 cm)  
Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York



**Duncan Grant, British, 1885–1978**  
*Interior at Gordon Square*  
c. 1914-15  
Collage on board  
30 1/16 x 25 1/4" (76.4 x 64.2 cm)  
framed: 35 11/16 x 30 13/16 x 1 3/8 " (90.6 x 78.2 x 3.5 cm)  
Private collection



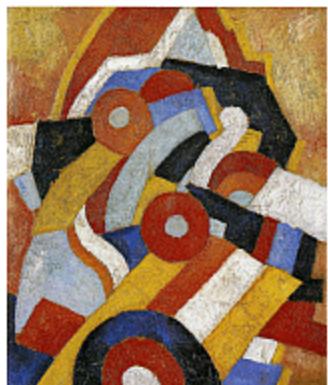
**Duncan Grant, British, 1885–1978**  
*Abstract Kinetic Collage Painting with Sound*  
1914  
Gouache, watercolor, and collage on paper mounted on canvas  
11" x 14' 9 1/4" (27.9 x 450.2 cm)  
Tate. Purchase

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Duncan Grant, British, 1885–1978**  
*In Memoriam: Rupert Brooke*  
1915  
Oil and collage on panel  
21 9/16 x 11 3/4" (54.8 x 29.8 cm)  
Yale Center for British Art, New Haven. Paul Mellon Fund

**Duncan Grant, British, 1885–1978**  
*Animation of "Abstract Kinetic Collage Painting with Sound"*  
1974 film of 1914 Kinetic Collage  
35 mm film, color, with sound  
Tate.



**Marsden Hartley, American, 1877–1943**  
*Abstraction*  
c.1914  
Oil on board  
24 1/2 x 20" (62.2 x 50.8 cm)  
Museum of Fine Arts, Houston. Gift of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph O'Connor  
in honor of Mr. and Mrs. George R. Brown

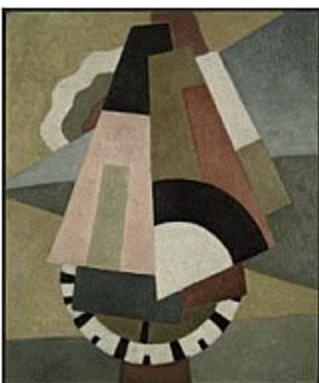


**Marsden Hartley, American, 1877–1943**  
*Painting, Number 5*  
1914-15  
Oil on canvas  
39 1/2 x 31 3/4" (100.3 x 80.7 cm)  
Whitney Museum of American Art, New York. Gift of an anonymous donor

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Marsden Hartley, American, 1877–1943**  
*Berlin Abstraction*  
1914-15  
Oil on canvas  
31 13/16 x 25 1/2" (80.8 x 64.8 cm)  
Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C. Museum Purchase,  
Gallery Fund



**Marsden Hartley, American, 1877–1943**  
*Provincetown*  
1916  
Oil on board  
24 x 20 1/16" (61 x 51 cm)  
Art Institute of Chicago. Alfred Stieglitz Collection

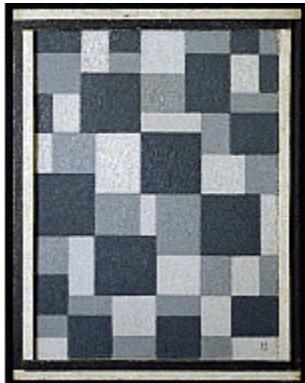


**Marsden Hartley, American, 1877–1943**  
*Provincetown Abstraction*  
1916  
Oil on board  
19 7/8 x 15 7/8" (50.5 x 40.3 cm)  
Amon Carter Museum of American Art, Fort Worth, Texas

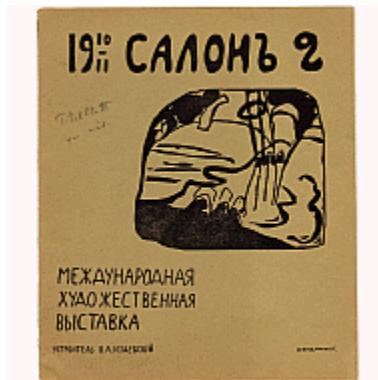


**Marsden Hartley, American, 1877–1943**  
*Movement No. 9*  
1916  
Oil on paper, mounted on wood panel  
24 x 20 1/8" (61 x 51.1 cm)  
Walker Art Center, Minneapolis. Gift of Bertha H. Walker

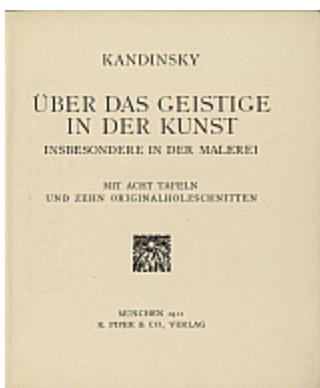
***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Vilmos Huszar, Dutch, born Hungary. 1884–1960**  
*Compositie in grijs* (*Compositie No. 10*) (*Composition in gray* [*Composition no. 10*])  
1918  
Oil on canvas  
painted wooden frame: 26 3/4 x 20 11/16" (68 x 52.5 cm)  
Gemeentemuseum Den Haag, The Hague. Acquired 2009 with support of the Vereinging Rembrandt from a private collection



*Catalogue of the International Exhibition "Salon 2" in Odessa*  
1910-1911  
Illustrated exhibition catalogue  
closed: 10 3/4 x 9 3/16" (27.3 x 23.3 cm)  
Arnold Schönberg Center, Vienna

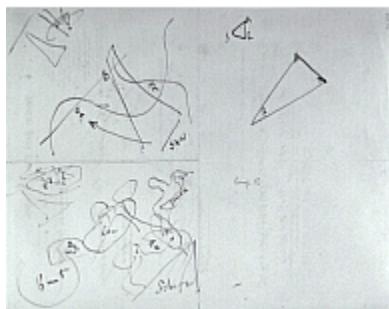


**Vasily Kandinsky, French, born Russia. 1866–1944**  
*Über das Geistige in der Kunst: Insbesondere in der Malerei*  
(*Concerning the Spiritual in Art: Especially in Painting*)  
1911  
Illustrated book with eleven woodcuts (including front cover)  
page (each): 8 1/4 x 7 1/16" (21 x 18 cm); overall: 8 1/4 x 7 3/16 x  
3/8" (21 x 18.2 x 1 cm)  
Gift of Lucien Goldschmidt



**Vasily Kandinsky, French, born Russia. 1866–1944**  
*Impression III (Konzert)* (*Impression III [Concert]*)  
1911  
Oil on canvas  
30 7/8 x 39 9/16" (77.5 x 100.5 cm)  
Städtische Galerie im Lenbachhaus, Munich

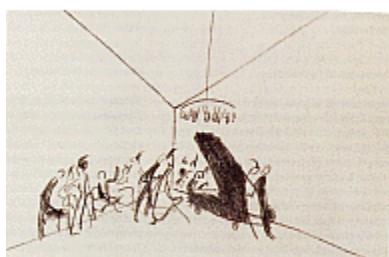
***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



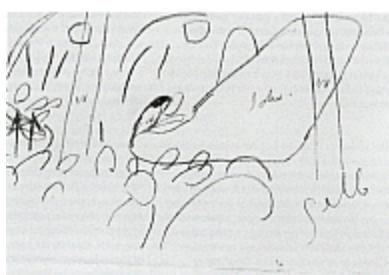
**Vasily Kandinsky, French, born Russia. 1866–1944**  
*Untitled (Two Diagrams for Composition V)*  
1911  
Ink on paper (on reverse of a letter)  
8 11/16 x 11" (22.1 x 28 cm)  
Frame: 16 15/16 x 21 7/8" (43 x 55.5 cm)  
Legs de Mme Nina Kandinsky en 1981  
Musée national d'art moderne, Centre Georges Pompidou, Paris



**Vasily Kandinsky, French, born Russia. 1866–1944**  
*Komposition V (Composition V)*  
1911  
Oil on canvas  
6' 2 13/16" x 9' 1/4" (190 x 275 cm)  
Private collection



**Vasily Kandinsky, French, born Russia. 1866–1944**  
*Sketch for Impression III (Konzert) (Impression III [Concert])*  
1911  
Chalk on paper  
3 15/16 x 5 7/8" (10 x 14.9 cm)  
Frame: 16 15/16 x 21 7/8" (43 x 55.5 cm)  
Musée national d'art moderne/Centre de création industrielle,  
Centre Pompidou, Paris



**Vasily Kandinsky, French, born Russia. 1866–1944**  
*Sketch for Impression III (Konzert) (Impression III [Concert])*  
1911  
Chalk on paper  
3 15/16 x 5 13/16" (10 x 14.8 cm)  
Frame: 16 15/16 x 21 7/8" (43 x 55.5 cm)  
Musée national d'art moderne/Centre de création industrielle,  
Centre Pompidou, Paris

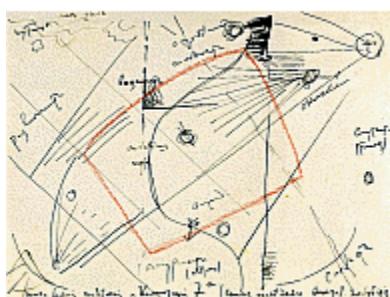
***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Vasily Kandinsky, French, born Russia. 1866–1944**  
*Klänge (Sounds)*  
(1913)  
Illustrated book with fifty-six woodcuts  
page (each): 11 1/16 x 10 7/8" (28.1 x 27.7 cm); overall: 11 1/4 x 11 1/4" (28.5 x 28.5 cm)  
The Louis E. Stern Collection



**Vasily Kandinsky, French, born Russia. 1866–1944**  
*Untitled*  
1913  
Watercolor, India ink, and pencil on paper mounted on board  
19 1/2 x 25 1/2" (49.6 x 64.8 cm)  
Musée national d'art moderne/ Centre de création industrielle,  
Centre Georges Pompidou, Paris. Gift of Mme Nina Kandinsky



**Vasily Kandinsky, French, born Russia. 1866–1944**  
*Analytical Drawing for Composition VII*  
1913  
India ink and red pencil on paper  
8 1/4 x 10 13/16" (21 x 27.5 cm)  
Städtische Galerie im Lenbachhaus, Munich



**Vasily Kandinsky, French, born Russia. 1866–1944**  
*Farbstudie--Quadrat mit konzentrischen Ringen (Color study--squares with concentric rings)*  
1913  
Watercolor, gouache and crayon on paper  
9 3/8 x 12 3/8" (23.9 x 31.5 cm)  
Städtische Galerie im Lenbachhaus, Munich

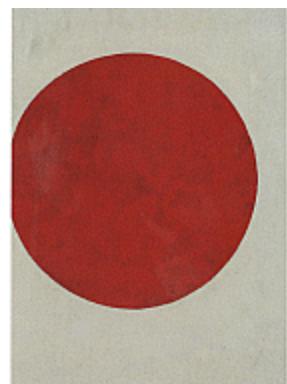
***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Vasily Kandinsky, French, born Russia. 1866–1944**  
*Farbstudie mit Rauten (Color study with lozenges)*  
1913  
Watercolor and pencil on paper  
11 7/8 x 9 1/2" (30.3 x 24 cm)  
Städtische Galerie im Lenbachhaus, Munich



**Vasily Kandinsky, French, born Russia. 1866–1944**  
**Franz Marc, German, 1880–1916**  
*Der Blaue Reiter (The Blue Rider)*  
1914  
Illustrated book with line block illustration on cover  
The Museum of Modern Art Library, New York

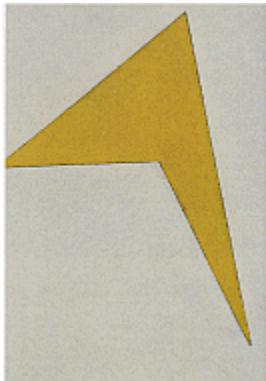


**Ivan Kliun, Russian, 1878–1943**  
*Iskaniiia v tsvete (Studies in color)*  
c. 1917  
Oil on cardboard  
11 1/4 x 8 7/8" (28.6 x 22.6 cm)  
State Museum of Contemporary Art - Costakis Collection,  
Thessaloníki



**Ivan Kliun, Russian, 1878–1943**  
*Iskaniiia v tsvete (Studies in color)*  
c. 1917  
Oil on cardboard  
11 1/4 x 8 7/8" (28.4 x 22.9 cm)  
State Museum of Contemporary Art - Costakis Collection,  
Thessaloníki

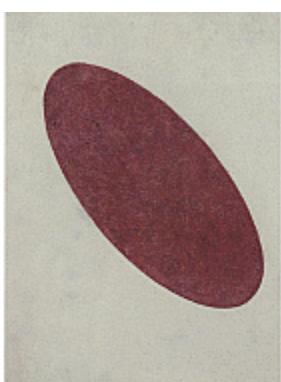
***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



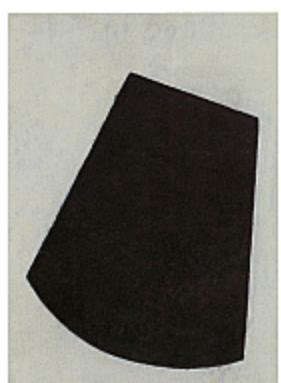
**Ivan Kliun, Russian, 1878–1943**  
*Iskaniiia v tsvete (Studies in color)*  
c. 1917  
Oil on cardboard  
11 1/2 x 8 11/16" (29.2 x 22 cm)  
State Museum of Contemporary Art - Costakis Collection,  
Thessaloníki



**Ivan Kliun, Russian, 1878–1943**  
*Iskaniiia v tsvete (Studies in color)*  
c. 1917  
Oil on cardboard  
11 1/2 x 8 7/8" (29.2 x 22.5 cm)  
State Museum of Contemporary Art - Costakis Collection,  
Thessaloníki

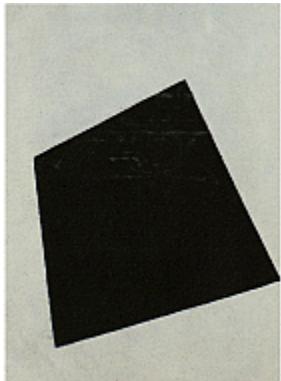


**Ivan Kliun, Russian, 1878–1943**  
*Iskaniiia v tsvete (Studies in color)*  
c. 1917  
Oil on cardboard  
10 7/8 x 8 7/8" (27.6 x 22.5 cm)  
State Museum of Contemporary Art - Costakis Collection,  
Thessaloníki



**Ivan Kliun, Russian, 1878–1943**  
*Iskaniiia v tsvete (Studies in color)*  
c. 1917  
Oil on cardboard  
11 7/16 x 7 13/16" (29.1 x 19.9 cm)  
State Museum of Contemporary Art - Costakis Collection,  
Thessaloníki

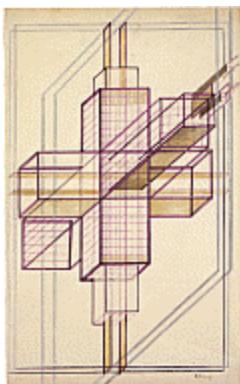
***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



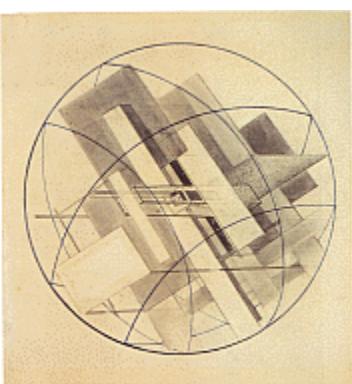
**Ivan Kliun, Russian, 1878–1943**  
*Iskaniiia v tsvete (Studies in color)*  
c. 1917  
Oil on cardboard  
10 5/8 x 8 7/8" (27 x 22.5 cm)  
State Museum of Contemporary Art - Costakis Collection,  
Thessaloníki



**Gustav Klutsis, Latvian, 1895–1938**  
*Konstruktsiia (Dinamicheskii gorod) (Construction [Dynamic City])*  
1919-20  
Oil, sand and concrete on wood  
34 1/4 x 25 3/8 x 1 3/16" (87 x 64.5 x 3 cm)  
State Museum of Contemporary Art - Costakis Collection,  
Thessaloniki, Greece

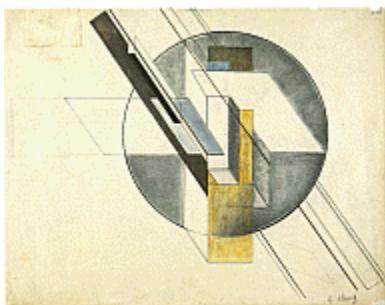


**Gustav Klutsis, Latvian, 1895–1938**  
*Konstruktsiia (Construction)*  
1920-21  
Colored ink and egg varnish on paper  
26 1/8 x 16 5/16" (66.4 x 41.5 cm)  
Latvian National Museum of Art, Riga

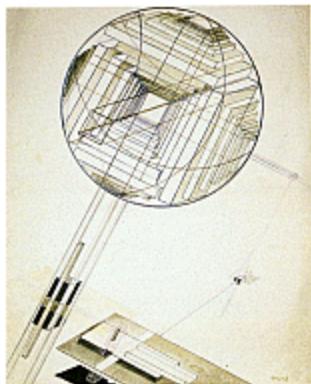


**Gustav Klutsis, Latvian, 1895–1938**  
*Konstruktsiia (Construction)*  
1920-21  
Paper, pencil, colored ink, and collage on paper  
16 15/16 x 20 1/2" (43 x 52 cm)  
Frame: 26 x 29 15/16 x 13/16" (66 x 76 x 2 cm)  
Latvian National Museum of Art, Riga, Latvia

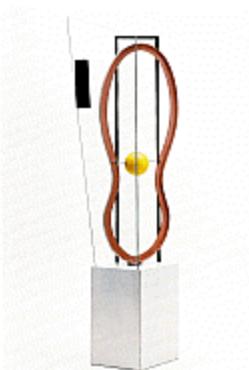
***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



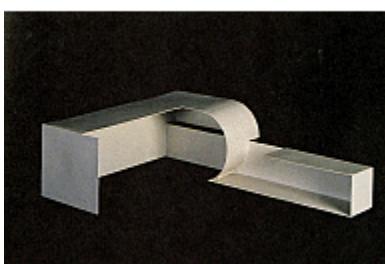
**Gustav Klutsis, Latvian, 1895–1938**  
*Konstruktsiia (Construction)*  
1920-21  
Pencil, colored ink, gouache and egg varnish on paper  
19 7/16 x 24 11/16" (49.3 x 62.7 cm)  
Latvian National Museum of Art, Riga



**Gustav Klutsis, Latvian, 1895–1938**  
*Konstruktsiia (Construction)*  
1920-21  
Pencil, colored ink, tempera and varnish on paper  
31 15/16 x 26 3/16" (81.2 x 66.5 cm)  
Frame: 40 15/16 x 29 1/8 x 13/16" (104 x 74 x 2 cm)  
Latvian National Museum of Art, Riga, Latvia



**Katarzyna Kobro**  
*Rzezba abstrakcyjna (1) (Abstract sculpture [1])*  
1924  
Painted wood, metal, and glass  
28 3/8 x 6 7/8 x 6 1/8" (72 x 17.5 x 15.5 cm)  
Muzeum Sztuki, Łódź



**Katarzyna Kobro**  
*Kompozycja przestrzenna 1 (Spatial composition 1)*  
1925  
Painted steel  
5 1/2 x 15 9/16 x 21 1/16" (14 x 39.5 x 53.5 cm)  
Muzeum Sztuki, Łódź

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



Aleksei Kruchenykh, Russian, 1886–1969  
*Vselenskaia voina*  
1916  
Illustrated book with twelve collage illustrations  
book (closed): 8 11/16 x 12 15/16 x 1/8" (22 x 32.8 x 0.3 cm); page  
(each): varies  
Gift of The Judith Rothschild Foundation



Aleksei Kruchenykh, Russian, 1886–1969  
*Vselenskaia voina*  
1916  
Illustrated book with twelve collage illustrations  
book (closed): 8 15/16 x 12 13/16 x 1/16" (22.7 x 32.5 x 0.1 cm);  
page (each): varies  
Gift of The Judith Rothschild Foundation

Aleksei Kruchenykh, Russian, 1886–1969  
*Vselenskaia Voina (Universal war)*  
1916  
Audio recording.  
Poems read by Masha Chlenova, 2012  
The Museum of Modern Art, New York



František Kupka, Czech, 1871–1957  
*Mme Kupka among Verticals*  
1910–11  
Oil on canvas  
53 3/8 x 33 5/8" (135.5 x 85.3 cm)  
Hillman Periodicals Fund

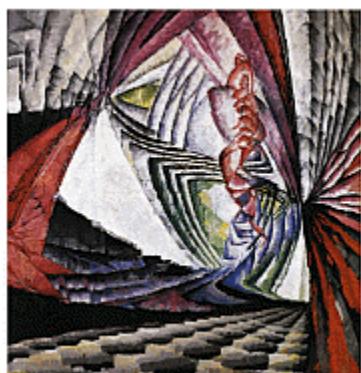
***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



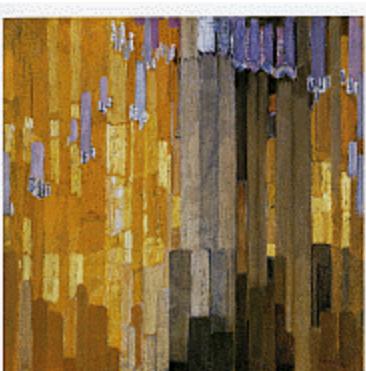
**František Kupka, Czech, 1871–1957**  
*Nocturne*  
1910-11  
Oil on canvas  
26 x 26 3/16" (66 x 66.5 cm)  
mumok, museum moderner kunst stiftung ludwig wien, Vienna



**František Kupka, Czech, 1871–1957**  
*Localisation des mobiles graphiques II (Localization of graphic motifs II)*  
1912-13  
Oil on canvas  
6' 6 3/4" x 6' 4 3/8" (200 x 194 cm)  
framed: 81 1/2 78 1/8 x 1 15/16" (207 x 198.5 x 5 cm)  
National Gallery of Art, Washington D.C. Ailsa Mellon Bruce Fund  
and Gift of Jan and Meda Mladek



**František Kupka, Czech, 1871–1957**  
*Localisations de mobiles graphiques I (Localization of graphic motifs I)*  
1912-1913  
Oil on canvas  
6' 6 3/4" x 6' 4 3/8" (200 x 194 cm)  
Museo Thyssen-Bornemisza, Madrid



**František Kupka, Czech, 1871–1957**  
*Ordonnance sur verticales en jaune (Arrangement of verticals in yellow)*  
1913  
Oil on canvas  
27 9/16 x 27 9/16" (70 x 70 cm)  
Musée national d'art moderne/Centre de création industrielle,  
Centre Georges Pompidou, Paris. Purchase

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
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**Mikhail Larionov, Russian, 1881–1964**  
*Steklo (Glass)*  
1912 (dated 1909 by the artist)  
Oil on canvas  
41 x 38 1/4" (104.1 x 97.2 cm)  
Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York



**Mikhail Larionov, Russian, 1881–1964**  
*Solnechnyi Den' (pnevmo-luchistaia krasochnaia struktura) (Sunny Day [pneumo-rayist colored structure])*  
1913-14  
Oil, papier-mâché, and glue on canvas  
35 1/16 x 41 15/16" (89 x 106.5 cm)  
Musée national d'art moderne/Centre de création industrielle,  
Centre Pompidou, Paris. Purchase



**Bart Van Der Leck, Dutch, 1876–1958**  
*Untitled*  
(1917)  
Gouache and pencil on paper  
17 5/8 x 22 1/2" (47.7 x 57.1 cm)  
Gift of Constance B. Cartwright



**Fernand Léger, French, 1881–1955**  
*Study for Le Modèle nu dans l'atelier (Nude model in the studio)*  
1912  
Oil and gouache on paper  
25 1/4 x 19" (64.1 x 48.3 cm)  
Private collection

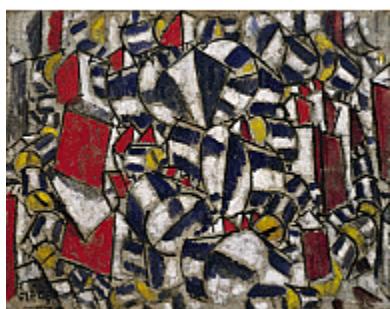
***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Fernand Léger, French, 1881–1955**  
*Fumée sur les toits (Smoke over the rooftops)*  
1912  
Oil on paper  
25 5/16 x 19 11/16" (64.3 x 50 cm)  
Private collection



**Fernand Léger, French, 1881–1955**  
*Contrast of Forms*  
1913  
Oil on canvas  
39 1/2 x 32" (100.3 x 81.1 cm)  
The Philip L. Goodwin Collection

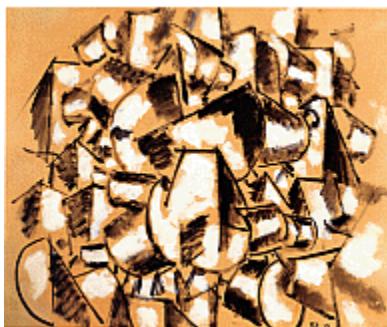


**Fernand Léger, French, 1881–1955**  
*Contraste de formes (Contrast of forms)*  
1913  
Oil on burlap  
38 7/8 x 49 1/4" (98.8 x 125.1 cm)  
Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York. Solomon R. Guggenheim Founding Collection, By gift



**Fernand Léger, French, 1881–1955**  
*Contraste de formes (Contrast of forms)*  
1913  
Oil on burlap  
51 1/4 x 38 7/16" (130.2 x 97.6 cm)  
Philadelphia Museum of Art. The Louise and Walter Arensberg Collection

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Fernand Léger, French, 1881–1955**  
*Contraste de formes (Contrast of forms)*  
1913  
India ink, wash, and gouache on paper  
16 5/16 x 19 5/16" (41.5 x 49 cm)  
Private collection



**Fernand Léger, French, 1881–1955**  
*Les Disques (The disks)*  
1918  
Oil on canvas  
7' 10 1/2" x 70 7/8" (240 x 180 cm)  
Musée d'art moderne de la ville de Paris



**Fernand Léger, French, 1881–1955**  
*Le Disque (The disk)*  
1918  
Oil on canvas  
25 9/16 x 21 1/4" (65 x 54 cm)  
Museo Thyssen-Bornemisza, Madrid



**Wyndham Lewis, British, 1882–1957**  
*Portrait of an Englishwoman*  
1914  
Ink, pencil and watercolor on paper  
22 1/16 x 14 15/16" (56 x 38 cm)  
The Wadsworth Atheneum Museum of Art, Hartford, Conn. The Ella Gallup Sumner and Mary Catlin Sumner Collection Fund

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



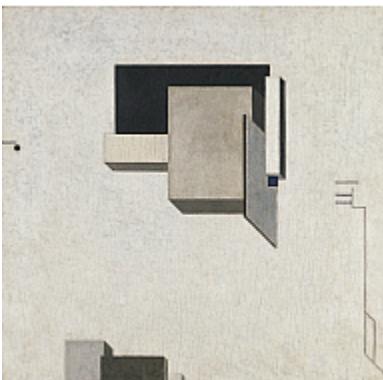
**Wyndham Lewis, British, 1882–1957**  
*Workshop*  
c.1914-15  
Oil on canvas  
30 1/8 x 24" (76.5 x 61 cm)  
Tate. Purchase



**El Lissitzky, Russian, 1890–1941**  
*Proun 2C*  
c.1920  
Oil, paper, and metal foil on plywood  
23 7/16 x 15 11/16" (59.5 x 39.8 cm)  
The Philadelphia Museum of Art. A. E. Gallatin Collection



**El Lissitzky, Russian, 1890–1941**  
*Preliminary drawing for a project commemorating Rosa Luxemburg*  
1919-20  
Gouache, ink and pencil on paper  
3 15/16 x 4" (10 x 10.1 cm)  
State Museum of Contemporary Art - Costakis Collection,  
Thessaloníki



**El Lissitzky, Russian, 1890–1941**  
*Proun 1C*  
1919  
Oil and tinfoil on panel  
26 3/4 x 26 3/4" (68 x 68 cm)  
Museo Thyssen-Bornemisza, Madrid

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**El Lissitzky, Russian, 1890–1941**  
*Proun 19D*  
1920 or 1921  
Gesso, oil, paper, and cardboard on plywood  
38 3/8 x 38 1/4" (97.5 x 97.2 cm)  
Katherine S. Dreier Bequest



**Stanton Macdonald-Wright, American, 1890–1973**  
*Conception Syncromy*  
1914  
Oil on canvas  
36 x 30 1/8" (91.3 x 76.5 cm)  
Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden, Smithsonian Institution,  
Washington D.C., Gift of Joseph H. Hirshhorn



**August Macke, German, 1887–1914**  
*Farbenkreis II (groß) (Color Circle II [Large])*  
1913  
Color crayon on paper  
10 3/4 x 9 9/16" (27.3 x 24.3 cm)  
Kunstmuseum Bonn



**August Macke, German, 1887–1914**  
*Farbige Karos (Colored squares)*  
1913  
Oil on wood  
16 3/4 x 4 3/4" (42.5 x 12 cm)  
Westfälisches Landesmuseum für Kunst und Kulturgeschichte,  
Münster

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



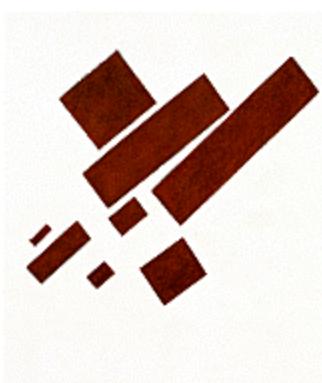
**Kazimir Malevich, Russian, born Ukraine. 1878–1935**  
*Suprematist Composition: Airplane Flying*  
1915 (dated on reverse 1914)  
Oil on canvas  
22 7/8 x 19" (58.1 x 48.3 cm)  
1935 Acquisition confirmed in 1999 by agreement with the Estate of Kazimir Malevich and made possible with funds from the Mrs. John Hay Whitney Bequest (by exchange)



**Kazimir Malevich, Russian, born Ukraine. 1878–1935**  
 *1915  
Oil on canvas  
28 x 17 1/2" (71.1 x 44.5 cm)  
1935 Acquisition confirmed in 1999 by agreement with the Estate of Kazimir Malevich and made possible with funds from the Mrs. John Hay Whitney Bequest (by exchange)*



**Kazimir Malevich, Russian, born Ukraine. 1878–1935**  
*Avtoportret v dvukh izmereniiakh (Self-Portrait in two dimensions)*  
1915  
Oil on canvas  
31 1/2 x 24 7/16" (80 x 62 cm)  
Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam



**Kazimir Malevich, Russian, born Ukraine. 1878–1935**  
*Suprematicheskai kompozitsiia (Suprematist composition)*  
1915  
Oil on canvas  
22 5/8 x 19 1/8" (57.5 x 48.5 cm)  
Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



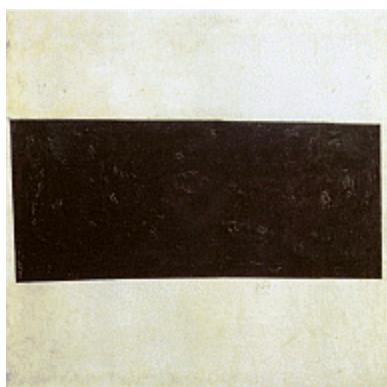
**Kazimir Malevich, Russian, born Ukraine. 1878–1935**  
*Zhivopisnye massy v dvizhenii* (*Painterly masses in motion*)  
1915  
Oil on canvas  
39 15/16 x 24 7/16" (101.5 x 62 cm)  
Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam



**Kazimir Malevich, Russian, born Ukraine. 1878–1935**  
*Zhivopisnyi realizm futbolista-krasochnye massy v 4-m izmerenii*  
(*Painterly realism of a football player - color masses in the fourth dimension*)  
1915  
Oil on canvas  
27 5/8 x 17" (70.2 x 44.1 cm)  
The Art Institute of Chicago. Through prior gifts of Charles H. and Mary F. S. Worcester Collection; Mrs. Albert D. Lasker in memory of her husband, Albert D. Lasker; and Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Larned Coburn Memorial Collection



**Kazimir Malevich, Russian, born Ukraine. 1878–1935**  
*Zhivopisnye massy v dvizhenii* (*Painterly masses in motion*)  
1915  
Oil on canvas  
27 9/16 x 23 5/8" (70 x 60 cm)  
Museum Ludwig, Cologne

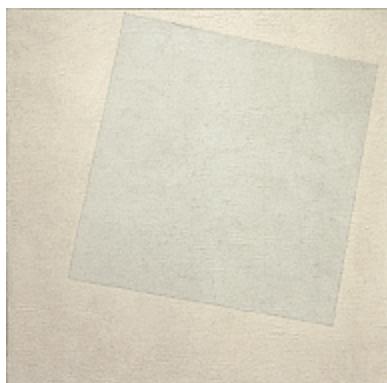


**Kazimir Malevich, Russian, born Ukraine. 1878–1935**  
*Elongated Plane*  
1915  
Oil on canvas  
31 1/2 x 31 1/2" (80 x 80 cm)  
Private collection

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



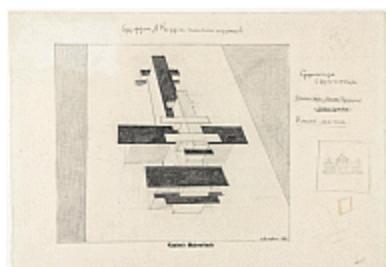
**Kazimir Malevich, Russian, born Ukraine. 1878–1935**  
*Chernye Krestoobraznye Ploskosti (Black cruciform planes)*  
1915  
Oil on canvas  
31 1/2 x 31 1/2" (80 x 80 cm)  
Musée national d'art moderne/Centre de création industrielle,  
Centre Pompidou, Paris. Gift of the Scaler Foundation and the  
Beaubourg Foundation  
Musée national d'art moderne, Centre Georges Pompidou, Paris



**Kazimir Malevich, Russian, born Ukraine. 1878–1935**  
*Suprematist Composition: White on White*  
1918  
Oil on canvas  
31 1/4 x 31 1/4" (79.4 x 79.4 cm)  
1935 Acquisition confirmed in 1999 by agreement with the Estate of  
Kazimir Malevich and made possible with funds from the Mrs. John  
Hay Whitney Bequest (by exchange)



**Kazimir Malevich, Russian, born Ukraine. 1878–1935**  
*Gota*  
1923; 1989 replica of a 1978 reconstruction incorporating original  
elements  
Plaster  
33 9/16 x 18 7/8 x 22 13/16" (85.2 x 48 x 58 cm)  
Achat par commande  
Musée national d'art moderne, Centre Georges Pompidou, Paris



**Kazimir Malevich, Russian, born Ukraine. 1878–1935**  
*Houses of the Future Leningrad: Pilot's House*  
1924  
Pencil on paper  
12 1/4 x 17 3/8" (31.1 x 43.9 cm)  
1935 Acquisition confirmed in 1999 by agreement with the Estate of  
Kazimir Malevich and made possible with funds from the Mrs. John  
Hay Whitney Bequest (by exchange)

*Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925*  
The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013



Stéphane Mallarmé, French, 1842–1898

*Un coup de dés jamais n'abolira le hasard* (*A throw of dice will never abolish chance*) in *Cosmopolis* no. 17

May 1897

Periodical

Page: 9 13/16 x 4 3/4" (25 x 12 cm)

Jean Bonna Library, Geneva



Stéphane Mallarmé, French, 1842–1898

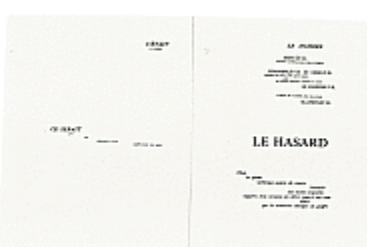
*Un coup de dés jamais n'abolira le hasard* (*A throw of dice will never abolish chance*) in *Cosmopolis*, no. 17

May 1897

Periodical

4 3/4 x 9 13/16" (12 x 25 cm)

Jean Bonna Library, Geneva



Stéphane Mallarmé, French, 1842–1898

*Un coup de dés jamais n'abolira le hasard* (*A throw of dice will never abolish chance*)

1914

book

Page: 12 13/16 x 9 11/16" (32.5 x 24.6 cm)

Jean Bonna Library, Geneva



Stéphane Mallarmé, French, 1842–1898

*Un coup de dés jamais n'abolira le hasard*

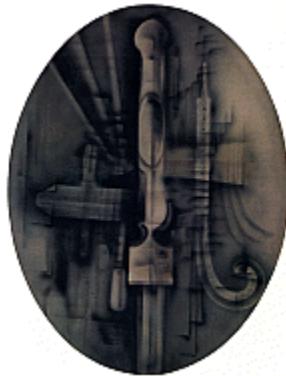
1914

Book

book: 12 15/16 x 10 3/16 x 3/8" (32.9 x 25.8 x 1 cm)

Partial gift of the Daled Collection and partial purchase through the generosity of Maja Oeri and Hans Bodenmann, Sue and Edgar Wachenheim III, Marlene Hess and James D. Zirin, Agnes Gund, Marie-Josée and Henry R. Kravis, and Jerry I. Speyer and Katherine G. Farley

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Man Ray, American, 1890–1976**  
*Aerograph*  
1919  
Spray paint on board, including reproduction of the artist's original frame  
30 5/16 x 24" (77 x 61 cm)  
Graphische Sammlung, Staatgalerie Stuttgart



**Man Ray, American, 1890–1976**  
*Rayograph*  
1922  
Gelatin silver print  
9 3/8 x 7 1/16" (23.8 x 17.9 cm)  
Gift of James Thrall Soby



**Man Ray, American, 1890–1976**  
*Rayograph*  
1923  
Gelatin silver print  
11 5/8 x 9 7/16" (29.6 x 24 cm)  
Gift of James Thrall Soby



**Man Ray, American, 1890–1976**  
*Rayograph. (two conical shapes with black dots)*  
1926  
Gelatin silver print (photogram)  
11 1/4 x 8 15/16" (28.5 x 22.7 cm)  
Gift of James Thrall Soby

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Franz Marc, German, 1880–1916**  
*Spielende Formen (Playing forms)*  
1914  
Oil on canvas  
22 1/4 x 66 15/16" (56.5 x 170 cm)  
Museum Folkwang, Essen

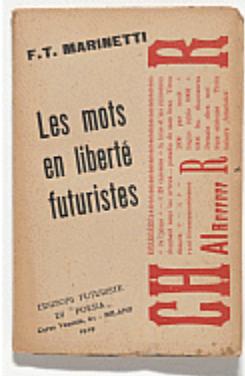


**Filippo Tommaso Marinetti, Italian, 1876–1944**  
*Vive la France*  
(late 1914 - February 1915)  
Ink, crayon, and cut-and-pasted printed paper on paper  
12 1/8 x 12 3/4" (30.9 x 32.6 cm)  
Gift of the Benjamin and Frances Benenson Foundation



**Filippo Tommaso Marinetti, Italian, 1876–1944**  
*Zang Tumb Tumb: Adrianopoli Ottobre 1912: Parole in Libertà*  
1914  
Book with letterpress  
Page (irreg.): 8 1/16 x 5 5/16" (20.4 x 13.5 cm)  
Gift of The Judith Rothschild Foundation (Boris Kerdimun Archive)

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Filippo Tommaso Marinetti, Italian, 1876–1944**

*Les mots en liberté futuristes*

1919

Book with four fold-out plates

book (closed): 7 9/16 x 4 15/16 x 3/8" (19.2 x 12.6 x 0.9 cm); page (each): 7 5/8 x 4 13/16" (19.4 x 12.2 cm)

Acquired through the generosity of Susan Jacoby in honor of her mother, Marjorie L. Goldberger



**Filippo Tommaso Marinetti, Italian, 1876–1944**

*Osvobozená slova*

1922

Book with four fold-out plates

book (closed): 8 1/16 x 5 5/16 x 3/8" (20.5 x 13.5 x 0.9 cm); page (each): 7 13/16 x 5 3/16" (19.8 x 13.1 cm)

Monroe Wheeler Fund



**Mikhail Matiushin, Russian, 1861–1934**

*Zhivopisno-muzykal'naja konstruktsija (Painterly-musical construction)*

1918

Oil on board

20 1/4 x 25 1/16" (51.4 x 63.7 cm)

State Museum of Contemporary Art - Costakis Collection, Thessaloníki



**László Moholy-Nagy, American, born Hungary, 1895–1946**

*Untitled*

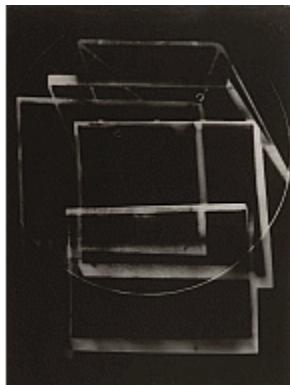
c. 1922

Gelatin silver print (photogram)

14 5/16 x 10 11/16" (36.3 x 27.1 cm)

Anonymous gift

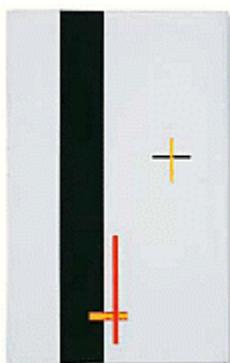
***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



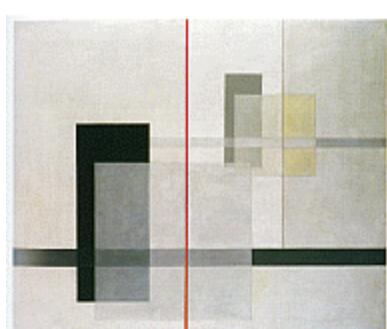
**László Moholy-Nagy, American, born Hungary. 1895–1946**  
*Untitled*  
c. 1924  
Gelatin silver print (photogram)  
14 5/16 x 10 9/16" (36.3 x 26.9 cm)  
Anonymous gift



**László Moholy-Nagy, American, born Hungary. 1895–1946**  
*Nickel Construction*  
1921  
Nickel plated iron, welded  
14 1/8 x 6 7/8 x 9 3/8" (35.9 x 17.5 x 23.8 cm)  
Gift of Mrs. Sibyl Moholy-Nagy

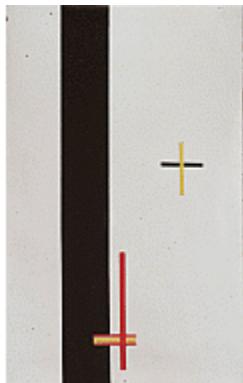


**László Moholy-Nagy, American, born Hungary. 1895–1946**  
*Konstruktion in Emaille 1 (Construction in enamel 1. Also known as EM 1)*  
1922  
Porcelain enamel on steel  
37 x 23 5/8" (94 x 60 cm)  
Collection Viktor and Marianne Langen



**László Moholy-Nagy, American, born Hungary. 1895–1946**  
*K VII*  
1922  
Oil on canvas  
45 3/8 x 53 1/2" (115.3 x 135.9 cm)  
Tate. Purchased 1961

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**László Moholy-Nagy, American, born Hungary. 1895–1946**  
*Construction in Enamel 2*  
1923  
Porcelain enamel on steel  
18 3/4 x 11 7/8" (47.5 x 30.1 cm)  
Gift of Philip Johnson in memory of Sibyl Moholy-Nagy



**László Moholy-Nagy, American, born Hungary. 1895–1946**  
*Construction in Enamel 3*  
1923  
Porcelain enamel on steel  
9 1/2 x 6" (24 x 15 cm)  
Gift of Philip Johnson in memory of Sibyl Moholy-Nagy



**Piet Mondrian, Dutch, 1872–1944**  
*"The Trees"*  
1912  
Oil on canvas  
37 x 27 1/2" (94 x 69.8 cm)  
The Carnegie Museum of Art, Pittsburgh. Patrons Art Fund

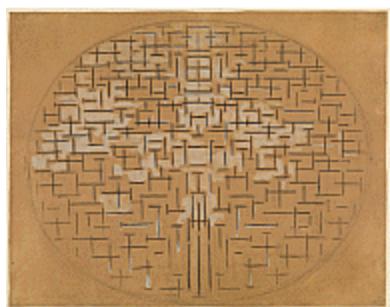


**Piet Mondrian, Dutch, 1872–1944**  
*Tableau No. 4 / Composition No. VIII / Compositie 3*  
1913  
Oil on canvas  
37 3/8 x 31 1/2" (95 x 80 cm)  
Gemeentemuseum Den Haag, The Hague.

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



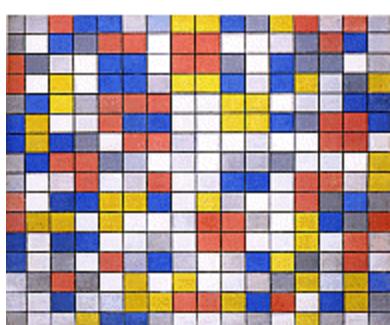
**Piet Mondrian, Dutch, 1872–1944**  
*Tableau No. 2 / Composition No. VII*  
1913  
Oil on canvas  
41 1/8 x 44 3/4" (104.4 x 113.6 cm)  
Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York. Solomon R. Guggenheim Founding Collection



**Piet Mondrian, Dutch, 1872–1944**  
*Pier and Ocean 5 (Sea and Starry Sky)*  
(1915) (inscribed 1914)  
Charcoal and watercolor on paper  
34 5/8 x 44" (87.9 x 111.7 cm)  
Mrs. Simon Guggenheim Fund

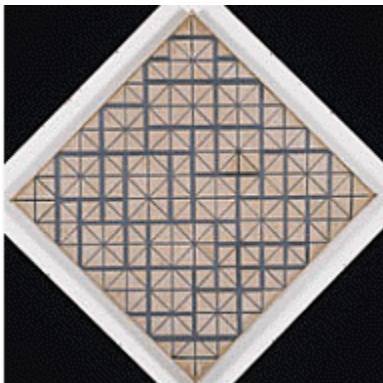


**Piet Mondrian, Dutch, 1872–1944**  
*Compositie (Composition)*  
1916  
Oil on canvas, with wood strip nailed to the bottom edge  
46 7/8 x 29 5/8" (119 x 75.1 cm)  
Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York. Solomon R. Guggenheim Founding Collection

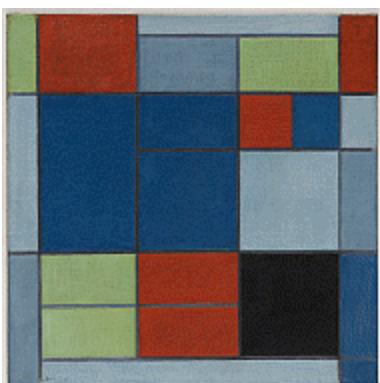


**Piet Mondrian, Dutch, 1872–1944**  
*Composition with Grid 9: Checkerboard Composition with Light Colors*  
1919  
Oil on canvas  
33 7/8 x 41 3/4" (86 x 106 cm)  
Gemeentemuseum Den Haag, The Hague

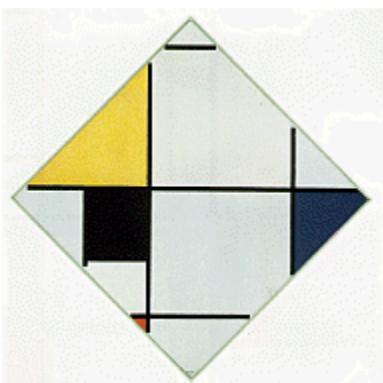
***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



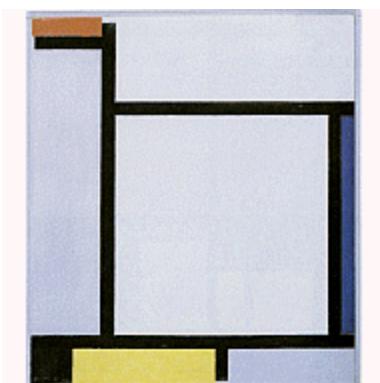
**Piet Mondrian, Dutch, 1872–1944**  
*Composition with Grid 4: Lozenge Composition*  
1919  
Oil on canvas  
sides: 23 5/8 x 23 11/16" (60 x 60.2 cm)  
diagonals: 33 7/16 x 33 1/4" (85 x 84.5 cm)  
The Philadelphia Museum of Art. The Louise and Walter Arensberg Collection



**Piet Mondrian, Dutch, 1872–1944**  
*Composition C*  
1920  
Oil on canvas  
23 3/4 x 24" (60.3 x 61 cm)  
Acquired through the Lillie P. Bliss Bequest

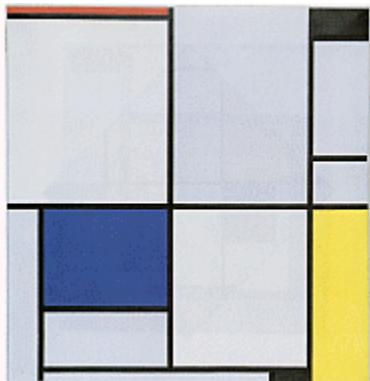


**Piet Mondrian, Dutch, 1872–1944**  
*Lozenge Composition with Yellow, Black, Blue, Red, and Gray*  
1921  
Oil on canvas  
sides: 23 5/8 x 23 5/8" (60.1 x 60.1 cm)  
diagonals: 33 1/4 x 33 1/4" (84.5 x 84.5 cm)  
The Art Institute of Chicago. Gift of Edgar Kaufmann, Jr.

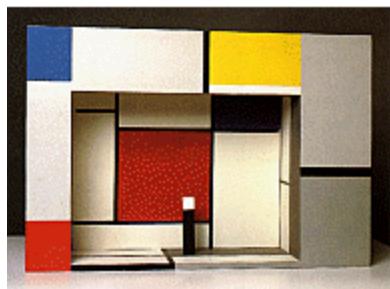


**Piet Mondrian, Dutch, 1872–1944**  
*Composition with Red, Blue, Black, Yellow, and Gray*  
1921  
Oil on canvas  
15 9/16 x 13 3/4" (39.5 x 35 cm)  
Gemeentemuseum Den Haag, The Hague.

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



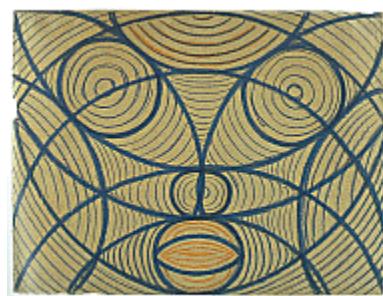
**Piet Mondrian, Dutch, 1872–1944**  
*Tableau I, with Red, Black, Blue, and Yellow*  
1921  
Oil on canvas  
40 9/16 x 39 3/8" (103 x 100 cm)  
Gemeentemuseum Den Haag, The Hague



**Piet Mondrian, Dutch, 1872–1944**  
*Stage Set Model for Michael Seuphor's "L'Ephémère est éternel"*  
(*The Ephemeral is Eternal*)  
1926; reconstruction 1963  
Painted wood  
21 x 30 1/8 x 10 7/16" (53.3 x 76.5 x 26.5 cm)  
Stedelijk van Abbemuseum, Eindhoven



**Vaslav Nijinsky, Russian, 1890–1950**  
*Untitled (Arcs and Segments: Lines)*  
1918-19  
Crayon and pencil on paper  
11 x 14 3/16" (28 x 36 cm)  
Stiftung John Neumeier



**Vaslav Nijinsky, Russian, 1890–1950**  
*Untitled (Arcs and Segments: Lines)*  
1918-19  
Crayon and pencil on paper  
11 x 14 3/16" (28 x 36 cm)  
Stiftung John Neumeier

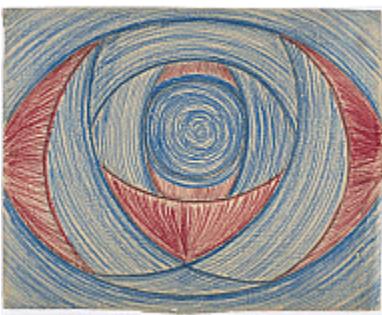
***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Vaslav Nijinsky, Russian, 1890–1950**  
*Untitled (Arcs and Segments: Lines)*  
1918-19  
Crayon and pencil on paper  
11 1/4 x 14 3/4" (28.5 x 37.5 cm)  
Stiftung John Neumeier



**Vaslav Nijinsky, Russian, 1890–1950**  
*Untitled (Arcs and Segments: Planes)*  
1918-19  
Wax and colored pencil on paper  
11 x 14 9/16" (28 x 37 cm)  
Stiftung John Neumeier



**Vaslav Nijinsky, Russian, 1890–1950**  
*Untitled (Arcs and Segments: Planes)*  
1918-19  
Crayon and pencil on paper  
11 13/16 x 14 9/16" (30 x 37 cm)  
Stiftung John Neumeier

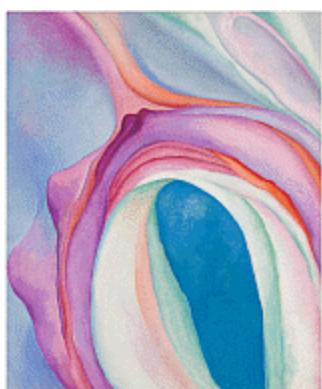


**Georgia O'Keeffe, American, 1887–1986**  
*Blue II*  
1916  
Watercolor on paper  
30 7/8 x 22 1/4" (78.4 x 56.5 cm)  
Georgia O'Keeffe Museum, Santa Fe. Gift of the Burnett Foundation

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



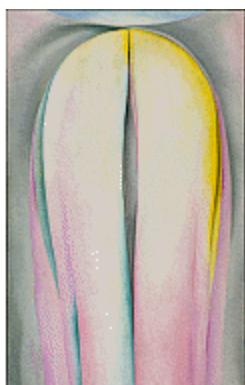
**Georgia O'Keeffe, American, 1887–1986**  
*Abstraction*  
1916, this version cast 1979 after the plaster original  
White lacquered bronze  
10 x 10 x 1 1/2" (25.4 x 25.4 x 3.8 cm)  
Georgia O'Keeffe Museum, Santa Fe. Gift of the Burnett Foundation



**Georgia O'Keeffe, American, 1887–1986**  
*Music--Pink and Blue No. 2*  
1918  
Oil on canvas  
35 x 29 1/8" (88.9 x 74 cm)  
Whitney Museum of American Art, New York. Gift of Emily Fisher Landau in honor of Tom Armstrong.



**Georgia O'Keeffe, American, 1887–1986**  
*Music--Pink and Blue No. 1*  
1918  
Oil on canvas  
35 x 29" (88.9 x 73.7 cm)  
Collection Barney A. Ebsworth



**Georgia O'Keeffe, American, 1887–1986**  
*Grey Line with Lavender and Yellow*  
c. 1923  
Oil on canvas  
48 x 30" (121.9 x 76.2 cm)  
The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York. Alfred Stieglitz Collection, Bequest of Georgia O'Keeffe

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



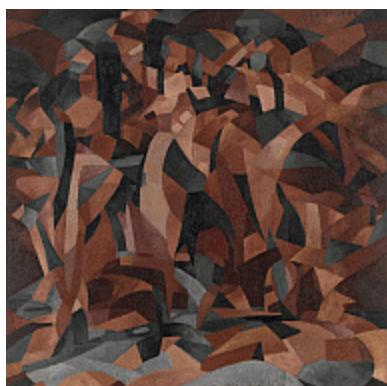
**Luigi Russolo, Italian, 1885–1947**  
score for "Risveglio di una citta" (*Awakening of a city*) in the periodical *Lacerba* (March 1, 1914): 72–3  
1914  
book [closed]: 14 15/16 x 11 1/4 x 13/16" (38 x 28.5 x 2 cm)  
The Museum of Modern Art Library



**Emilio Petroruti, Argentine, 1892–1971**  
*Espansione dinamica* (*Dynamic expansion*)  
1914  
Charcoal on paper  
17 5/16 x 24 3/16" (44 x 61.5 cm)  
Private collection



**Emilio Petroruti, Argentine, 1892–1971**  
*Light in the Landscape*  
1915  
Charcoal on paper  
21 1/2 x 18 1/8" (54.6 x 46 cm)  
Purchased with funds provided by Nelly Arrieta de Blaquier and by the Latin American and Caribbean Fund in honor of Edward Sullivan



**Francis Picabia, French, 1879–1953**  
*The Spring*  
June–September 1912  
Oil on canvas  
8' 2 1/4" x 8' 2 1/8" (249.6 x 249.3 cm)  
Eugene and Agnes E. Meyer Collection, given by their family

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Pablo Picasso, Spanish, 1881–1973**  
*Femme à la mandoline (Woman with mandolin)*  
1910  
Oil on canvas  
36 x 23 1/4" (91.5 x 59 cm)  
Museum Ludwig, Cologne



**Pablo Picasso, Spanish, 1881–1973**  
*Study for A Construction*  
(1912)  
Ink on transparentized paper  
6 3/4 x 5" (17.1 x 12.7 cm)  
Purchase



**Pablo Picasso, Spanish, 1881–1973**  
*Study for a Construction*  
(1912)  
Ink on transparentized paper  
6 3/4 x 5" (17.1 x 12.7 cm)  
Purchase



**Lyubov Popova, Russian, 1889–1924**  
*Painterly Architectonic*  
1917  
Oil on canvas  
31 1/2 x 38 5/8" (80 x 98 cm)  
Philip Johnson Fund

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Lyubov Popova, Russian, 1889–1924**  
*Prostranstvenno-silovoe postroenie (Spatial force construction)*  
1920–21  
Oil with marble dust on wood  
44 5/16 x 44 3/8" (112.6 x 112.7 cm)  
State Museum of Contemporary Art - Costakis Collection,  
Thessaloníki



**Hans Richter, American, born Germany, 1888–1976**  
**Viking Eggeling, Swedish, 1880–1925**  
**Walther Ruttmann, German, 1887–1941**  
*Rhythmus 21; Rhythmus 23; Symphonie diagonale; Opus II, III, and IV*  
1921–1924  
HD file, black and white, silent  
19 min.

**Hans Richter, American, born Germany, 1888–1976**  
*Rhythmus 23*  
1923  
Oil on canvas  
27 9/16 x 13' 9 3/8" (70 x 420 cm)  
Sammlung Hans Richter/Deutsches Filminstitut - DIF, Frankfurt am Main



**Aleksandr Rodchenko, Russian, 1891–1956**  
*Non-Objective Painting no. 80 (Black on Black)*  
1918  
Oil on canvas  
32 1/4 x 31 1/4" (81.9 x 79.4 cm)  
Gift of the artist, through Jay Leyda

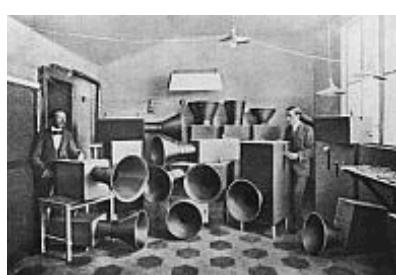
***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Morgan Russell, American, 1886–1953**  
*Synchromy in Orange: To Form*  
1913–14  
Oil on canvas  
11' 3" x 10' 1 1/2" (342.9 x 308.6 cm)  
Albright-Knox Art Gallery Buffalo, New York. Gift of Seymour H. Knox, Jr.



**Morgan Russell, American, 1886–1953**  
**Stanton Macdonald-Wright, American, 1890–1973**  
*Poster for the Synchromist exhibition at Der Neue Kunstsalon, Munich, 1913*  
Munich 1913  
relief print, gouache, oil, and pencil on paper  
41 1/2 x 26 1/2" (105.4 x 67.3 cm)  
Montclair Art Museum, New Jersey. Gift of Mr. & Mrs. Henry M. Reed



**Luigi Russolo, Italian, 1885–1947**  
*Risveglio di una città (Awakening of a city)*  
1914  
Performed in by Daniele Lombardi in 1978 on five intonarumori (noise machines) reconstructed for the 1977 Venice Biennale. From the album *Musica Futurista: The Art of Noises*  
LTM, 2006

**Luigi Russolo, Italian, 1885–1947**  
*Luigi Russolo and his assistant Ugo Piatti in their Milan studio with their intonarumori (noise machines). January 1, 1913. Photograph in the book L'arte dei rumori (The art of noises). Milan: Edizione Futuriste di "Poesia," 1916.*  
1916  
book [closed]: 8 5/16 x 6 1/8 x 1/4" (21.1 x 15.6 x 0.7 cm)  
The Museum of Modern Art Library

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Helen Saunders**

*Canon*

c. 1915

Pencil and gouache on paper  
14 1/2 x 11 3/4" (36.8 x 29.8 cm)

The David and Alfred Smart Museum of Art, The University of Chicago. Purchase, The Paul and Miriam Kirkley Fund for Acquisitions and with a donation from Lorna Ferguson and Terry Clark in honor of Richard Born



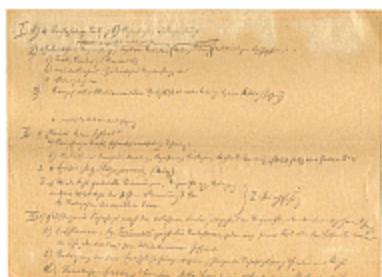
**Morton Livingston Schamberg**

*Figure (Geometric Patterns)*

1913

Oil on canvas  
32 1/4 x 26 1/8" (81.9 x 66.4 cm)

Amon Carter Museum of American Art, Fort Worth, Texas



**Arnold Schönberg**

*Private Programme for the First String Quartet, op. 7*

c. 1904

Pencil on paper

6 1/8 x 8 1/4" (15.5 x 21 cm)  
Mount: 7 x 9 3/16" (17.8 x 23.3 cm)

Arnold Schönberg Center, Vienna



**Arnold Schönberg**

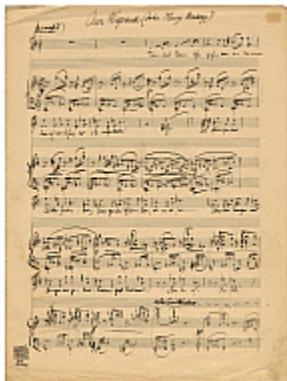
*I. Streichquartett op. 7 (First String Quartet, op. 7)*

1904-1905

Pencil on paper

7 5/8 x 14 1/2" (19.3 x 36.9 cm)  
Arnold Schönberg Center, Vienna

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Arnold Schönberg**  
*Am Wegrand, op. 6/6*  
1905  
Ink on paper  
13 9/16 x 10 1/4" (34.4 x 26.1 cm)  
Arnold Schönberg Center, Vienna



**Arnold Schönberg**  
*II. Streichquartett op. 10*  
*Second string quartet, op. 10, second movement. Working drafts from Sketchbook III.*  
1907-8  
Pencil on scored composition paper  
7 11/16 x 14 1/2" (19.5 x 36.9 cm)  
Arnold Schönberg Center, Vienna



**Arnold Schönberg**  
*II. Streichquartett op. 10 (Second string quartet, op. 10) second movement. Working drafts from Sketchbook III*  
1907-8  
Pencil on scored composition paper  
7 11/16 x 14 1/2" (19.5 x 36.9 cm)  
Arnold Schönberg Center, Vienna



**Arnold Schönberg**  
*II. Streichquartett op. 10 (Second string quartet, op. 10), fourth movement*  
1908  
Performed by the Arditti String Quartet, with vocals by Dawn Upshaw. From the album Schoenberg: Streichquartette I-IV Disques Montaigne, 2009

**Arnold Schönberg**  
*Drie Klavierstücke (Three piano pieces), op. 11 no.3, first draft*  
1909  
Pencil and colored pencil on scored composition paper  
6 x 14 3/4" (15.2 x 37.4 cm)  
Arnold Schönberg Center, Vienna

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Kurt Schwitters, German, 1887–1948**  
*Revolving*  
1919  
Wood, metal, cord, cardboard, wool, wire, leather, and oil on canvas  
48 3/8 x 35" (122.7 x 88.7 cm)  
Advisory Committee Fund



**Gino Severini, Italian, 1883–1966**  
*Mare = Ballerina (Sea = dancer)*  
1913  
Tempera and pastel on cardboard  
25 13/16 x 18 1/2" (65.5 x 47 cm)  
Triton Foundation



**Gino Severini, Italian, 1883–1966**  
*Danseuse (Dancer)*  
1913-1914  
India ink, pastel, watercolor, and tempera on cardboard  
24 7/16 x 18 11/16" (62 x 47.5 cm)  
Private collection



**Gino Severini, Italian, 1883–1966**  
*Danseuse = Hélice = Mer (Dancer = propeller = sea)*  
1915  
Oil on canvas  
29 5/8 x 30 3/4" (75.2 x 78.1 cm)  
The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York. Alfred Stieglitz Collection

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Ardegnino Soffici, Italian, 1879–1964**  
*BIF&ZF+18: Simultanetà e chimismi lirici*  
1915  
Book  
book (closed): 17 13/16 x 13 1/8 x 1/4" (45.3 x 33.3 x 0.6 cm); page (each): 17 13/16 x 13 1/16" (45.3 x 33.2 cm)  
Monroe Wheeler Fund



**Joseph Stella, American, 1877–1946**  
*Futurist Composition*  
1914  
Pastel over pencil on paper  
16 3/8 x 21 7/8" (41.6 x 55.5 cm)  
Amon Carter Museum of American Art, Fort Worth, Texas. Purchase with funds provided by the Council of the Amon Carter Museum of American Art



**Alfred Stieglitz, American, 1864–1946**  
*Interpretation*  
1919  
Palladium print  
9 1/16 x 7 1/2" (23 x 19.1 cm)  
National Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C. Alfred Stieglitz Collection



**Alfred Stieglitz, American, 1864–1946**  
*Music--A Sequence of Ten Cloud Photographs. No. VII from the series*  
1922  
Gelatin silver print  
9 7/16 x 7 3/8" (24 x 18.8 cm)  
National Gallery of Art, Alfred Stieglitz Collection

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



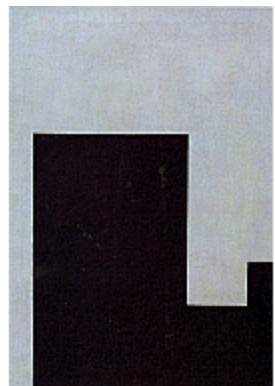
**Alfred Stieglitz, American, 1864–1946**  
*Music--A Sequence of Ten Cloud Photographs. No. VI from the series*  
1922  
Gelatin silver print  
9 7/16 x 7 3/8" (24 x 18.8 cm)  
National Gallery of Art, Alfred Stieglitz Collection



**Paul Strand, American, 1890–1976**  
*Porch Railings, Twin Lakes, Connecticut*  
1916  
Silver platinum print  
12 3/4 x 9 11/16" (32.4 x 24.6 cm). Mount: 13 3/4 x 10 9/16" (35 x 26.8 cm)  
Thomas Walther Collection. Purchase

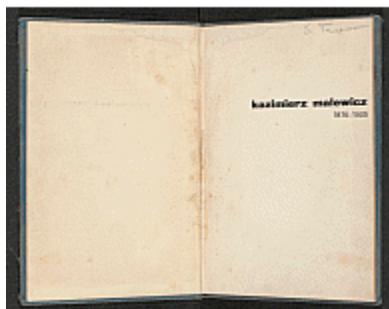


**Paul Strand, American, 1890–1976**  
*Porch Shadows*  
1916  
Silver platinum print  
13 1/16 x 9" (33.1 x 22.9 cm)  
The Art Institute of Chicago. Alfred Stieglitz Collection



**Wladyslaw Strzemiński, Polish, born Belorussia (now Belarus). 1893–1952**  
*Kompozycja architektoniczna (1) (Architectonic composition [1])*  
1926  
Oil on canvas  
35 7/16 x 25 3/16" (90 x 64 cm)  
Muzeum Sztuki, Łódź

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Wladyslaw Strzemienski, Polish, born Belorussia (now Belarus).  
1893–1952**

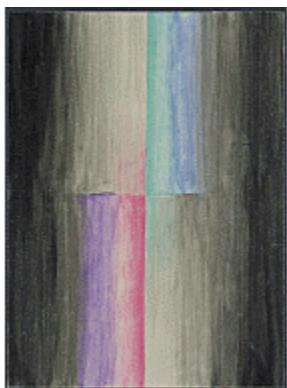
*Kazimierz Malewicz 1876–1935*

1936

Album containing twenty-six lithographs and eleven gelatin silver prints

page (each, approx.): 11 1/4 x 7 3/16" (28.5 x 18.3 cm); overall (closed): 11 9/16 x 8 1/8 x 1/2" (29.3 x 20.7 x 1.2 cm)

Acquired through the generosity of the Orentreich Family Foundation



**Léopold Survage, French, 1879–1968**

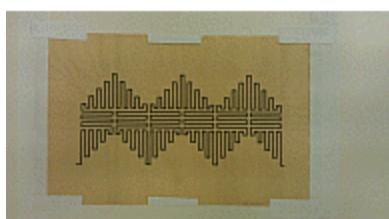
*Colored Rhythm: 59 Studies for the Film  
(1913)*

Watercolor, brush and ink on black construction paper

661.39.1-.23 sheet 14 1/4 x 10 1/2" (36 x 26.6 cm)

661.39.24-.59 sheet 13 x 12 1/8" (33 x 30.7 cm)

Purchase



**Waclaw Szpakowski, Polish, 1883–1973**

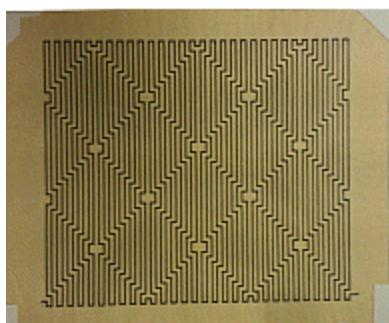
*Z serii A:A9 (From the series A:A9)*

c. 1924

Ink on tracing paper

8 3/4 x 14 3/4" (22.3 x 37.5 cm)

Muzeum Sztuki, Lodz



**Waclaw Szpakowski, Polish, 1883–1973**

*Z serii B:B6 (From the series B:B6)*

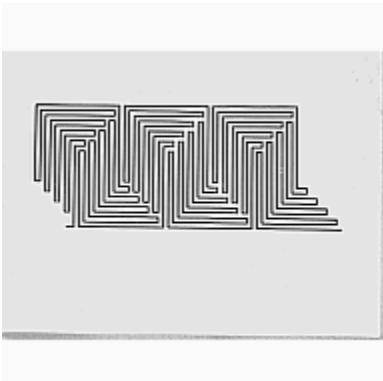
1924

Ink on tracing paper

13 5/16 x 15 7/8" (33.8 x 40.3 cm)

Muzeum Sztuki, Lodz

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Waclaw Szwakowski, Polish, 1883–1973**  
*Z serii F:F4 (From the series F:F4)*  
1924–1925  
Ink on tracing paper  
8 15/16 x 14 15/16" (22.7 x 38 cm)  
Muzeum Sztuki, Łódź



**Sophie Taeuber-Arp, Swiss, 1889–1943**  
*Composition verticale-horizontale (Vertical-horizontal composition)*  
1916  
Wool needlepoint  
19 11/16 x 15 3/16" (50 x 38.5 cm)  
Frame: 30 5/16 x 25 9/16 x 1 3/16" (77 x 65 x 3 cm)  
Fondazione Marguerite Arp, Locarno



**Sophie Taeuber-Arp, Swiss, 1889–1943**  
*Untitled (Poudrier) (Powder box)*  
1916 or later  
Painted wood  
height: 11 13/16" (30 cm), diam.: 6 5/8" (16.8 cm)  
The Aargauer Kunstmuseum Aarau. Deposited by a private owner

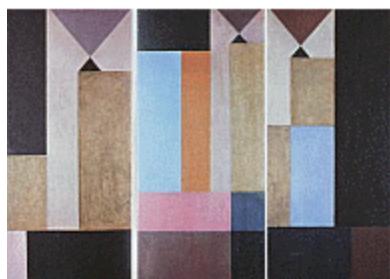


**Sophie Taeuber-Arp, Swiss, 1889–1943**  
*Untitled (Dada Bowl)*  
1916  
Turned black lacquered bowl  
8 1/16 x 5 7/8" (20.4 x 15 cm)  
Musée d'art moderne et contemporain de Strasbourg

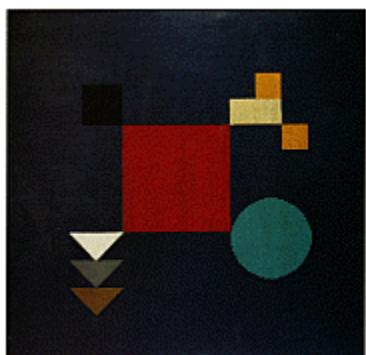
***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Sophie Taeuber-Arp, Swiss, 1889–1943**  
*Untitled (Amorphe) (Untitled[Amorpha])*  
1917  
Turned painted wood  
height: 11 13/16" (30 cm), diam.: 5 15/16" (15.2 cm)  
Arp Museum Bahnhof Rolandseck



**Sophie Taeuber-Arp, Swiss, 1889–1943**  
*Untitled (Triptych)*  
1918  
Oil on canvas on board  
three panels, left: 44 1/8 x 20 7/8" (112 x 53 cm), center: 44 1/8 x 20 9/16" (112 x 52.5 cm), right: 44 1/8 x 20 1/2" (112 x 52.5 cm)  
Kunsthaus Zürich. Gift of Jean Arp



**Sophie Taeuber-Arp, Swiss, 1889–1943**  
*Composition with Squares, Circle, Rectangles, Triangles*  
1918  
Wool needlepoint  
24 x 24 5/8" (61 x 62.5 cm)  
Frame: 25 3/8 x 26 3/16 x 1 3/4" (64.5 x 66.5 x 4.5 cm)  
Stiftung Hans Arp und Sophie Taeuber-Arp e.V.,  
Remagen-Rolandswerth



**Vladimir Tatlin, Russian, 1885–1953**  
*Kompozitsiia (Composition)*  
1916  
Tempera, oil, and gouache on wood  
20 1/2 x 15 3/8" (52 x 39 cm)  
Neue Nationalgalerie, Staatliche Museen zu Berlin. Permanent loan  
of the State of Berlin

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Vladimir Tatlin, Russian, 1885–1953**  
*Model for Pamiatnik III Internatsionala (Monument to the Third International)*  
1920; reconstruction 1979  
Wood and metal  
height: 13' 9 3/8" (420 cm), diam." 9' 10 1/8" (300 cm), base: 31 1/2" (80 cm) high  
Musée national d'art moderne/Centre de création industrielle, Centre Pompidou, Paris. Commission



**UNOVIS, Vitebsk**  
*Suprematist relief*  
1921  
Steel, wood, cardboard and paint  
17 11/16 x 17 11/16 x 3 1/16" (45 x 45 x 7.7 cm)  
Kröller-Müller Museum, Otterlo

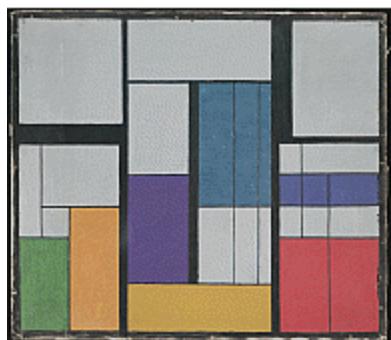


**Georges Vantongerloo, Belgian, 1886–1965**  
*Rapport des volumes (Interrelation of volumes)*  
1919  
Sandstone  
8 7/8 x 5 3/8 x 5 3/8" (22.5 x 13.5 x 13.5 cm)  
Tate: Purchase

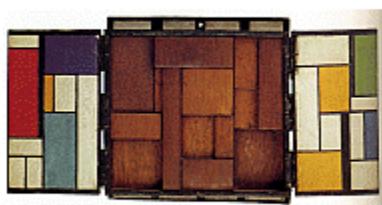
***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Georges Vantongerloo, Belgian, 1886–1965**  
*Construction of Volume Relations*  
1921  
Mahogany  
16 1/8 x 5 5/8 x 5 3/4" (41 x 14.4 x 14.5 cm)  
Gift of Silvia Pizitz



**Georges Vantongerloo, Belgian, 1886–1965**  
*Composition II, Indigo Violet Derived from Equilateral Triangle*  
Menton 1921  
Oil on canvas mounted on cardboard  
13 x 14 3/4" (33 x 37.5 cm)  
The Riklis Collection of McCrory Corporation



**Georges Vantongerloo, Belgian, 1886–1965**  
*Triptyque (Triptych)*  
1921  
Oil on mahogany with metal hinges  
folding triptych, closed (top): 5 1/8 x 5 1/8 x 1 3/16" (13 x 13 x 3 cm),  
open: 5 1/8 x 10 1/4 x 2 3/8" (13 x 26 x 6 cm)  
Private collection



**Georges Vantongerloo, Belgian, 1886–1965**  
*Construction des rapports des volume émanant du carré inscrit et le carré circonscrit d'un cercle (Construction of volumetric interrelationships derived from the inscribed square and the square circumscribed by a circle)*  
1924  
Cast cement with paint  
11 13/16 x 10 1/16 x 9 7/8" (30 x 25.5 x 25 cm)  
The Solomon R. Guggenheim Foundation, Peggy Guggenheim Collection, Venice

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



Various Artists

Vasily Kandinsky, French, born Russia, 1866–1944

Franz Marc, German, 1880–1916

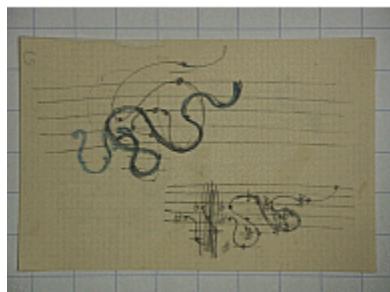
*Der Blaue Reiter (The Blue Rider)*

1912

Illustrated book with two woodcuts

page (each): 11 x 8 3/8" (28 x 21.2 cm); overall: 11 7/16 x 8 3/4 x 13/16" (29 x 22.2 x 2 cm)

Acquired through the Helen Acheson Bequest



Rudolf von Laban, Hungarian, 1879–1958

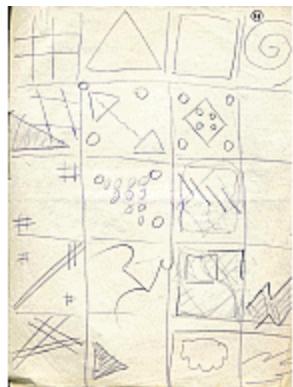
*Sketch for Movement Notation*

1914

Pencil and colored pencil on paper

5 1/2 x 8 7/16" (14 x 21.5 cm)

Tanzarchiv Leipzig e.V.



Rudolf von Laban, Hungarian, 1879–1958

*Choreographic notations for Agamemnons Tod (Death of Agamemnon)*

1924

Pencil on paper

11 7/16 x 8 7/8" (29.1 x 22.5 cm)

Centre National de la Danse, Paris. Albecht Knust Archive-Gift of Roderyk Lange



Rudolf von Laban, Hungarian, 1879–1958

*Choreographic notations for Agamemnons Tod (Death of Agamemnon)*

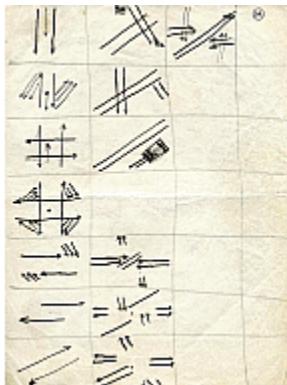
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Pencil on paper

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Centre National de la Danse, Paris. Albecht Knust Archive-Gift of Roderyk Lange

***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
**The Museum of Modern Art, December 23, 2012–April 15, 2013**



**Rudolf von Laban, Hungarian, 1879–1958**

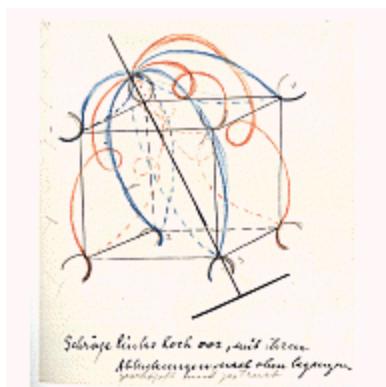
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Centre National de la Danse, Paris. Albrecht Knust Archive-Gift of Roderyk Lange



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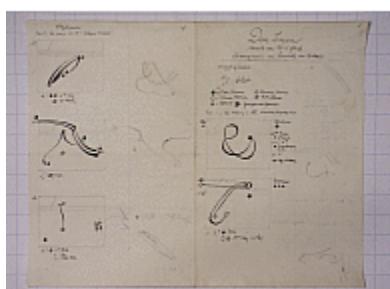
*Grundprinzipien der Bewegungsschrift (Basic principles of movement notation)*

Before 1925

Ink and crayon on paper

11 11/16 x 8 1/4" (29.7 x 21 cm)

University Library, Tanzarchiv Leipzig



**Rudolf von Laban, Hungarian, 1879–1958**

*Formes of movement for "Don Juan"*

1925

Ink on paper

16 9/16 x 13 3/16" (42 x 33.5 cm)

Tanzarchiv Leipzig e.Director: Prof. Dr. Patrick Primavesi.

**Rudolf von Laban, Hungarian, 1879–1958**

*Two dances for three male figures*

1925

Fragment from the film "Wege zu Kraft und Schonheit" (Ways to strength and beauty) Film by Wilhelm Prager, Germany, 1925

Collection of Friedrich-Wilhelm-Murnau-Stiftung

**Rudolf von Laban, Hungarian, 1879–1958**

*Students of von Laban performing dance exercises*

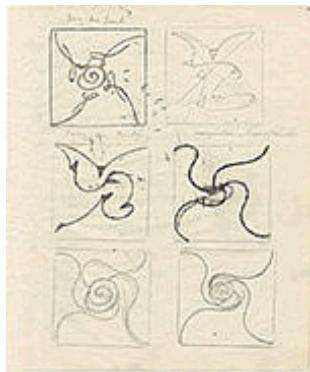
Filmed before 1925

Collection of Deutsches Tanzfilminstitut Bremen

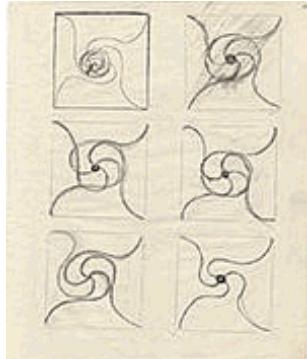
***Inventing Abstraction, 1910–1925***  
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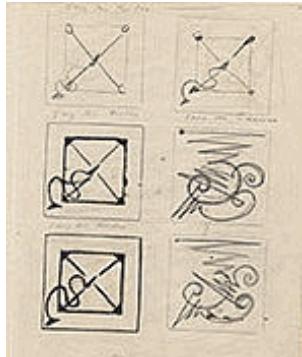
**Max Weber, American, born Russia, 1881–1961**  
*Air-Light-Shadow*  
1915  
Polychromed plaster  
28 7/8 x 12 1/4 x 10 3/8" (73.2 x 31.1 x 26.3 cm)  
Blanchette Hooker Rockefeller Fund



**Mary Wigman, German, 1886–1973**  
*Choreographic Sketch*  
before 1925  
Ink on paper  
14 15/16 x 12" (38 x 30.5 cm)  
Mary-Wigman-Archiv, Akademie der Künste, Berlin



**Mary Wigman, German, 1886–1973**  
*Choreographic Sketch*  
before 1925  
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**Mary Wigman, German, 1886–1973**  
*Hexentanz (Witch dance) Version 2*  
1926  
Dance choreographed and performed by Mary Wigman from the film  
"Mary Wigman Tanzt," 1930  
Collection of the Bundesarchiv-Filmarchiv, Berlin